| Solution | Greywater | Primary treated wastewater | Raw domestic wastewater | Secondary treated wastewater |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Constructed wetlands | | | | |
| Reciprocating treatment wetland | No | Yes | No | No |
| Vertical flow treatment wetland | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| NA | | | | |
| Vertical flow green wall | Yes | No | No | Yes |
| Rapid-rate soil infiltration system | Yes | No | No | Yes |
| Multi-stage solutions | | | | |
| Facultative + maturation pond | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Horizontal flow treatment wetland + maturation pond | Yes | No | No | Yes |
| Ponds and lagoons | | | | |
| Anaerobic pond | No | Yes | Yes | No |
| Maturation pond | No | No | No | Yes |
| Surface aerated pond | Not ideal | Yes | Yes | Yes |