

VoiceJava 定义

1. 定义package:

- 语法: `define package [_]+ [dot [_]+]*`
- 示例: `define package hello dot world, define package hello dot world dot star`
- 注意: 目前还不支持组合词情况, 即 `hello world` 还不能拼接为 `helloWorld`。

2. 导入module:

- 语法: `import static? _ [dot [_|star]]*`
- 示例: `import lyun, import cn dot edu dot lyun, import cn dot edu dot lyun dot star`

3. 定义interface:

- 语法: `define interface _`
- 示例: `define interface hello`
- 注意: 同 1.

4. 定义class:

- 语法: `define (Annotation | public | protected | private | abstract | static | final | strictfp) class _ [extends _]? [implements _]?`
- 示例: `define public class HelloWorld, define public class HelloWorld extends Greeting implements Bonjour`

5. 定义构造函数

- 语法: `define constructor`
- 备注: 还未实现。

6. 定义方法method:

- 语法: `define (Annotation | public | protected | private | abstract | static | final | synchronized | native | strictfp) function _ [throws Exception]?`
- 示例: `define public function sayHello, define public function sayHello throws Exception`

7. 定义箭头函数:

- 语法: `define arrow function`
- 示例: 备注: 还未实现。

8. 属性/变量定义:

- 语法: `define (Annotation | public | protected | private | static | final | transient | volatile) (_ list | _ [dot _]? [with _+]?) variable _`

- 示例: `define private int variable count, define int list variable list, define Pair with Integer String`

9. 定义类型:

- 语法: `type _ [extends _]?`
- 示例: `type int, type void`

10. 定义参数:

- 语法: `type (_ list | _ [dot _]? [with _+]?) variable _`
- 示例: `type int count`

11. 定义for循环:

- 语法: `define [enchanced]? for`
- 备注: `enchanced`还未实现。

12. 定义while循环:

- 语法: `define [do]? while`

13. 定义if:

- 语法: `define if`

14. 定义switch:

- 语法: `define switch`

15. 定义try-catch:

- 语法: `define try catch`
- 备注: 还未实现。

16. 定义@Override

- 语法: `define at override`
- 备注: 还未实现。

17. 定义子表达式, 即括号。

- 语法: `subexpression`
- 备注: 还未实现。

18. break

19. continue

20. 构建新实例:

`new instance _ [dot _]*`

- 示例: `new instance Puppy, new instance HashMap dot Entry`

21. 抛出异常: `throw new _`

22. 6 种赋值形式：

- `let _ [dot _]? equal call _`
 - 示例：let count equal call compute
- `let _ [dot _]? equal _ [call _]+`
 - 示例：let x dot a equal a call b call c
- `let _ [dot _]? equal _ [dot _] _`
 - 示例：let x equal b dot c dot d
- `let _ [dot _]? equal [variable]? _`
 - 示例：let x equal variable y
- `let _ [dot _]? equal (int | byte | short | long | char | float | double | boolean | String) _`
 - 示例：let x equal int 2
- `let _ [dot _]? equal [expression]?`
 - 示例：let x equal, let x equal expression

23. 6 种返回形式：

- `return call`
- `return _ [call _]+`
 - 示例：return a call b
- `return _ [dot _]*`
 - 示例：return a, return a dot b
- `return [variable]? _`
 - 示例：return variable y, return y
- `return (int | byte | short | long | char | float | double | boolean | String) _`
 - 示例：return int 2
- `return [expression]?`
 - 示例：return _, return expression

24. 12 种表达式

- `[sub]?expression call _`
 - 示例：expression call a
- `[sub]?expression _ [call _]+`
 - 示例：expression a call b
- `[sub]?expression _ [dot _]?`
 - 示例：expression a dot b
- `[sub]?expression [variable]? _`
 - 示例：expression variable y
- `[sub]?expression (int | byte | short | long | char | float | double | boolean | String) _`
 - 示例：expression int 2
- `[sub]?expression _ plus plus`
- `[sub]?expression _ minus minus`
- `[sub]?expression plus plus _`
- `[sub]?expression minus minus _`

- `[sub]?expression subexpression (op | compare) subexpression`
- `[sub]?expression _ (op | compare) subexpression`
 - 示例: `expression 3 times subexpression`
- `[sub]?expression _ (op | compare) _`
 - 示例: `expression 3 plus 4`
- 备注:
 - `op ::= plus | minus | times | divide | mod`
 - `compare ::= less than | less equal | greater than | greater equal | double equal | and | double and`

25. 常用指令:

- `move next`
- `jump out`
- `jump before _`
 - 示例: `jump before hello`
- `jump after _`
 - 示例: `jump after hello`
- `jump to line [_]? [start | end]?`
 - 示例: `jump to line 100 start, jump to line 100 end`
- `up [_ lines]?`
 - 示例: `up 5 lines`
- `down [_ lines]?`
- `left`
- `right`
- `select line`
 - 备注: 选中当前行
- `select body`
 - 备注: 选中当前的区域
- `select _`
 - 备注: 选中名字
- `select function [_]?`
 - 示例: `select function sayHello`
 - 备注: 选中函数
- `replace _ to _`
- `delete`