

台大周遭YouBike站點之使用分析

Outline



專案發想

因應校園地大,校內及校園周遭廣設YouBike站點,

卻總是有某些站點常常無車可借、或是剩車過多需要移動。

明明特定時段車數充足、過了十分鐘卻空出整排還車架...

究竟校內外站點是否有明顯熱門時段或常被閒置的情形?

流程簡介

- 1. 用requests等套件將政府資料開放平台上的即時json檔下載
- 2. 爬下為期兩周的站點資料,並將資料匯入SQLite
- 3. 將所需資料從資料庫擷取出來,透過matplotlib進行資訊視覺化
- 4. 分析校內外各站點的借還車高峰



爬蟲資料來源

臺北市政府交通局

提供機關



爬蟲程式

```
import requests
     import time
     import os
     from json import loads
     from xlsxwriter import Workbook
     import logging
     FORMAT = '%(asctime)s %(levelname)s: %(message)s'
    # ERROR(40) / INFO(30) / WARNING(20) / DEBUG(10)
     logging.basicConfig(level=logging.ERROR, filename='youbike.log', filemode='w', format=FORMAT)
    workdir = os.path.dirname( file )
11
                                                                            資料介接網址
     print('-- workdir = ' + workdir +'---')
12
    os.chdir(workdir)
     SOURCE = "https://tcgbusfs.blob.core.windows.net/dotapp/youbike/v2/youbike immediate.json"
    DATA DIR - workdir + "/data/ison/"
15
     CONCERNED PATH = workdir +"/data/concerned.txt"
     EXCEL DIR = workdir +"/data/excel/"
17
```

載入各站點資料

```
concerned = open(CONCERNED_PATH, "r", encoding="utf-8")
stations = {}
ordered_list = ['sna', 'sbi', 'bemp', 'tot', 'ar', 'act']
ordered_dict = {'sna': 'Name', 'sbi': 'Bike', 'bemp': 'Vacancy', 'tot': 'Total', 'ar': 'Location', 'act': 'Available'}

def read_stations():
    lines = concerned.readlines()
    for line in lines:
        a = line.split()
        stations.setdefault(a[0], a[1])
```

```
word = filename.split('-')
    if len(word[0]) == 1:
       word[0] = '0' + word[0]
   if len(word[1]) == 1:
       word[1] = '0' + word[1]
    new name = word[0] + '-' + word[1]
    return new name
def main():
    startTime = time.localtime()
    startHour = startTime[3] #Hour
    read stations()
    while True:
       date = time.localtime()
                                           儲存爬下來的json檔案
       if startHour != date[3]:
           break
       try:
           rq = requests.get(SOURCE)
           # yyyy-mm-dd
           date str = str(date[0]) + "-" + str(date[1]) + "-" + str(date[2])
           # hh-mm
           filename = parse file name(str(date[3]) + "-" + str(date[4]))
           json path = DATA DIR + date str + '/' + filename[:2]
           if not os.path.exists(json path):
               os.makedirs(json_path)
           f = open(json_path + "/" + filename + ".json" , "w", encoding="utf-8")
           f.write(rq.text)
           f.close()
           print("Successfully download data: " + filename)
       except:
           logging.error("Catch an exception.", exc info=True)
       if '59' == date[4]:
           break
       time.sleep(60)
```

def parse file name(filename:str):

將Json檔的資料匯入資料庫

```
import mariadb
import sys
import logging
import os
from os import path, walk
import json
FORMAT = '%(asctime)s %(levelname)s: %(message)s'
logging.basicConfig(level=logging.ERROR, filename='importJsonToDb.log', filemode='w', format=FORMAT)
workdir = os.path.dirname( file )
print('-- workdir = ' + workdir +'---')
DIRSep = os.sep
DATA DIR = path.join(workdir, 'data', 'json')
DbConfig = {
   "user":" ",
   "password":"
                                                             ◆ 登入資料庫帳密
   "host":":
   "port":
   "database":"
```

insertDataToDb (srcList) 函式

```
#Adding Data
# Disable Auto-Commit
if not (MaxDbCatchTime):
    cur.execute("SELECT Max(catchTime) as maxCatchTime FROM historyData")
    for (maxCatchTime.) in cur:
       if not maxCatchTime is None:
           dt=maxCatchTime.strftime('%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S')
                                                                                  避免蓋掉已取得的資料
           MaxDbCatchTime = dt
       break
   cur.close()
   cur = conn.cursor()
conn.autocommit = False
for row]son in srclist:
                                                                     將最新一筆的資料寫入db檔中
         "INSERT INTO `historyData` (`catchTime`, `sno`, `sna`, `tot`, `sbi`, `sarea`, `mday`, `lat`, `lng`, `ar`, `sarea
         Townsoul catculating I, rownsoul suc I, rownsoul sua I, rownsoul tot I, rownsoul start, rownsoul salea I, rownsou
    if( rowJson["catchTime"] > MaxDbCatchTime) and (rowJson["sno"] in NtuSites):
       cur.execute(
           "INSERT INTO `historyData` (`catchTime`, `sno`, `tot`, `sbi`, `mday`, `bemp`, `act`, `srcUpdateTime`, `updat
           (rowJson["catchTime"], rowJson["sno"], rowJson["tot"], rowJson["sbi"], rowJson["mday"], rowJson["bemp"], rowJ
# Close Connection
conn.close()
```

取得校內所有站點的最新一筆資料

```
NtuSites = getNtuSites()
for (fullpath , datetimeStr) in getFileList(DATA_DIR):
    srcList =[]
    with open(fullpath, encoding='utf-8') as f:
        srcList = json.load(f)
        for row in srcList:
            row["catchTime"] = datetimeStr

insertDataToDb (srcList)
```

```
CREATE TABLE `historyData` (
  'catchTime' datetime NOT NULL,
  sno` varchar(10) NOT NULL,
  sna` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  `tot` int(11) NOT NULL,
  sbi` int(11) NOT NULL,
  sarea` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  `mday` datetime NOT NULL,
  `lat` decimal(10,6) NOT NULL,
  `lng` decimal(10,6) NOT NULL,
  ar` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  sareaen varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  snaen` varchar(100) NOT NULL,
  aren` varchar(100) NOT NULL,
  `bemp` int(11) NOT NULL,
  act int(11) NOT NULL,
  srcUpdateTime` datetime NOT NULL,
  `updateTime` datetime NOT NULL,
  `infoTime` datetime NOT NULL,
  `infoDate` date NOT NULL
 ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;
```

蒐集資料介紹

Data file (MariaDB)

□ 🥜 編輯 👫 複製 🥚 刪除 2021-12-19 10:17:00 500101035 11



2021-12-19 10:16:14 2021-12-19 10:16:50 2021-12-19 10:14:11 2021-12-19

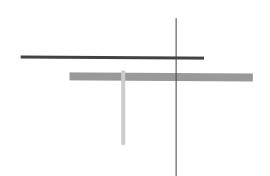
5 2021-12-19 10:14:11

Json 檔資料欄位

欄位名稱	說明	欄位名稱	說明
sno [PK]	站點代號	ar	地點
sna	場站中文名稱	sareaen	場站區域英文
tot	場站總停車格	snaen	場站名稱英文
sbi	場站目前車輛數量	aren	地址英文
sarea	場站區域	bemp	空位數量
mday	資料更新時間	act	全站禁用狀態
lat	緯度	srcUpdateTime \ updateTime \ infoTime \ infoDate	
Ing	經度	catchTime	



- 各個站點一周內的借還車流量
- 平日與假日曲線的差異
- 教學建築與宿舍周遭的曲線差異



e.g. 單一站點於單週內的借還車流量

- SELECT catchTime, sbi
- FROM historyData
- WHERE sno='{sno}' and catchTime >= '2021-12-20 00:00:00' and catchTime <=
 - '2021-12-27 00:30:00'
- and substr(catchTime,15,5)='30:00'
- Order by catchTime
- 分析頻率: 每60分鐘一次
- 比較日期: 2021 / 12 / 20 2021 / 12 / 26

e.g.平日宿舍周遭與教學館周遭站點之的車流變化

- SELECT catchTime ,sbi ,sno
- FROM historyData
- WHERE (sno='{sno1}' Or sno='{sno2}') and catchTime >= '2021-12-20 00:00:00' and catchTime < '2021-12-21 00:00:00'
 - and (substr(catchTime,16,1)='0' or substr(catchTime,16,1)='5') Order by sno,catchTime
 - 分析頻率: 每5分鐘一次
 - 比較日期: 2021 / 12 / 20 2021 / 12 / 23 V.S. 2021 / 12 / 25

e.g. 單一站點於平日與假日的車流量比較

- SELECT catchTime ,sbi
- FROM historyData
- WHERE sno='{sno}' and catchTime >= '2021-12-20 00:00:00' and catchTime <=
 - '2021-12-27 00:30:00'
- and (substr(catchTime,16,1)='0' or substr(catchTime,16,1)='5') Order by
 - catchTime

分析頻率: 每5分鐘一次

比較日期: 2021 / 12 / 20 - 2021 / 12 / 26

單週次曲線的視覺化呈現

```
Db File = path.join(workdir, 'youbikeData.db')
try:
    sqliteConn = sqlite3.connect(Db File)
   sqliteCursor = sqliteConn.cursor()
   # MariaDB SOL
   #SELECT hd.*,ns.sna FROM historyData hd Inner Join ntuSiteData ns On hd.sno=ns.sno WHERE ns.sno='500119048'
   #SELECT mday ,sbi, catchTime FROM historyData WHERE sno='500119048' and mday > '2021-12-20 00:00:00' and mday < '2021-12-21
    sqliteCursor.execute(f"SELECT catchTime ,sbi FROM historyData WHERE sno='500119048' and catchTime >= '2021-12-20 00:00:00
    attrow = Sqttcecul Sol *lecclatt()
   sqliteCursor.close()
                                                                                使用套件執行SQL語法
   xList = []
   yList = []
   for r in allRow:
       xList.append(r[0])
       yList.append(r[1])
   plt.plot(xList, yList)
   plt.show()
except Exception as e:
   print(f"-- exception --{e}")
   logging.error("Catch an exception.", exc info=True)
    sys.exit(1)
```

可能限制與可行性評估

- 1. 所蒐集資料僅有一至兩周,無法確定是否為長期現象。
- 2. 不能確定站點車輛數目下降是真的沒車或是youbike公司為 節省空間將車輛取出。
- 3. 當資料收集量夠大,未來可能可以發展出較「以經驗預測」 更為精準的時間-可用車輛預測模型。