

## Examination: P.G. Dip Criminology and Forensic Science

## Section 1 - Section 1

## Question No.1

4.00

Bookmark ☐

Psychologist : Neurosis

- ☐ Kids : Pediatrician
- ☐ Dermatologist: Sprain
- ☐ Opthamologist : Catract
- ☐ Oncologist: Measles

## Question No.2

4.00

Bookmark ☐

Abraham Maslow has been considered as the father of

- ☐ Legal Psychology
- ☐ Biological Psychology
- ☐ Humanistic Psychology
- ☐ Health Psychology

## Question No.3

4.00

Bookmark ☐

Who can withdraw a case from the prosecution under Section 321 of Cr. P.C.?

- ☐ State Government
- ☐ Public Prosecutor incharge of a case even without permission of court
- ☐ Central Government
- ☐ Public Prosecutor incharge of a case with the permission of court

## Question No.4

4.00

Bookmark ☐

In India, the position of the changing concept of crimes has been well stated by the..... in its report on the 'Prevention of corruption'

- ☐ A.S.Anand Committee
- ☐ Santhanam Committee
- ☐ N.M.Wanchoo Committe
- ☐ Malimath Committee

## Question No.5

4.00

Bookmark ☐

Many a times people join together and resort to collective violence due to some generalized belief what they consider to be a norm

- ☐ Theory of irrationality
- ☐ Theory of social concern
- ☐ Theory of structural strain
- ☐ Resource mobilisation theory

## Question No.6

4.00

Bookmark ☐

First Information Report

- ☐ Relates to a non-bailable offence
- ☐ Is given to a Magistrate or Police officer
- ☐ Relates prima facie to a cognizable offence
- ☐ Relates to cognizable or non-cognizable offence

**Question No.7**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Plea bargaining is the ..... between the accused & the prosecution

- ☐ Compromise of police
- ☐ After trial negotiation
- ☐ Final conclusion before judgment
- ☐ Pre-trial negotiations

**Question No.8**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

“ Investigation” includes all the proceedings under this Code(Cr.P.C) for the collection of evidence conducted by a police officer or by any person (other than a Magistrate) who is authorised by a .....in this behalf

- ☐ Station house Officer
- ☐ District Collector
- ☐ Police Commissioner
- ☐ Magistrate

**Question No.9**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Select the Pair that best represents the relationship that is given in the question:  
Professor : Erudite

- ☐ Inventor : Imaginative
- ☐ Mason : Architecture
- ☐ Carpenter : Furniture
- ☐ Entrepreneur : Hardwork

**Question No.10**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

A dying declaration is admissible

- ☐ When it is made before a doctor
- ☐ When it is made to any person
- ☐ When it is made before a magistrate
- ☐ When it is made before the police officer

**Question No.11**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

The \_\_\_\_ is a standard for judging legal insanity that consider whether a person was not able to resist committing crime because of his or her mental state.

- ☐ Substantial capacity test
- ☐ Durham rule
- ☐ Irresistible- impulse test
- ☐ Brawner rule

**Question No.12**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

In India, the detective branch of Mughal Rulers was called as

- ☐ Khuphia
- ☐ Fauzdar
- ☐ Sipahi
- ☐ Subedar

**Question No.13**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

During the Mughal Rule in India the conditions of prisons was

- ☐ Well reformed
- ☐ Efficient prison system
- ☐ Awefully draconic
- ☐ Provided with vocational training

**Question No.14**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

The phrase "Forensic Ballistics" was first coined by

- ☐ Colonel Goddard
- ☐ Colonel Thomas Linda
- ☐ Brigadier Bhalla
- ☐ Colonel Godwin

**Question No.15**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Cognizable offence is defined under section

- ☐ 2(1) of Cr.P.C.
- ☐ 2(i) of Cr.P.C.
- ☐ 2(a) of Cr.P.C.
- ☐ 2(c) of Cr.P.C.

**Question No.16**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Permission given to prisoner to visit his family for short periods, inter alia, enabling him to have normal sex life is

- ☐ Probation
- ☐ Normal visit
- ☐ Parole
- ☐ Furlough

**Question No.17**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Study the following information carefully and answer the question below it

The Director of an MBA college has decided that six guest lectures on the topics of Motivation, Decision Making, Quality Circle, Assessment Centre, Leadership and Group Discussion are to be organised on each day from Monday to Sunday.

- (i) One day there will be no lecture (Saturday is not that day), just before that day Group Discussion will be organised.
- (ii) Motivation should be organised immediately after Assessment Centre.
- (iii) Quality Circle should be organised on Wednesday and should not be followed by Group Discussion
- (iv) Decision Making should be organised on Friday and there should be a gap of two days between Leadership and Group Discussion

On which day there is no lecture?

- ☐ Wednesday
- ☐ Monday
- ☐ Tuesday
- ☐ Sunday

**Question No.18**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Based on the information given answer the following question.

1. In a family of six persons, there are people from three generations. Each has separate professions and they like different colours. There are two couples.
2. Shyam is an Engineer and his wife is not a doctor and she does not like Red colour.
3. Chartered Accountant likes green colour and his wife is a teacher.
4. Manisha is the mother-in-law of Sunita and she likes orange colour.
5. Vimal is the grand father of Tarun and tarun is the Principal and likes black colour.
6. Nyna is the grand daughter of Manisha and she likes blue colour. Nyna's Mother likes white colour.

Who is the Chartered Accountant?

- ☐ Manisha
- ☐ Vimal
- ☐ Nyna
- ☐ None of these

**Question No.19**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Under Juvenile Justice Act 2015, the State Government shall set up at least \_\_\_\_\_ "place of safety" in a state registered under section 41.

- ☐ One
- ☐ Three
- ☐ Four
- ☐ Two

**Question No.20**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

**Statements:** Stories are True, All true incidents are rumours.

**Conclusion:**

I. Stories are rumours.

II. Rumours are stories

- ☐ If only conclusion II follows
- ☐ If either I or II follows
- ☐ If neither I nor II follows
- ☐ If only conclusion I follows

**Question No.21**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

According to Edwin H. Sutherland a person becomes delinquent because of an excess of influence.....to law violation

- ☐ Restrict
- ☐ Favourable
- ☐ Collapse
- ☐ Unfavourable

**Question No.22**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

The right of private defence of property extending to cause death is dealt with under

- ☐ Section 101 of IPC
- ☐ Section 100 of IPC
- ☐ Section 103 of IPC
- ☐ Section 102 of IPC

**Question No.23**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

First United Nation Congress on the Prevention of Crimes and the Treatment of Offender was held at

- ☐ 1954 (Geneva)
- ☐ 1955 (Geneva)
- ☐ 1955 (Hague)
- ☐ 1954 (Hague)

**Question No.24**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

A witness appearing in police investigation may take help of a lawyer in answering written question put to him/her

- ☐ Law prohibits such an activity
- ☐ Can be done with the Public Prosecutor's prior permission
- ☐ Yes, he/she can do so
- ☐ Can be done with the Court's permission

**Question No.25**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

"People with legal problems like people with pain, want relief and they want it as quickly and inexpensively as possible" was observed by

- ☐ Justice Warren Burger
- ☐ Justice H.R.Khanna
- ☐ Justice S.B.Sinha
- ☐ Justice K.T.Thomas

**Question No.26**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Choose the best synonym of the italicized word.

Nobody knew that Sunil had a *sinister* design in marrying her.

- ☐ sinful
- ☐ evil
- ☐ selfish
- ☐ murderous

**Question No.27**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Legal aid to an accused at state expense in certain cases is provided under

- ☐ Section 303 of Cr.P.C
- ☐ Section 304 of Cr.P.C
- ☐ Section 301 of Cr.P.C
- ☐ Section 302 of Cr.P.C

**Question No.28**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

What is the time limit for filing appeal against the order of Cyber Appellate Tribunal?

- ☐ 45 days
- ☐ 60 days
- ☐ 30 days
- ☐ 90 days

**Question No.29**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

IT Act 2000 amended various sections of which of the following Acts

- ☐ Indian Evidence Act, 1872
- ☐ Indian Penal Code, 1860
- ☐ Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 & Bankers' Books Evidence Act, 1891
- ☐ All the above

**Question No.30**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Who is a "hactivist"?

- ☐ Politically motivated hacker
- ☐ A person engaging in an intentional act involving a computer in which the person may have gained at the victim's expense
- ☐ A person who hacks computer for self pleasure
- ☐ A proponent of Napster

**Question No.31**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

..... of Cr.P.C provides that except as otherwise expressly provided by the Cr.P.C or any other law, no court of session shall take cognizance of any offence as a court of Original Jurisdiction unless the case has been committed to it by a Magistrate under the Cr.P.C

- ☐ Section 194
- ☐ Section 192
- ☐ Section 191
- ☐ Section 193

**Question No.32**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

An order of life imprisonment may be passed by

- ☐ Any Magistrate of first class
- ☐ A Metropolitan Magistrate
- ☐ A Sessions Judge
- ☐ A Chief Judicial Magistrate

**Question No.33**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

A Social definition of crime is

- ☐ The same as a legal definition of crime
- ☐ Behaviour that violates the norms of society
- ☐ An intentional violation of the Criminal Law or Penal Code, committed without defence or execute & Penalize by the State
- ☐ Typically very narrow

**Question No.34**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

According to Freud's psychoanalytic theory, the id conforms to the

- ☐ Reality Principle
- ☐ Pleasure Principle
- ☐ Morality & conscience
- ☐ Unconscious mind

**Question No.35**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

The National Expert Committee on Women Prisoners was headed by

- ☐ Justice Bhanumathi
- ☐ Justice V.R.Krishna Iyer
- ☐ Justice Kalifulla Khan
- ☐ Justice Mulla

**Question No.36**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Study the following information carefully and answer the question below it

Lakshman passes through seven lanes to reach his school. He finds that 'Truth lane' is between his house and 'Lie lane'. The third lane from his school is 'Karma lane'. 'Dharma lane' is immediately before the 'Yog lane'. He passes 'Salvation lane' at the end, 'Lie lane' is between 'Truth lane' and 'Dharma lane', the sixth lane from his house is 'Devotion lane'.

How many lanes are there between 'Lie lane' and 'Devotion lane'?

- ☐ two
- ☐ four
- ☐ three
- ☐ five

**Question No.37**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Modern prison reforms of most of the countries are mainly based on

- ☐ Standard for prison Reforms
- ☐ Standard Minimum Rules
- ☐ Standard treatment of offenders
- ☐ Rules of Prison Maintenance

**Question No.38**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Thin-layer chromatography is used to determine

- ☐ Overwriting
- ☐ Decolourize the writing
- ☐ Ink comparison
- ☐ Pen stroke

**Question No.39**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Study the following information carefully and answer the question below it:

P, Q, R, S T went on a picnic. P is son of Q but Q is not the father of P. R is the son of S, who is the brother of P. T is the wife of S.

How many males are present in the group?

- ☐ 1
- ☐ 4
- ☐ 2
- ☐ 3

**Question No.40**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Classification of offences is given in the Code of Criminal Procedure under

- ☐ Section 320
- ☐ 1<sup>st</sup> Schedule
- ☐ II<sup>nd</sup> Schedule
- ☐ Section 321

**Question No.41**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Juvenile means a child below the age of .....years under Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children ) Act 2015

- ☐ 15
- ☐ 18
- ☐ 14
- ☐ 21

**Question No.42**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

All India Jail Reforms Committee (Mulla) was appointed in the year

- ☐ 1980
- ☐ 1950
- ☐ 1981
- ☐ 1990



**Question No.43**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

*"Falsus in uno, falsus in omni bus"* is

- ☐ Not a rule of evidence in criminal trial
- ☐ A rule of criminal law
- ☐ A rule of evidence
- ☐ A rule of evidence in criminal trial

**Question No.44**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

The polygraph is an instrument, which essentially records changes in

- ☐ Limb movement
- ☐ Eye movement, Jaw movement
- ☐ Body temperature, activity, muscle movement
- ☐ Respiration, blood pressure and pulse

**Question No.45**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

There shall be no appeal by a convicted person where a Magistrate of First Class passes only a sentence of fine, not exceeding

- ☐ One hundred rupees
- ☐ Three hundred rupees
- ☐ Two hundred rupees
- ☐ Two hundred and fifty rupees

**Question No.46**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Choose the antonym of the italicized word.

The habit of *squandering* money should not be encouraged.

- ☐ hoarding
- ☐ collecting
- ☐ discarding
- ☐ saving

**Question No.47**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

The concept of "Benefit of clergy" relates to

- ☐ Juvenile Justice system
- ☐ Criminal Justice system
- ☐ System of probation
- ☐ System of 'parole'

**Question No.48**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Organised crime is an illegal act which the members of an \_\_\_\_ commit with mutual co-operation and adventure

- ☐ Doctor's association
- ☐ Legal association
- ☐ Unlawful association
- ☐ Club association

**Question No.49**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

\_\_\_\_\_ she had been lied to, Sally got really angry.

- ☐ Having discovered
- ☐ If Sally discovered
- ☐ Sally discovered
- ☐ Sally when discovered

**Question No.50**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Sigmund Freud's Psychoanalytic theory of personality argues that human behaviour is the result of the interactions among three component parts of the mind

- ☐ Medulla oblongata, Cerebellum, Temporal lobe
- ☐ Frontal lobe, Parietal lobe, Temporal lobe
- ☐ Id, Ego, Superego
- ☐ Forebrain, Midbrain, Hindbrain.

**Question No.51**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

"Police functions generally relate to promoting public welfare by restraining and regulating the use of liberty and property" was said by

- ☐ Edick Moore
- ☐ Ernest Fround
- ☐ Sir Robert Peel
- ☐ Sarkar J.N

**Question No.52**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Frisking implies

- ☐ Extracting thumb impression
- ☐ Searching the pockets and clothing of the suspects
- ☐ Collective evidence against the offender
- ☐ Forbidding a person to enter a place

**Question No.53**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

"Neglected Children and Juveniles fall an easy prey to criminality" was observed by

- ☐ Adolphe Quetelet
- ☐ Gabriel Mistal
- ☐ William Coxson
- ☐ Radzinowicz

**Question No.54**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

- ☐ 2
- ☐ 4
- ☐ 1
- ☐ 3

**Question No.55**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

No person shall be appointed for a period of more than \_\_\_\_\_ as a member of Child Welfare Committee.

- ☐ Two years
- ☐ Three years
- ☐ Four years
- ☐ Five years

**Question No.56**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

The Government of Lord Curzon appointed

- ☐ Curzon Committee in 1912
- ☐ Police Commission in 1802
- ☐ Police Commission in 1902
- ☐ Prisons Commission in 1912

**Question No.57**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

It is mandatory for a police officer to inform the person arrested, the grounds of arrest and right of bail if the offence is not non-bailable, under section

- ☐ 51 of Cr PC
- ☐ 49 of Cr PC
- ☐ 50 of Cr PC
- ☐ 54 of Cr PC.

**Question No.58**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Choose the correct meaning of the italicized idiom.

When Peter left he was extremely disappointed. I think he has *gone for good*.

- ☐ To a good place
- ☐ To a foreign country
- ☐ Permanently
- ☐ To seek good fortune

**Question No.59**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Confession made after removal of threat, inducement or promise

- ☐ Cannot be accepted at any cause
- ☐ Can be accepted
- ☐ Can be accepted after a certificate from the prosecution
- ☐ Cannot be accepted even with a certificate from the prosecution

**Question No.60**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Sigmund Freud coined the term \_\_\_\_ in 1986 and based his theory of human behaviour on it.

- ☐ Psychoanalysis
- ☐ Somotyping
- ☐ Criminaloids
- ☐ Sociobiology

**Question No.61**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐**Statement:** Opening a Library in Achupatti will be a wastage.**Assumptions:**

I. Inhabitants of Achupatti are illiterate.

II. Inhabitants of Achupatti are not interested in reading

- ☐ If only assumption II is implicit
- ☐ If only assumption I is implicit
- ☐ If both I and II are implicit
- ☐ If neither I nor II is implicit

**Question No.62**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

The right of private defence is

- ☐ Unrestricted
- ☐ Subject to restriction contained in other provisions of IPC
- ☐ Subject to restriction contained in Section 99 of IPC
- ☐ Subject to restriction contained in Chapter IV of IPC

**Question No.63**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

It is important to realize that the ties that bind us together in common activity are so \_\_\_\_\_ that they can disappear at any moment.

- ☐ tentative
- ☐ tenuous
- ☐ restrictive
- ☐ tenacious

**Question No.64**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Theories that criminals are biologically inferior to non criminals were put forth by

- ☐ Freud
- ☐ Maslow
- ☐ Durkeim
- ☐ Lombroso and Sheldon

**Question No.65**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

\_\_\_\_\_ is a specific personality disorder characterized by antisocial behaviour and lack of affect

- ☐ Psychopath
- ☐ Extroversion
- ☐ Neuroticism
- ☐ Insanity

**Question No.66**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

One day, Ravi walked a distance of 75 metres towards the north. Then he turned left and walked for about 25 metres, he turned left again and walked 80 metres. Finally, he turned to the right at an angle of 45°. In which direction was he moving finally?

- ☐ North-west
- ☐ South-west
- ☐ South-east
- ☐ North-east

**Question No.67**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Duties of civil police

- ☐ Collecting intelligence to support police work
- ☐ Both A & B
- ☐ Patrolling
- ☐ surveillance and checking of bad characters

**Question No.68**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Differential association theory was been propounded by

- ☐ W.I Thomas
- ☐ Znaniecki
- ☐ Prof. Edwin H.Sutherland
- ☐ St.Charles

**Question No.69**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

'Infancy ' as an exception is provided under

- ☐ Section 85
- ☐ Section 84
- ☐ Section 81
- ☐ Section 82

**Question No.70**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Choose the correct meaning of the italicized idiom.

Raju has a very nice manner, but you would better take what he says *with a grain of salt*.

- ☐ To complement
- ☐ To criticize
- ☐ To listen to something with considerable doubt
- ☐ To talk sensibly

**Question No.71**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

book : \_\_\_\_\_ : : comb : tooth

- ☐ Title
- ☐ Cover
- ☐ Knowledge
- ☐ Page

**Question No.72**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Find the odd one out?

- ☐ Flower : Petal
- ☐ Cover : Page
- ☐ Chair : Arm
- ☐ Circle : Arc

**Question No.73**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

First cyber crime took place in the year

- ☐ 1820
- ☐ 1920
- ☐ 1850
- ☐ 1950

**Question No.74**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

The concept of psychopathic personality was developed by

- ☐ Hans Eysenck
- ☐ Hervey Cleckley
- ☐ Albert Bandura
- ☐ Ivan Pavlov

**Question No.75**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

In which of the following case the Supreme Court has laid down the parameters of solitary confinement

- ☐ Prem Shankar Shukla V. Delhi Administration
- ☐ Kishore Singh Ravinder Dev V. State of Rajasthan
- ☐ Sunil Batra V. Delhi Administration
- ☐ Kalyan Chandra Sarkar V. Rajesh Rajan

**Question No.76**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

\_\_\_\_\_ is/are an example of "information theft" category of computer crime

- ☐ Software piracy
- ☐ Viruses
- ☐ Money laundering
- ☐ Hacking

**Question No.77**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Which of the following does not form the method of search for clues at the scene of crime?

- ☐ Strip method
- ☐ Spiral method
- ☐ Crisscross method
- ☐ Wheel method

**Question No.78**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Conflict theory states that

- ☐ Crime is caused by men's control over women
- ☐ Crime is caused by the competition between the rich and the poor and the practice of taking advantage of other people
- ☐ Crime is the result of improper socialization
- ☐ Crime is caused by relative powerlessness

## Question No.79

4.00

Bookmark ☐

Expert opinion is

- ☐ Superior to direct evidence
- ☐ A corroborative piece of evidence
- ☐ A substantive piece of evidence
- ☐ By its very nature unreliable

## Question No.80

4.00

Bookmark ☐

Match the following World Congress  
on Prevention of Crime & Treatment  
of Offenders

- |                              |             |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| A. 2 <sup>nd</sup> Congress  | 1. Bangkok, |
| B. 4 <sup>th</sup> Congress  | 2. Cairo    |
| C. 9 <sup>th</sup> Congress  | 3. Kyoto    |
| D. 11 <sup>th</sup> Congress | 4. London   |

- ☐ 1,2,3,4
- ☐ 4,3,2,1
- ☐ 3,1,4,2
- ☐ 2,4,1,3

## Question No.81

4.00

Bookmark ☐The Maxim '*de minimus non curat lex*' means

- ☐ Law does not ignore any act which causes the slightest harm
- ☐ Law would not take action in serious matters
- ☐ Law would not take action on small and trifling matter
- ☐ Law does not take action on fake complaints

## Question No.82

4.00

Bookmark ☐

Which among the following Countries has the credit of setting up the first Women Police Station in the world

- ☐ UK
- ☐ India
- ☐ USA
- ☐ France

**Question No.83**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Locard's Principle of Exchange relates to

- ☐ Exchange of trace evidence material
- ☐ Exchange of criminal information
- ☐ Foreign exchange
- ☐ Exchange of hearts

**Question No.84**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Gabriel Trade, the eminent French criminologist in his \_\_\_\_ also subscribes to the view that a large number of crime occur not due to commercial or industrial progress.

- ☐ Constitutional theory to human behavioural problems
- ☐ Crime and the man
- ☐ Economy Theory of crime
- ☐ Penal Philosophy

**Question No.85**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

The test of ascertaining on which side the burden of proof lies is contained in

- ☐ Section 101 of Evidence Act
- ☐ Section 103 of Evidence Act
- ☐ Section 102 of Evidence Act
- ☐ Section 100 of Evidence Act

**Question No.86**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Object of investigation is

- ☐ To convict accused
- ☐ To acquit accused
- ☐ To collect evidence
- ☐ To punish accused

**Question No.87**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Complaint, as provided under section 2(d) of Cr PC

- ☐ can be by gestures.
- ☐ either in writing or oral
- ☐ can be in writing only
- ☐ can be oral

**Question No.88**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

What is salami attack?

- ☐ Committing computer crimes in such small doses that they almost go unnoticed
- ☐ Hijacking a session and stealing passwords
- ☐ Creation and delivery of computer viruses through wireless connection by terrorist
- ☐ Setting a program to attack a website at 11.59 am on New year's eve



**Question No.89**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

\_\_\_\_\_ are malicious hackers who deliberately cause damage with no apparent gain for themselves.

- ☐ Vandals
- ☐ Game players
- ☐ Scamps
- ☐ Explorers

**Question No.90**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Dad often comes home late these days, \_\_\_\_\_?

- ☐ doesn't he?
- ☐ is it?
- ☐ does he?
- ☐ isn't it?

**Question No.91**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

The concept of 'White collar crime' found its place in criminology for the first time in 1941 in American Sociological Review

- ☐ Vold,G., & Bernord, Thomas.J.
- ☐ Published by Sutherland,E.H
- ☐ Dr.Bonger
- ☐ Gabriel Tarde

**Question No.92**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Who among the following was one of the first well known phone hackers and famous "phone phreak"

- ☐ John Draper
- ☐ Vladimir Levin
- ☐ Kevin Poulsen
- ☐ Richard Mathew Stallman

**Question No.93**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

When the injury is intentional and sufficient to cause death in the ordinary course of nature and death follows, the offence is

- ☐ Attempt to murder
- ☐ Culpable Homicide not amounting to Murder
- ☐ Murder
- ☐ Attempt to Suicide

**Question No.94**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Dr.Sutherland seeks to tackle the problem of recidivism from the psychological strand point. He attributes two major causes for recidivism namely

- ☐ Psychology of offender and inadequacy of law
- ☐ Family and society
- ☐ Social psychology of the offender and inadequacy of reformatory techniques
- ☐ Friends and educational institutions

**Question No.95**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

.....type of crime involve alteration of data to provide undue advantage to a particular person.

- ☐ Data scavenging
- ☐ Data leakage
- ☐ Data diddling
- ☐ Data spying

**Question No.96**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

A person who tries to hurt a group of people with the use of computer is called

- ☐ Cyber terrorist
- ☐ White hat hacker
- ☐ White hat intruder
- ☐ Black hat hacker

**Question No.97**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

An order of remand is conditioned upon satisfaction of the

- ☐ Victim
- ☐ Prosecution
- ☐ Magistrate
- ☐ Police

**Question No.98**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Nemo Mariturus Presumuntur Menti means

- ☐ All good things must come to an end
- ☐ Easy come , easy go.
- ☐ Actions speak louder than words
- ☐ A man will not meet his maker with a lie in his mouth

**Question No.99**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Warrant case is been defined under section 2(x) of Cr PC as a case relating to an offence punishable with death, imprisonment for life or imprisonment for a term

- ☐ exceeding one year but less than two years.
- ☐ exceeding one year
- ☐ exceeding two years
- ☐ exceeding three years

**Question No.100**

4.00

**Bookmark** ☐

Choose the correct meaning of the italicized idiom.

The party in power *came down* on the side of a flexible and early economic policy to help the weaker sections.

- ☐ Decide to support
- ☐ Decide to go to the corner
- ☐ Decide to speak secretly
- ☐ Decide to rebuke severely

Sr No.	PGDIP Crimonology
1	Find the missing term in the series: 3, 20, 63, 144, 275,?
Alt1	354
Alt2	468
Alt3	548
Alt4	554

2	Choose word from the given options which bears the same relationship to the third word, as the first two bears: Anaemia: Blood :: Anarchy:?
Alt1	Lawlessness
Alt2	Government
Alt3	Monarchy
Alt4	Disorder

3	Teeth is related to Grit in the same way as Fist is related to.....?.....
Alt1	Blow
Alt2	Hand
Alt3	Open
Alt4	Clench

4	Select the lettered pair that has the same relationship as the original pair of words: Reproof: Scold
Alt1	Respite: Spite
Alt2	Romantic: Strong
Alt3	Salient: Prominent
Alt4	Chastise: Erring

5	Choose the alternative, which is similar to the given words: Bleat : Bray : Grunt
Alt1	Bark
Alt2	Croak
Alt3	Cry
Alt4	Scream

6	Spot the defective segment from the following:
Alt1	I wish
Alt2	I have a car
Alt3	to go shopping
Alt4	in the rain

7	Choose the meaning of the idiom/phrase from among the options given: Out of sorts
Alt1	unwell
Alt2	irrelevant
Alt3	in disorder
Alt4	out of love

8	The rowdy was at last done -----.
Alt1	over
Alt2	off
Alt3	away
Alt4	away with

9	Choose the option closest in meaning to the given word: BUCOLIC
Alt1	rustic
Alt2	utopian
Alt3	peaceful
Alt4	noisy

10	Choose the antonymous option you consider the best: CALLOW
Alt1	immature
Alt2	green
Alt3	clumsy
Alt4	veteran

11	If the seventh day of a month is three days earlier than Friday, what day will it be on the nineteenth day of the month ?
Alt1	Sunday
Alt2	Monday
Alt3	Wednesday
Alt4	Friday

12	Water is related to Ocean in the same way as Snow is related to .....
Alt1	Peaks
Alt2	Hail
Alt3	Glacier
Alt4	Mountain

13	A's father's brother's father is D. how is D related to A ?
Alt1	Father
Alt2	Grandfather
Alt3	Uncle
Alt4	Son

14	Find the odd man out:
Alt1	Squash
Alt2	football
Alt3	hockey
Alt4	Cricket

15	In a certain code language, if CRICKET is coded as 3923564, ROCKET is coded as 913564 and KETTLE is coded as 564406, then how is LITTLE coded in that language ?
Alt1	024406
Alt2	240406
Alt3	20446
Alt4	200446

16	At what angles are the hands of a clock inclined at 20 minutes past 7 ?
Alt1	80 degrees
Alt2	90 degrees
Alt3	100 degrees
Alt4	120 degrees

17	Odd one out: 2,4,6,8
Alt1	2
Alt2	4
Alt3	6
Alt4	8

18	Which is smallest:
Alt1	Quarter of 140
Alt2	Double of $4 \times 4$
Alt3	$7 \times 5$
Alt4	Half of 72

19	What is the next alphabet in the following series Z D X H V L T ?
Alt1	Q
Alt2	N
Alt3	P
Alt4	O

20	How many times is the abbreviation FB shorter than the word FACEBOOK?
Alt1	4times
Alt2	3times
Alt3	5times
Alt4	Many

21	Which 3 words were added by 42nd amendment of the Indian Constitution
Alt1	Justice, Liberty, Equality
Alt2	Socialist, Republic, Justice
Alt3	Sovereign, Fraternity, Political
Alt4	Secular, Socialist, Integrity

22	The Famous term " Basic Structure of the Constitution " was mentioned in which important Judgment
Alt1	Kesavananda Bharati vs State of Kerala (1973)

Alt2	Maneka Gandhi vs Union of India (1978)
Alt3	Vishakha vs State of Rajasthan (1997)
Alt4	Indra Sawhney vs Union of India (1992)

23	Which Schedule contains the provisions relating to the administration and control of scheduled areas and scheduled tribes?
Alt1	Forth Schedule
Alt2	Fifth Schedule
Alt3	Sixth Schedule
Alt4	Seventh Schedule

24	The 'Westminster' model of government followed by India is borrowed from?
Alt1	British form of Government
Alt2	United States
Alt3	Japanese form of Government
Alt4	Australian form of Government

25	Which of the following is an offence which is punishable in 4 stages
Alt1	Robbery
Alt2	Dacoity
Alt3	Murder
Alt4	Rape

26	How many types of punishment is prescribed under IPC
Alt1	Six
Alt2	Five
Alt3	Four
Alt4	Seven

27	Threatening to commit certain acts which is forbidden by IPC is associated with which of the following?
Alt1	Misrepresentation
Alt2	Fraud
Alt3	Mistake
Alt4	Coercion

28	" The Penal Law of ancient communities was not the Law of Crimes it is Law of Wrongs " - was stated by
Alt1	Lombroso
Alt2	Henry Maine
Alt3	Kenny
Alt4	Austin

29	' The criminal behavior of a person of a person depends on external and internal factors ' - This was envisaged in which school of criminology
Alt1	Classical School
Alt2	Positivist School

Alt3	Neo classical School
Alt4	Italian School

30	In India , Child Sexual Abuse is defined in
Alt1	Domestic Violence Act
Alt2	Juvenile Justice Act
Alt3	Child Labour Prohibition Act
Alt4	Indian Penal code

31	A Juvenile can be granted bail under which section of Juvenile Justice Act
Alt1	Section 11
Alt2	Section 23
Alt3	Section 12
Alt4	Section 24

32	Whether a Juvenile can be tried under Section 223 of the Criminal Procedure Code ?
Alt1	Yes
Alt2	No
Alt3	Yes with the permission of Sessions Court
Alt4	Yes with the permission of Chief Judicial Magistrate Court

33	Whether the Juvenile offender's name , place can be published in media ?
Alt1	Yes
Alt2	No
Alt3	With the permission of court can be published
Alt4	With the consent of parents of Juvenile it can be published.

34	If a person who is in charge of a Juvenile commits cruelty to the Juvenile , he is punishable for
Alt1	3 years imprisonment or fine or both
Alt2	2 Years Imprisonment or fine or both
Alt3	1 year imprisonment or fine or both
Alt4	6 months imprisonment or fine or both

35	Juvenile Justice Board is Constituted by
Alt1	Central Government
Alt2	State Government
Alt3	High Court
Alt4	Supreme Court

36	Juvenile in Conflict with Law means
Alt1	Juvenile not a minor
Alt2	Juvenile under the custody of gangster
Alt3	Juvenile who alleged to have committed the offence
Alt4	Juvenile who already in trial for another offence.

37	An observation home can be established by
Alt1	The order of an Magistrate

Alt2	The order of High Court
Alt3	The Order of State Government
Alt4	The Order of Central Government

38	In forensic Science the term 'Liver Mortis' means
Alt1	Cloudiness in the eyes
Alt2	Relaxation of muscles after Rigor Mortis
Alt3	Degree of digestion of stomach contents
Alt4	Pooling of Blood

39	What is studied in Forensic Palynology ?
Alt1	Fossilised Micro Organisms
Alt2	Soils
Alt3	Pollens and Spores
Alt4	Dust

40	The 1st Finger print bureau of the world is in
Alt1	UK
Alt2	USA
Alt3	INDIA
Alt4	GERMANY

41	The term Cephalic Index is for identifying
Alt1	Colour
Alt2	Skin
Alt3	Race
Alt4	Blood

42	Diatom test used in
Alt1	Burning Death
Alt2	Drowning Death
Alt3	Accident Death
Alt4	Murder

43	Most reliable test for detecting Blood stain is
Alt1	Aspometry Test
Alt2	Spectrophotometry Test
Alt3	Metriculy test
Alt4	Specific Blood test

44	Section 304 of Cr.P.C. deals with
Alt1	Protection to accused against double prosecution for the same offence
Alt2	Withdrawal from prosecution
Alt3	Legal aid to the accused at state expenses
Alt4	Order to release on Probation of good conduct

45	An accused is termed 'Proclaimed offender' under
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Alt1	Section 82 Cr.p.c
Alt2	Section 84 Cr.p.c
Alt3	Section 92 Cr.P.C.
Alt4	Section 94 Cr.P.C

46	Point out incorrect response in Cr.P.C.
Alt1	Inquiry is conducted by court
Alt2	Inquiry is conducted after framing of charge
Alt3	Inquiry is conducted before framing of charge
Alt4	Inquiry is conducted by Sessions court

47	A private Person may arrest any person who commits
Alt1	Bailable Offence
Alt2	Nan Bailable Offence
Alt3	Non-cognizable offence
Alt4	Cognizable & Non-cognizable offence

48	To set aside forfeiture under section 96 of Criminal Procedure Code , application may be given to
Alt1	Sessions Court
Alt2	High Court
Alt3	Chief Magistrate Court
Alt4	Supreme Court

49	Which one of the following orders can be passed after trial of a case is over?
Alt1	Acquittal
Alt2	Conviction
Alt3	Discharge
Alt4	Acquittal or conviction

50	Which of the following offence is not compoundable ?
Alt1	Section 323 IPC
Alt2	Section 334 IPC
Alt3	Section 448 IPC
Alt4	Section 307 IPC

51	The court is empowered to record demeanour of a witness under
Alt1	Section 290 Cr.P.C
Alt2	Section 280 Cr.P.C
Alt3	Section 270 Cr.P.C.
Alt4	Section 250 Cr.P.C

52	The Court may alter the charge after filing charge sheet
Alt1	Yes under Section 218
Alt2	Yes under Section 217
Alt3	Yes under Section 216
Alt4	Not under Cr.P.C

53	Evidence under the Indian Evidence Act includes
Alt1	Ocular Evidence
Alt2	Documentary Evidence
Alt3	Ocular and Documentary Evidence
Alt4	Ocular based on documents only

54	Which one of the following is not included in expression court under Indian Evidence Act
Alt1	All Judges
Alt2	All Magistrates
Alt3	All persons legally authorized to take evidence
Alt4	Arbitrators

55	How many witnesses required to prove a Fact ?
Alt1	One Party One Witness
Alt2	No particular Number
Alt3	Two wuitnesses with regard to documents
Alt4	One Eye witness

56	Under Section 9 of Evidence Act
Alt1	The Identification of Chattels is Relevant
Alt2	The Identification of Chattels is not Relevant
Alt3	The Identification of Suspects is Relevant
Alt4	The Identification of Suspects is not Relevant

57	A confession made by a conspirator involving other members is relevant against the co-conspirator jointly tried with him and is admissible
Alt1	Under Section 25 of Evidence Act
Alt2	Under Section 27 of Evidence Act
Alt3	Under Section 30 of Evidence Act
Alt4	Under Section 32 of Evidence Act

58	Communication made 'without prejudice' are protected
Alt1	Under Section 17 of Evidence Act
Alt2	Under Section 162 of Cr.P.C
Alt3	Under Section 23 of Evidence Act
Alt4	Under Section 161 of Cr.P.C

59	A confession made by a person while in police custody is inadmissible as per
Alt1	Section 25 Evidence Act
Alt2	Section 26 Evidence Act
Alt3	Section 27 Evidence Act
Alt4	Section 30 Evidence Act

60	Facts of which the judicial notice is to be taken are stated in
Alt1	Section 55 Evidence Act
Alt2	Section 56 Evidence Act
Alt3	Section 57 Evidence Act

Alt4	Section 58 Evidence Act
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61	Legitimacy of a child is proved if child born within how many days after the dissolution of marriage ?
Alt1	260 days
Alt2	280 days
Alt3	290 days
Alt4	270 days

  

62	Emasculation means
Alt1	causing miscarriage with consent
Alt2	using force inorder to cause injury to another
Alt3	receiving illegal gratification
Alt4	depriving a male of masculine vigor.

  

63	Excessive reservation would be fraud on the Constitution of India was observed by
Alt1	Balaji vs State of Mysore
Alt2	Indira swahney vs Union of India
Alt3	Devadasan vs Union of India
Alt4	T.M.A. pai Foundation Vs State of Karnataka

  

64	What can not be done directly can be done indirectly the statement epitomizes the doctrine of
Alt1	Doctrine of pith and substance
Alt2	Doctrine of Eclipse
Alt3	Doctrine of severability
Alt4	Doctrine of colourable Legislation

  

65	The directive Principles are
Alt1	Justiciable the Same way as the fundamental rights.
Alt2	Not Justiciable, yet fundamental in the governance of the country.
Alt3	Decorative portion of the Indian Constitution
Alt4	Justiciable thought not the same way as the fundamental rights

  

66	Evicting a pavement dweller from his habitat amount to depriving of his right to livelihood is guaranteed under
Alt1	Article 14
Alt2	Article 16
Alt3	Pavement dwellers Act
Alt4	Article 21

  

67	Dr.Ambedkar considered one fundamental right to be the heart and soul of the Indian Constitution
Alt1	Right to equality
Alt2	Right to Constitutional remedies
Alt3	Right against exploitation
Alt4	Right to Freedom

  

68	The resolution for removing the Vice-President of India can be moved in the
----	---

Alt1	Lok Sabha alone
Alt2	Either House of Parliament
Alt3	joint sitting of Parliament
Alt4	Rajay Sabha alone

69	Which of the following cases will amount(s) to culpable homicide? 1. A police constable fired at an unruly mob in obedience to the orders of his higher officer and killed several persons. 2. A person killed one of the offernders at the time of commission of robbery. 3. Death is caused without premeditation in a sudden fight. Select the correct answer using the code given below:
Alt1	1 and2
Alt2	2 and 3
Alt3	3 only
Alt4	1,2 and 3

70	The Criminal Law (Amendment) ordinance 2013 in based on the recommendation of
Alt1	Justice Malimath committee report
Alt2	Justice Verma committee report
Alt3	Justice Usha Mehra committee report
Alt4	Justice M.B. Shah committee report

71	The decession of Supreme Court in P. Ratnam vs Union of India, declaring Section 309 of Indean Penal Code as violative of Art 21 of the Constitution was subsequently reversed in
Alt1	Gian Gaur vs State of Punjab
Alt2	Bachan Singh's case
Alt3	Nanavathi vs State of Punjab
Alt4	None of the above

72	A being executor to the will of a deceased person, dishonestly disobeys the Law which direct him to divide the effects according to the will appropriates them to his own use. A has committed
Alt1	Criminal Misappropriation
Alt2	Cheating
Alt3	Criminal breach of trust
Alt4	Criminal intimidation

73	To claim total immunity under Section 82 of Indian penal code, the child must be below
Alt1	7 years of age
Alt2	10 years of age
Alt3	12 years of age
Alt4	14 years of age

74	" Autrefois Acquit" Principle is related to
Alt1	Self incrimination
Alt2	Expost facto Law
Alt3	Retrospective Law
Alt4	Double Jeopardy

75	In which one of the following cases did the Supreme Court hold that there was no reason to compel non smokers to be helpless victims of air pollution
Alt1	State of U.P vs K.V. Ansari
Alt2	Murali S. Deora vs U.O.I
Alt3	State of Punjab vs Raghubir Chand Sharma
Alt4	None of the above

76	"Catch-up rule" evolved by the Supreme Court in U.O.I vs Virpal Singh was eliminated by which amendment of the Constitution
Alt1	81st Amendment
Alt2	82nd Amendment
Alt3	85th Amendment
Alt4	93rd Amendment

77	Right to life does not include right to die. It has been held in
Alt1	R. Rathinam vs U.O.I
Alt2	D.K. Basu vs State of West Bengal
Alt3	Gian Kaur vs State of Punjab
Alt4	State of Maharashtra vs Maruti Sharipati Dubal

78	Fundamental Duties do not enjoy any
Alt1	Social sanction
Alt2	Moral sanction
Alt3	Political sanction
Alt4	Legal sanction

79	Which one of the following jurisdictions of the Indian Judiciary covers Public Interest Litigation?
Alt1	Original Jurisdiction
Alt2	Appellate Jurisdiction
Alt3	Epistolary Jurisdiction
Alt4	Advisory Jurisdiction

80	Which one of the following is sufficient to prove the offence of sedition?
Alt1	Comments expressing disapproval of the policies of the Government with a view to obtain a change in policies by lawful means
Alt2	Proof of disloyalty or ill feelings
Alt3	Comments expressing disapproval of the administrative action even though do not excite hatred or disloyalty
Alt4	Exciting disaffection towards the governments

81	A' Obtained a sum of Rs. 10,000/- from 'B' by putting 'B' in fear of death. Which one of the following offences was committed by 'A' ?
Alt1	Cheating
Alt2	Robbery
Alt3	Mischief
Alt4	Extortion

82	A', a revenue officer, is entrusted with public money and is directed by law to pay into treasure all the public money which he holds. He instead of paying the same into the treasury dishonestly misappropriates the same buying a sofa set for his personal use. What offence has 'A' committed?
Alt1	Criminal breach of trust
Alt2	Dishonest misappropriation of property
Alt3	Cheating the Government
Alt4	None of the above

83	Use of violence by a member of an assembly of five or more persons in furtherance of common object will constitute:
Alt1	affray
Alt2	assault
Alt3	rioting
Alt4	unlawful assembly

84	A' sees 'B' drowning, but does not save him. 'B' is drowned. 'A' has committed:
Alt1	the offence of murder
Alt2	the offence of abetment of suicide
Alt3	the offence of culpable homicide not amounting to murder
Alt4	no offence

85	Which one of the following statements correctly defines the term unlawful assembly?
Alt1	An assembly of five or more persons
Alt2	An assembly of five or more persons armed with lethal weapons
Alt3	An assembly of five or more persons with common object of doing a crime
Alt4	An assembly of two or more persons having some common object of doing a criminal act

86	Which one of the following is an essential element of criminal breach of trust?
Alt1	Contractual relationship
Alt2	Transfer of possession
Alt3	Taking possession of the property of fraudulent means
Alt4	Property must be movable

87	Under the Indian Penal Code who among the following is liable for committing theft?
Alt1	Child below 7 years of age
Alt2	Child below 8 years of age
Alt3	Child between 7 and 10 years age
Alt4	Child between 7 and 12 years of age having maturity of understanding

88	Which one of the following statements is correct?
Alt1	In conspiracy, there is no distinction between principal and accessory
Alt2	In conspiracy principal and accessory are distinct
Alt3	There has to be a distinction between principal and accessory in all offences
Alt4	None of the above is correct

89	Which one of the following will amount to criminal conspiracy?
Alt1	Two or more persons agreed to commit a criminal act in furtherance of their common intention

Alt2	Intention of each of the accused persons is known to the rest of them and is shared
Alt3	Unity of criminal behaviour actuated by common consent
Alt4	Agreement to commit an offence even if no step is taken to carry out that agreement

90	Which one of the following correctly brings out the main distinction between Common Intention and Common Object?
Alt1	Common intention creates specific offence whereas common object does not
Alt2	Common intention as well as common object create specific offences
Alt3	Common object creates specific offence whereas common intention does not
Alt4	Both common objects as well as common intention do not create specific offence

91	'X', a doctor informs his patient 'Y' that he has cancer which is in its last state. 'X' requests 'Y' to arrange his family affairs as he cannot survive for more than a couple of weeks. 'Y' dies because of shock on hearing this 'X' is:
Alt1	guilty of murder as he knew that such a disclosure will cause death
Alt2	not guilty since communication was made in good faith for the benefit of 'Y'
Alt3	guilty of causing death by negligence
Alt4	guilty of culpable homicide not amounting to murder as he knew that such a disclosure is likely to cause death

92	Under which of the following situations would the Indian Courts have jurisdiction? 1. Crime committed by an Indian in a foreign country 2. Crime committed by a foreigner in India 3. Crime committed by a person on a Indian ship Select the correct answer using the codes given below:
Alt1	1 and 2
Alt2	1 and 3
Alt3	2 alone
Alt4	1, 2 and 3

93	Match List-I and with List-II and select the correct answer using the codes given below the Lists: A. Mens rea 1. Always not necessary B. Motive 2. Condition precedent for any offence C. Law presumes innocence 3. Relevant and to impute in mention D. Knowledge of the act to be 4. Until crime is proved by beyond doubt unlawful
Alt1	(A)1 ,(B)2 ,(C->4) ,(D)3
Alt2	(A)2 ,(B)3 ,(C->4) ,(D)1
Alt3	(A)4 ,(B)3 ,(C->2) ,(D)1
Alt4	(A)2 ,(B)1 ,(C->3) ,(D)4

94	Which one of the following statements correctly describes the concept of "Mens rea"?
Alt1	Mens rea need be present at the stage of planning, but not at the state or commission of the offence
Alt2	Mens rea should be excluded unless the statute specifically requires it to be proved
Alt3	Absolute prohibition is not required to negative mens rea
Alt4	If the statute is silent about mens rea, as a general rule it should be read to the statute

95	Which one of the following statements correctly distinguished theft from extortion?
Alt1	In theft, there is dishonest intention whereas in extortion it is not there.

Alt2	In extortion there is dishonest intention whereas in theft it is not there
Alt3	In theft, there is dishonest intention whereas in extortion it is fraudulent intention
Alt4	In theft, there is taking of property whereas in extortion there is delivery of property

96	In cases of criminal misappropriation, the initial possession of the property is
Alt1	dishonest
Alt2	fraudulent
Alt3	innocent
Alt4	illegal

97	Assertion(A): The essence of joint liability under section 149 of the IPC is that the criminal act must have been done with a view to fulfilling the common object of an unlawful assembly. Reason®: Any sudden and provocative act done by a member of an unlawful assembly would render the other members of the assembly liable. Code:
Alt1	Both A and R are individually true and R is the correct explanation of A
Alt2	Both A and R are individually true, but R is not the correct explanation of A
Alt3	A is true, but R is false
Alt4	A is false, but R is true

98	Locus poenitentiae test is applied to trace which one of the following?
Alt1	Criminal misappropriation
Alt2	Attempt
Alt3	Sedition
Alt4	Conspiracy

99	Which one of the following statements is correct? For the purpose of section 103 of IPC (causing death in the exercise of right of private defence for protection of property), there is
Alt1	no distinction between public property and private property
Alt2	clear distinction between public property and private property
Alt3	no right of private defence
Alt4	no right of private defence at the attempt stage of causing of death

100	In which one of the following cases did the Supreme Court explain the concept of grave and sudden provocation as a mitigating circumstances reducing the gravity of the offence from murder to culpable homicide not amounting to murder?
Alt1	State V. Dasrath
Alt2	Jagroop Singh v. State of Haryana
Alt3	K.M. Nanavati v. State of Maharashtra
Alt4	Ujagar Singh v. Emperor