

Waste to Energy: Municipal Solid Waste

MSW is a heterogeneous mix of combustibles, organic matter, inert matter and moisture. Solid waste is collected, segregated and burned to produce electricity, gas or solid fuel. Energy generation will depend on the levels of segregation and collection efficiency of MSW. It is assumed under all scenarios that by 2050 urban areas will have MSW collection efficiency of approx 100% and segregation levels of approx. 90%, and rural areas will have MSW collection efficiency of approx. 100% and segregation levels of approx. 70%. Assam is currently assessing potential of WTE in the state, and is also in talks with Meghalaya to develop a combined WTE plant.

Level 1

Level 1 assumes a slow growth of the Waste to electricity capacity, with 4 MW in 2020, reaching 65 MW in 2050.. Conversion of waste to gaseous and solid fuel would require demonstrated technology, inter-agency coordination and favorable policies. This is not envisaged in Level 1.

Level 2

In level 2, with a faster growth than Level 1, the total installed capacity is assumed to reach 80 MW by 2050. With improving segregation levels, 25% of urban segregated organic MSW and 20% of rural segregated organic MSW will generate biogas, and 18% of segregated urban combustibles will generate solid fuel.

Level 3

In Level 3, with a faster growth than Level 2, the total installed capacity is assumed to reach 96 MW by 2050. Urban Local Bodies will emphasize MSW based resource recovery. Policies and incentives are aligned. Rural areas adopt organic MSW based gas as a key energy option. 50% of urban segregated organic MSW and 40% of rural segregated organic MSW will generate biogas, and 30% of segregated urban combustibles will generate solid fuel.

Level 4

In Level 4, with a faster growth than Level 3, the total installed capacity is assumed to reach 125 MW by 2050. Here all economic social and technical barriers are removed. Increase in fossil fuel prices is also factored. 75% of urban segregated organic MSW and 60% of rural segregated organic MSW will generate biogas, and 62% of segregated urban combustibles will generate solid fuel.

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