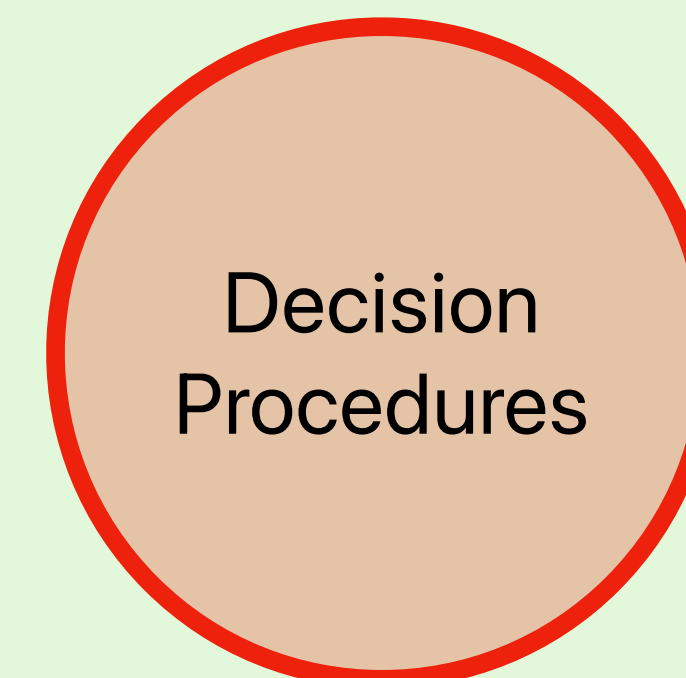
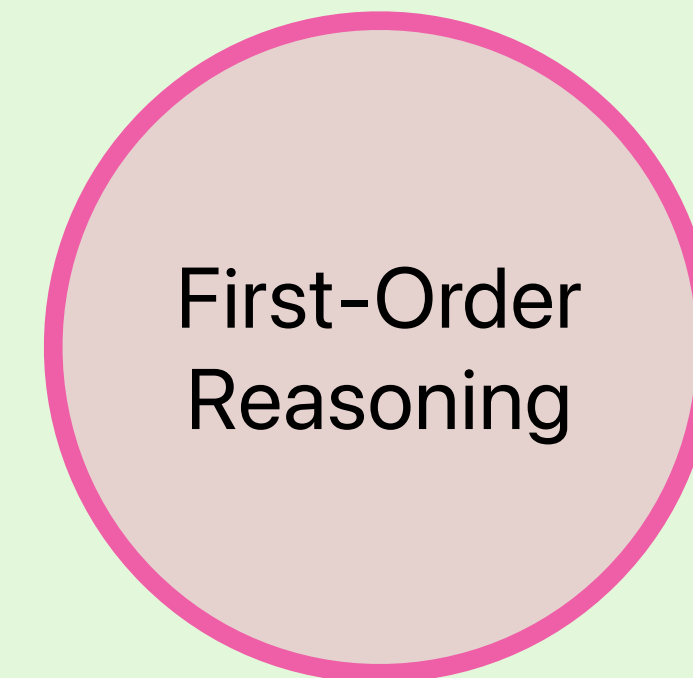
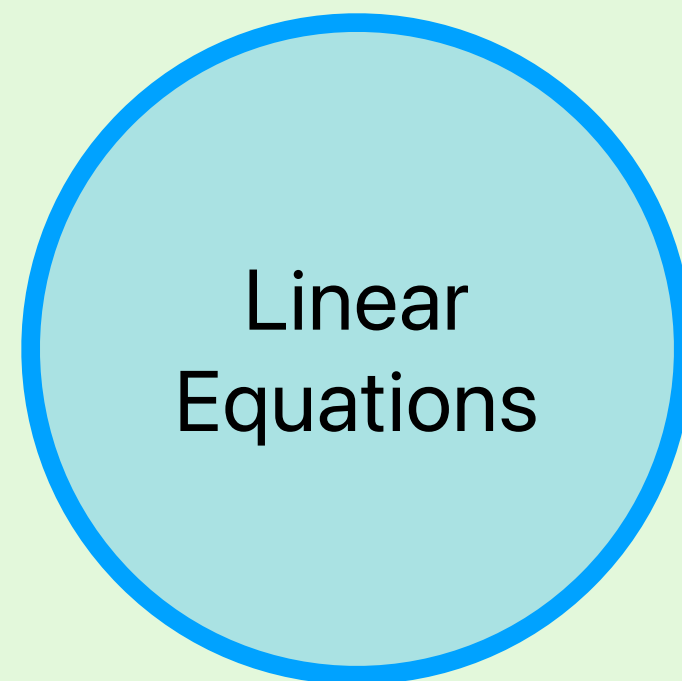


Canonical

Chase Norman, Jeremy Avigad

Proof Automation



Design Requirements

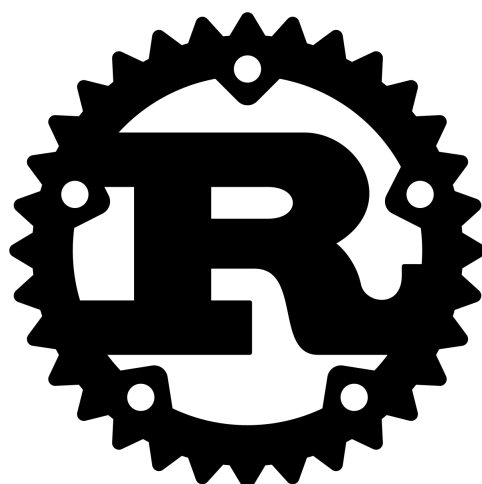
Support all of Dependent Type Theory

Reason about novel, unseen theories

Provide readable proofs

canonical

LEAN



Expr

canonical

Expr

Foreign
Function
Interface

Type

Canonical

Term



Type Inhabitation

Propositions \longrightarrow Proofs

Function Signatures \longrightarrow Programs

Datatypes \longrightarrow Objects

Format

inductive Expr where

```
| bvar : Nat → Expr
| fvar : FVarId → Expr
| mvar : MVarId → Expr
| sort : Level → Expr
| const : Name → List Level → Expr
| app : Expr → Expr → Expr
| lam : Name → Expr → Expr → BinderInfo → Expr
| forallE : Name → Expr → Expr → BinderInfo → Expr
| letE : Name → Expr → Expr → Expr → Bool → Expr
| lit : Literal → Expr
| mdata : MData → Expr → Expr
| proj : Name → Nat → Expr → Expr
```

structure Term where

```
params : List Var
lets : List Let
head : String
args : List Term
```

$\lambda \overline{\text{params}} \mapsto \text{head } \overline{\text{args}}$

1 term constructor

1 way to represent a term

1 inference rule

1 constraint — DefEq

**Be discerning with your theory,
and you'll be richly rewarded.**

Refinement

```
Eq (B b) (subst A a b p (λ _ _ _ ↦ B y) (f a)) (f b)
```

Refinement

```
dneg.137 A.111 (λ a.278 ↦ a.278  
(p.138 (λ a.283 ↦ dneg.137 B.113 (λ  
a.2781 ↦ a.278 ?a.280))))
```

a.283

p.138

dneg.137

A.111

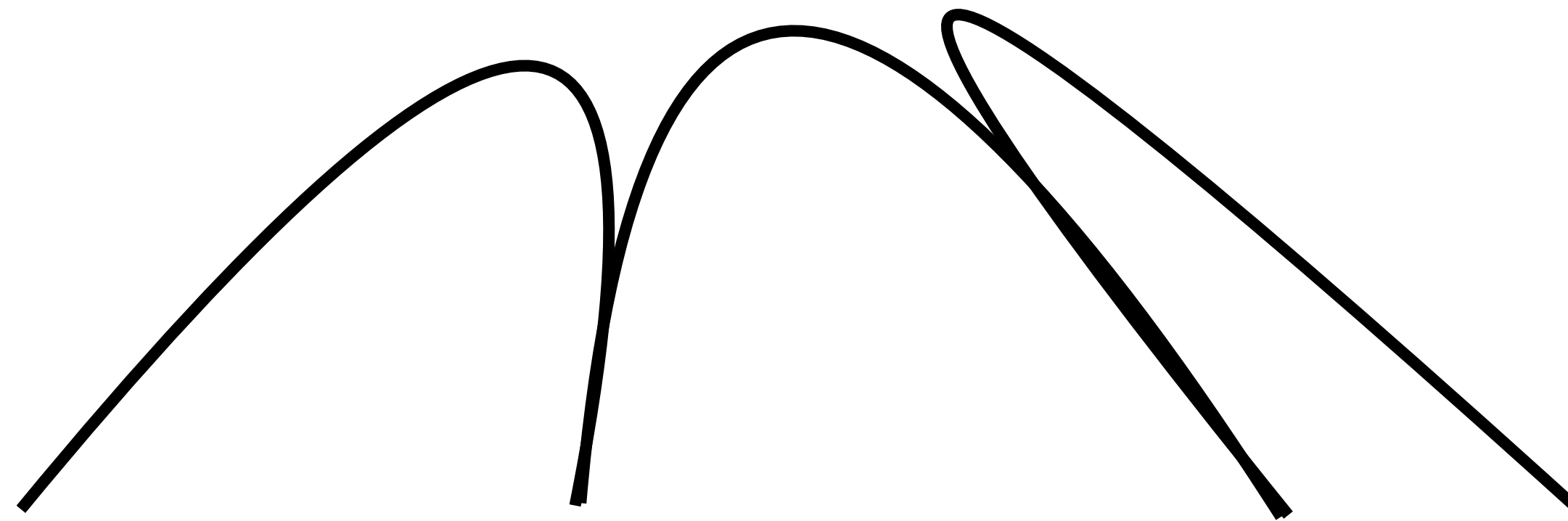
Only canonical forms

Only type-correct options

Any metavariable ordering

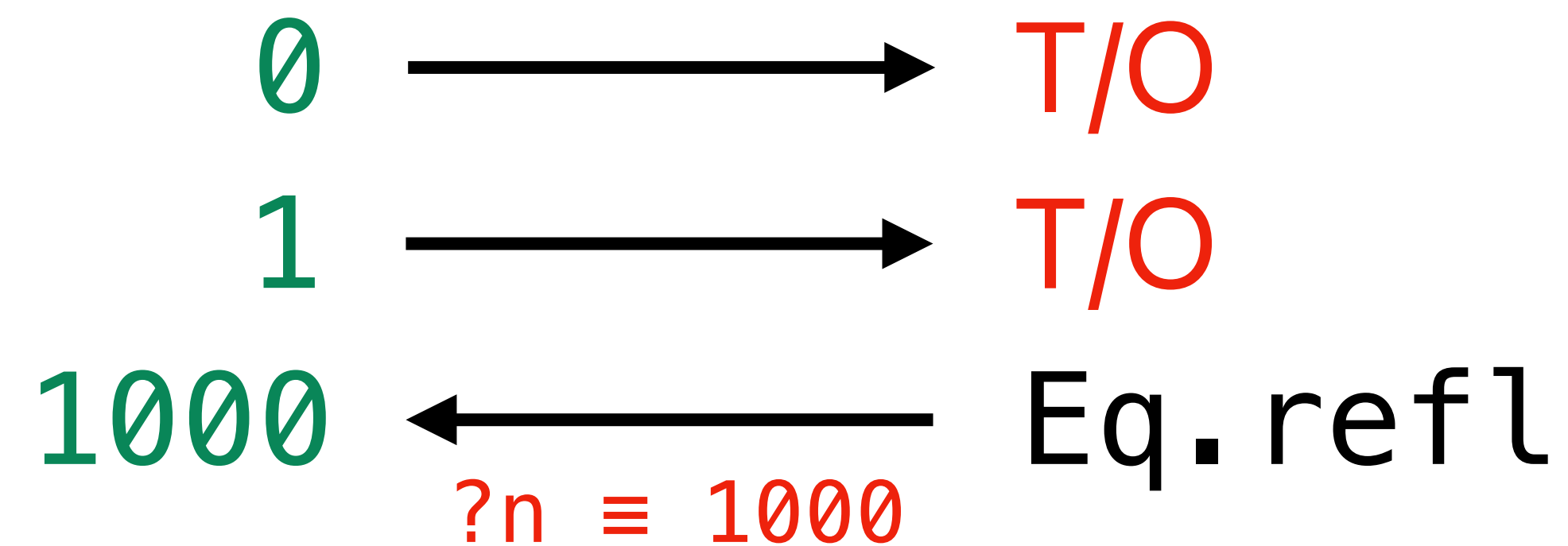
Complete

Iterative Deepening DFS



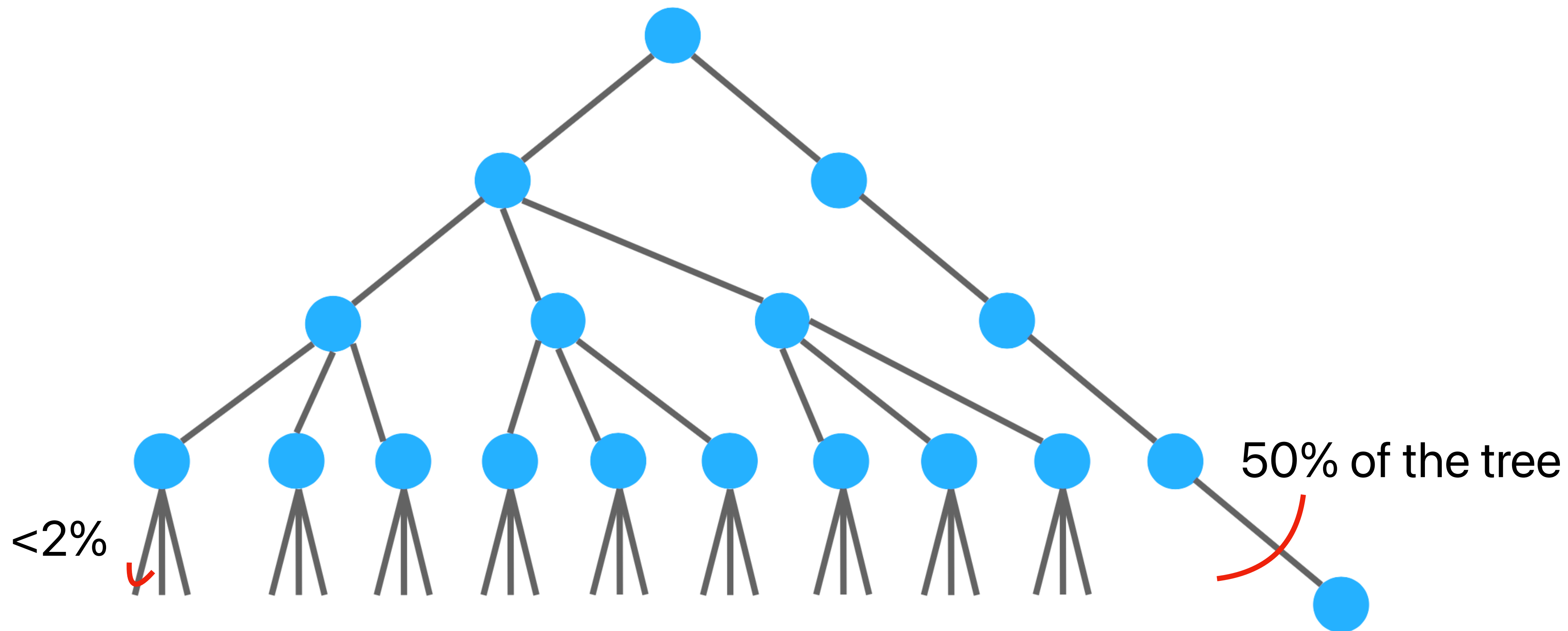
How do we choose?

$\exists (n : \mathbb{N}), (n = 1000)$

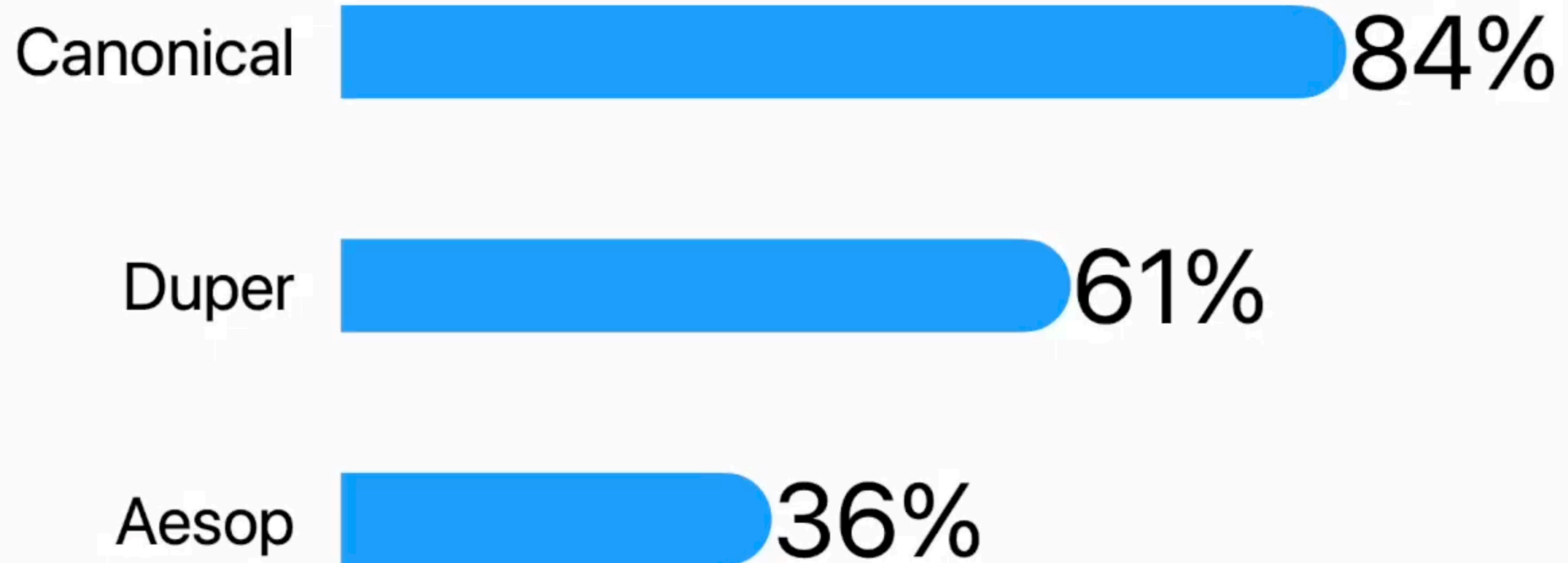


Work on the hardest, rightmost metavariable first.

Entropy Metric



Natural Number Game



**Canonical has no native support
for natural numbers or equality.**

LEAN

 ROCQ

 Agda

Canonical

chasenorman.com