

libraries

December 4, 2023

Predstavitev knjižnice Python turtle

Knjižnica je del standardnih knjižnic, zato je ni treba posebj nameščati.

1. potrebno je programu povedati da bomo želeli uporabljati knjižnico turtle zato jo importamo
2. nato ustvarimo drawing board, kamor bomo risali
3. prav tako ustvarimo objekt s katerim bomo risali, ta se imenuje Turtle()
4. poznamo več ukazov, za premikanje
 - a. forward, backward, right, left,
5. lahko menjamo barve, pen.color()
6. in debelino pisala pen.pensize(5)
7. lahko pišemo ali pa ne, pen.up(), pen.down()

```
[1]: import turtle

# Create a new turtle screen and a turtle
screen = turtle.Screen()
my_turtle = turtle.Turtle()

for _ in range(4):
    my_turtle.forward(100) # Move the turtle forward by 100 units
    my_turtle.right(90)    # Turn the turtle to the right by 90 degrees

# Keep the window open
screen.mainloop()
```

```
[1]: import turtle
import math

# Create a turtle screen and turtle
screen = turtle.Screen()
my_turtle = turtle.Turtle()

# Set the speed of the turtle
my_turtle.speed(0)

# Function to draw a petal
def draw_petal(radius, angle):
    for _ in range(2):
```

```

        my_turtle.circle(radius, angle)
        my_turtle.left(180 - angle)

# Draw the rose
def draw_rose(petals, radius, angle):
    for _ in range(petals):
        draw_petal(radius, angle)
        my_turtle.left(360 / petals)

# Customize these parameters
number_of_petals = 10
radius_of_petals = 100
angle_of_petals = 60

draw_rose(number_of_petals, radius_of_petals, angle_of_petals)

# Keep the window open
screen.mainloop()

```

Predstavitev knjižnice Tkinter S to knjižnico lahko ustvarjano enostavne gui vmesnike, pomaga, lahko prikazujemo podatke, ki smo jih pridobili od uporabnika in z njimi manipuliramo

```

[ ]: import tkinter as tk

root = tk.Tk()
root.title("Moja prva aplikacija")
root.geometry("300x200")

label = tk.Label(root, text="Pozdravljeni!")
label.pack()

def on_button_click():
    label.config(text="Pritisnili ste gumb!")

button = tk.Button(root, text="Stisni me", command=on_button_click)
button.pack()

root.mainloop()

```