



**ULPGC**  
Universidad de  
Las Palmas de  
Gran Canaria

# Iniciación a GitHub

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Grupo de Tecnología Médica y  
Audiovisual

10/03/2021

*email*

```
graph TD; email[idafen.santana@ulpgc.es] --- name[idafen]; email --- lastname[santana]; email --- work[ulpgc]; email --- country[es];
```

**idafen.santana@ulpgc.es**

**Name**

**Last name**

**Work**

**Spain**

*Materiales del curso*

```
graph TD; A[Materiales del curso] --> B[https://idafensp.github.io/github/]; A --> C[Repositorio GH]; B --> D[Mi usuario GH]; B --> E[GH pages]; B --> F[Directorio];
```

**<https://idafensp.github.io/github/>**

*Mi usuario GH*

*GH pages*

*Directorio*

*Repositorio GH*

The background is a solid blue color. On the left side, there are several overlapping, semi-transparent blue shapes that create a layered, organic effect. These shapes are primarily circular or semi-circular, with some having straight edges, giving the impression of stylized waves or architectural elements.

# ESTRUCTURA

# Iniciación a GitHub

## Día 1

- Introducción al curso
- Git
  - Conceptos y aplicaciones
  - Repositorios
  - Commit
  - Revisión de historial



# Iniciación a GitHub

## Día 1

- Plataforma GitHub
  - Introducción a GitHub
  - Creación de cuenta GitHub
  - Creación de un repositorio
  - Notación markdown
  - Push & Pull
- Propuesta de ejercicio



# Iniciación a GitHub

## Objetivo Día 1

- Saber que es Git
  - Comandos básicos
- Saber que es GitHub como plataforma
- Conceptos
  - Repositorio
  - Edición y actualizar código en GitHub
- **Práctico**



# Iniciación a GitHub

## Día 2

- Corrección de ejercicios
- Creación de un Proyecto colaborativo
  - Ramas y Forks
  - Pull Requests y Merges
  - Gestión de conflictos en GitHub
  - Gestión de Issues
- Conclusiones y resumen del curso





# Iniciación a GitHub

## Objetivo Día 2

- Concepto de Branch
  - Branch vs Fork
- Crear y cambiar de rama
- Integrar código
- Concepto de Issue
  - Documentación y gestión de issues
- **Práctico**
  - **Individual y colectivo**



The background is a solid blue color. On the left side, there are several overlapping, semi-transparent blue curved shapes that create a layered, organic effect. These shapes are lighter in color than the main background blue.

**¿PREGUNTAS?**



**¿GIT?**  
**¿GITHUB?**



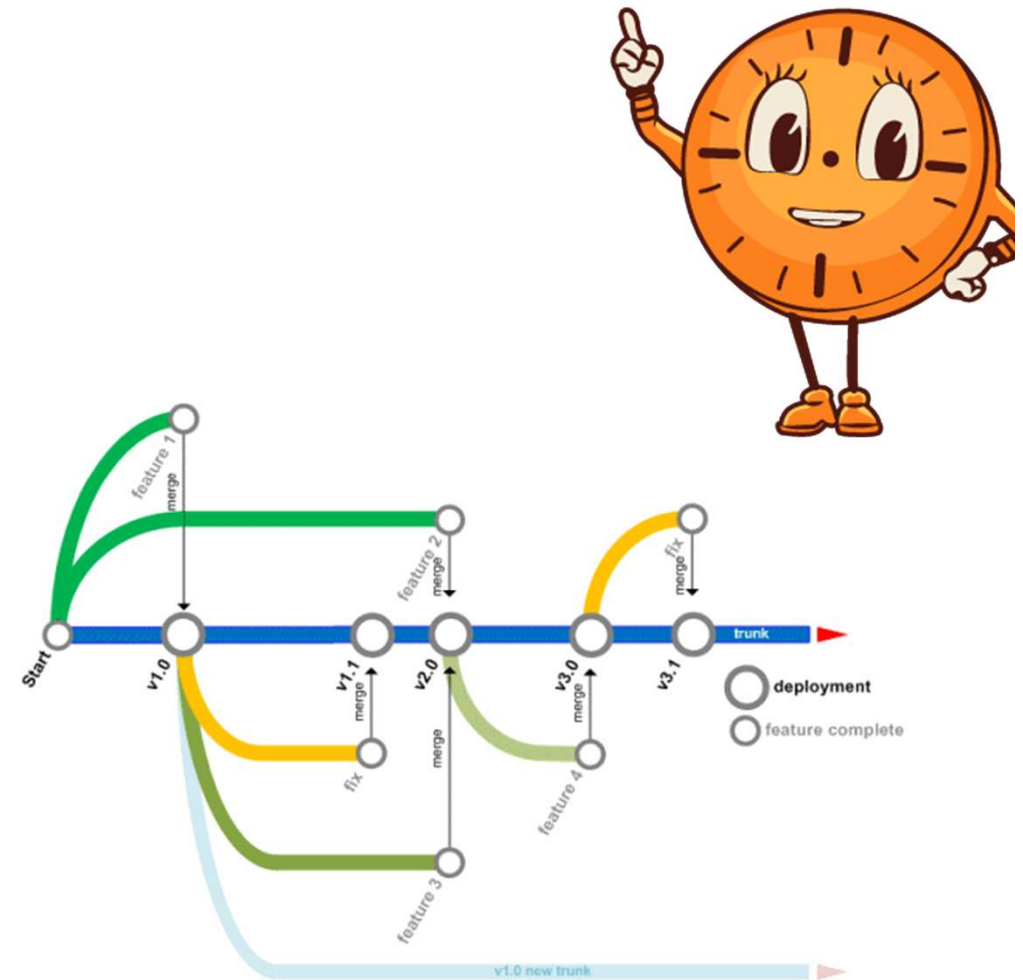
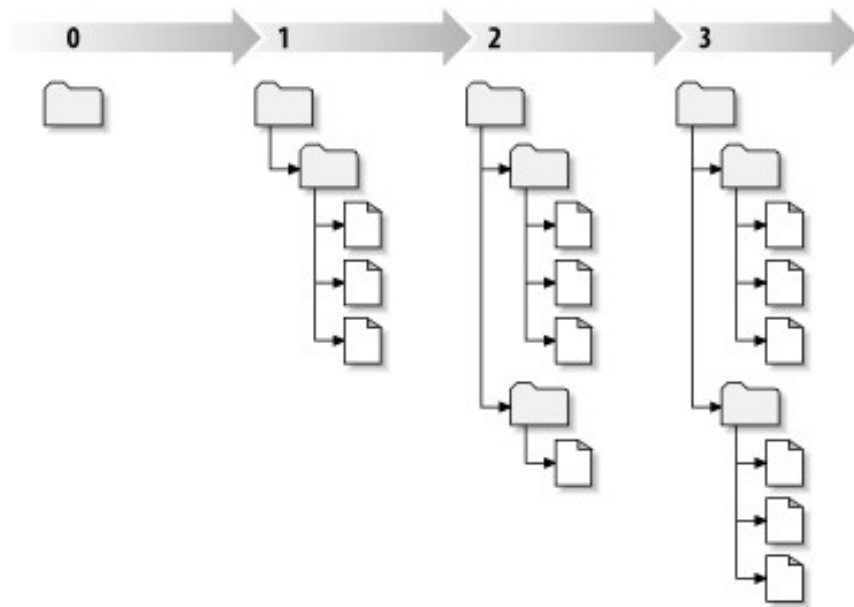
**GIT**

## GIT es un Sistema de Control de Versiones

El **control de versiones** es un sistema que registra los **cambios** realizados sobre un archivo o conjunto de archivos a lo **largo del tiempo**, de forma que se puedan recuperar **versiones** anteriores en cualquier momento.



# Control de versiones



## Git

- Sistema de control de versiones distribuido
  - Sin necesidad servidor central
  - Trabajo offline
  - Trabajo independiente y coordinación posterior
  - Todas las copias de un proyecto tienen el historial completo
  - **Git registra cambios, no versiones**



# Git

## Conceptos básicos

- **Working directory**  
Solo puede haber una versión activa
- **Repository**  
Contiene todas las versiones y las relaciones entre ellas.





# Git

## Conceptos básicos

- **HEAD**

Puntero a la versión con la que estamos trabajando. La que tenemos en nuestro directorio de trabajo.

- **Master / Main**

Es la rama principal sobre la que debe ir creciendo el desarrollo.

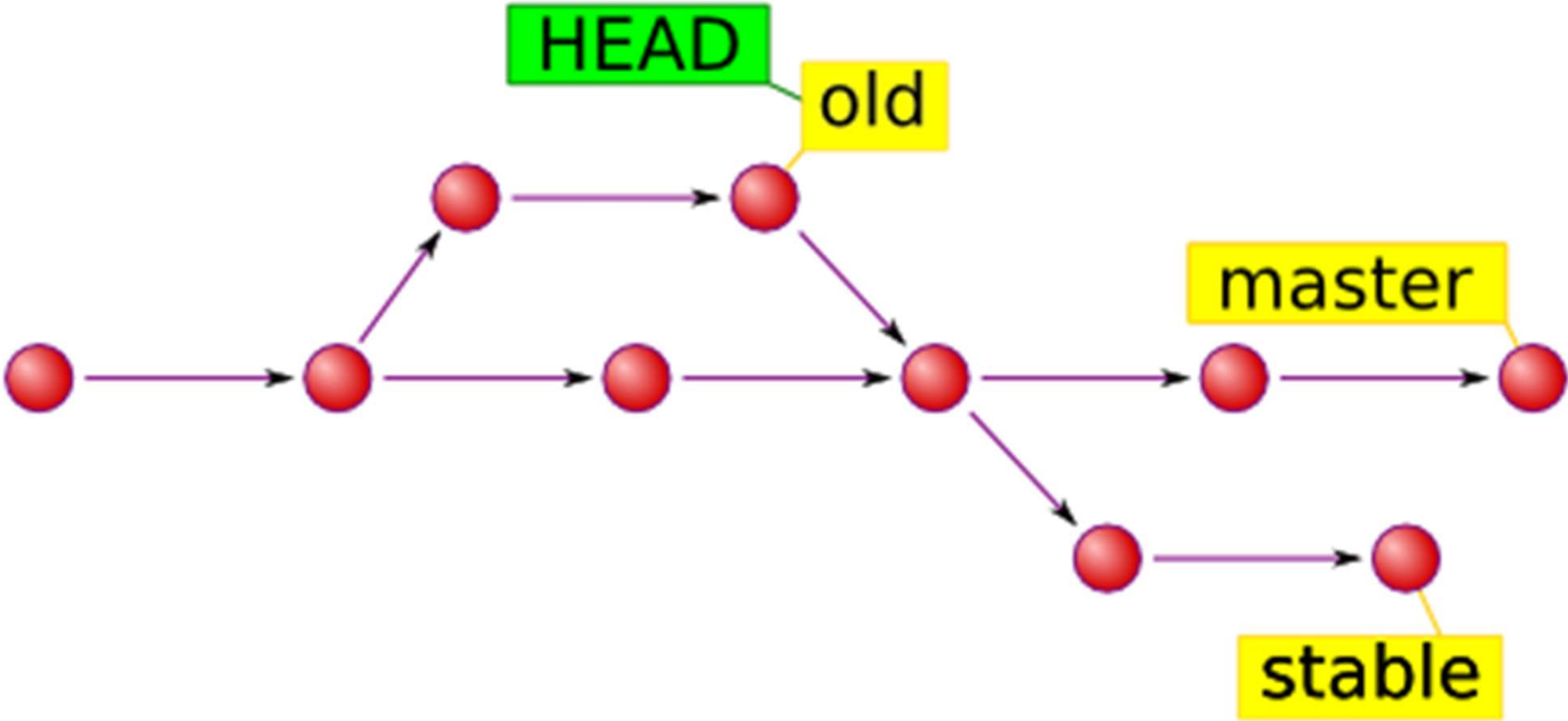
- **Branch**

Son ramas secundarias sobre las que se crean nuevas funcionalidades



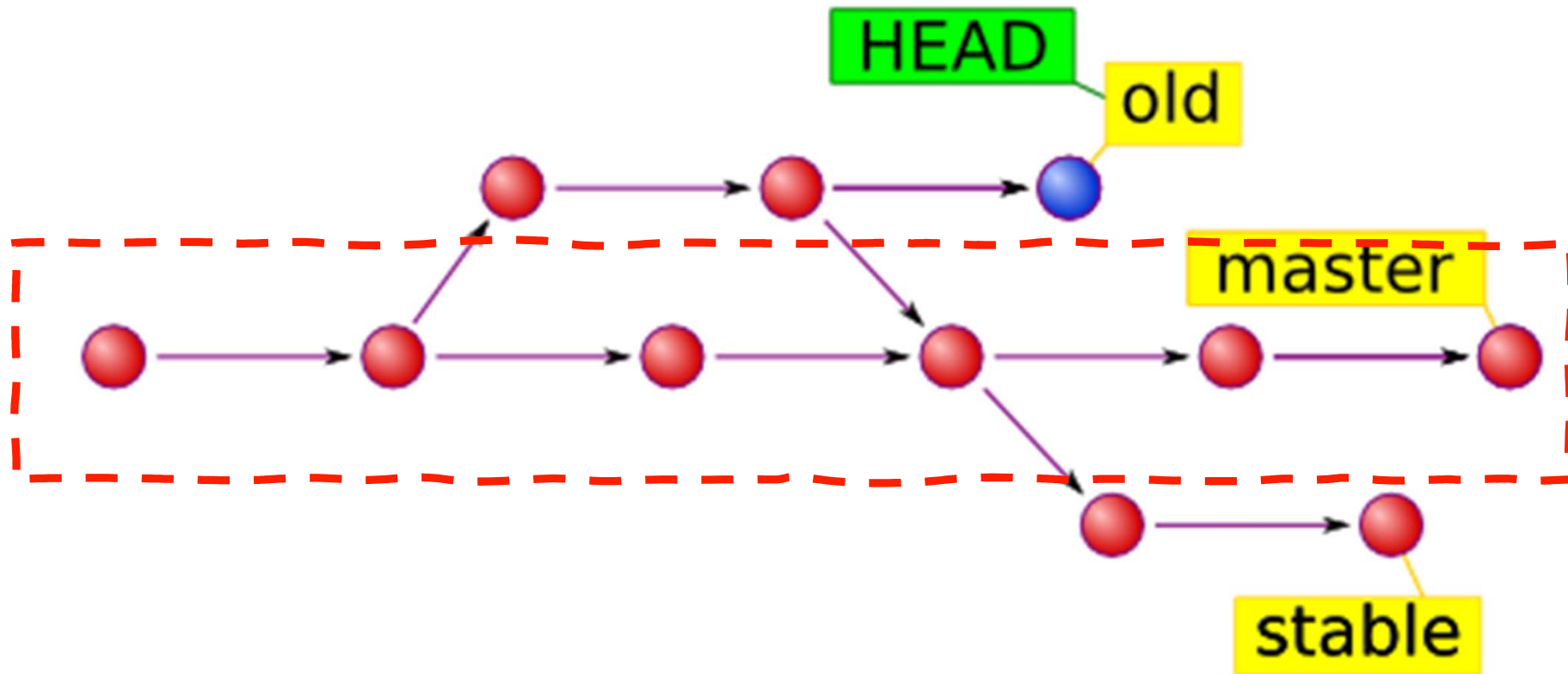
# Git

# HEAD y Ramas



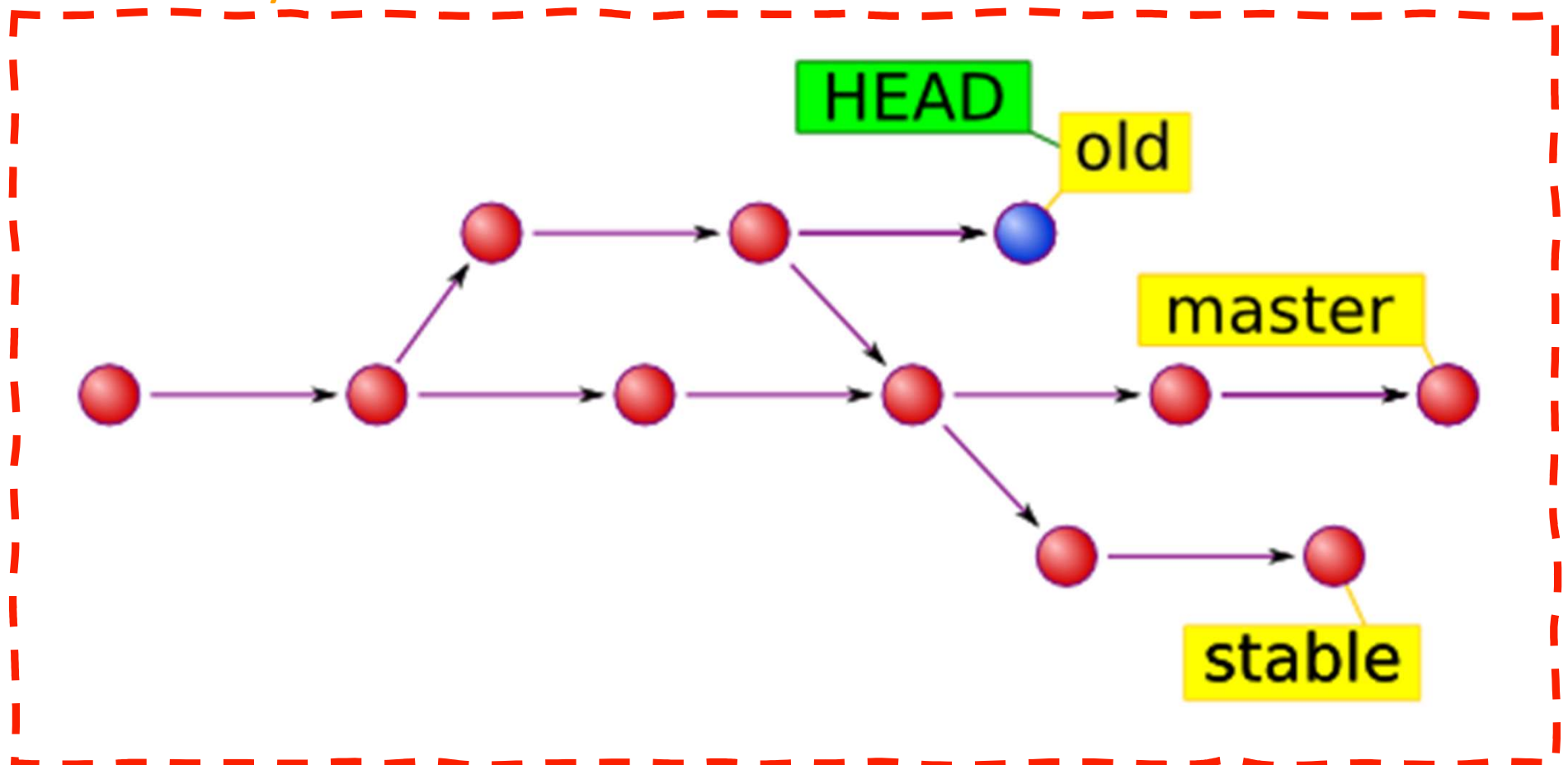
# Git

## HEAD y Ramas



# Git

# HEAD y Ramas



The background is a solid orange color. On the left side, there are several overlapping, curved shapes in a lighter shade of orange, creating a layered, organic effect. The word "GITHUB" is centered in the middle of the image.

**GITHUB**

# GitHub

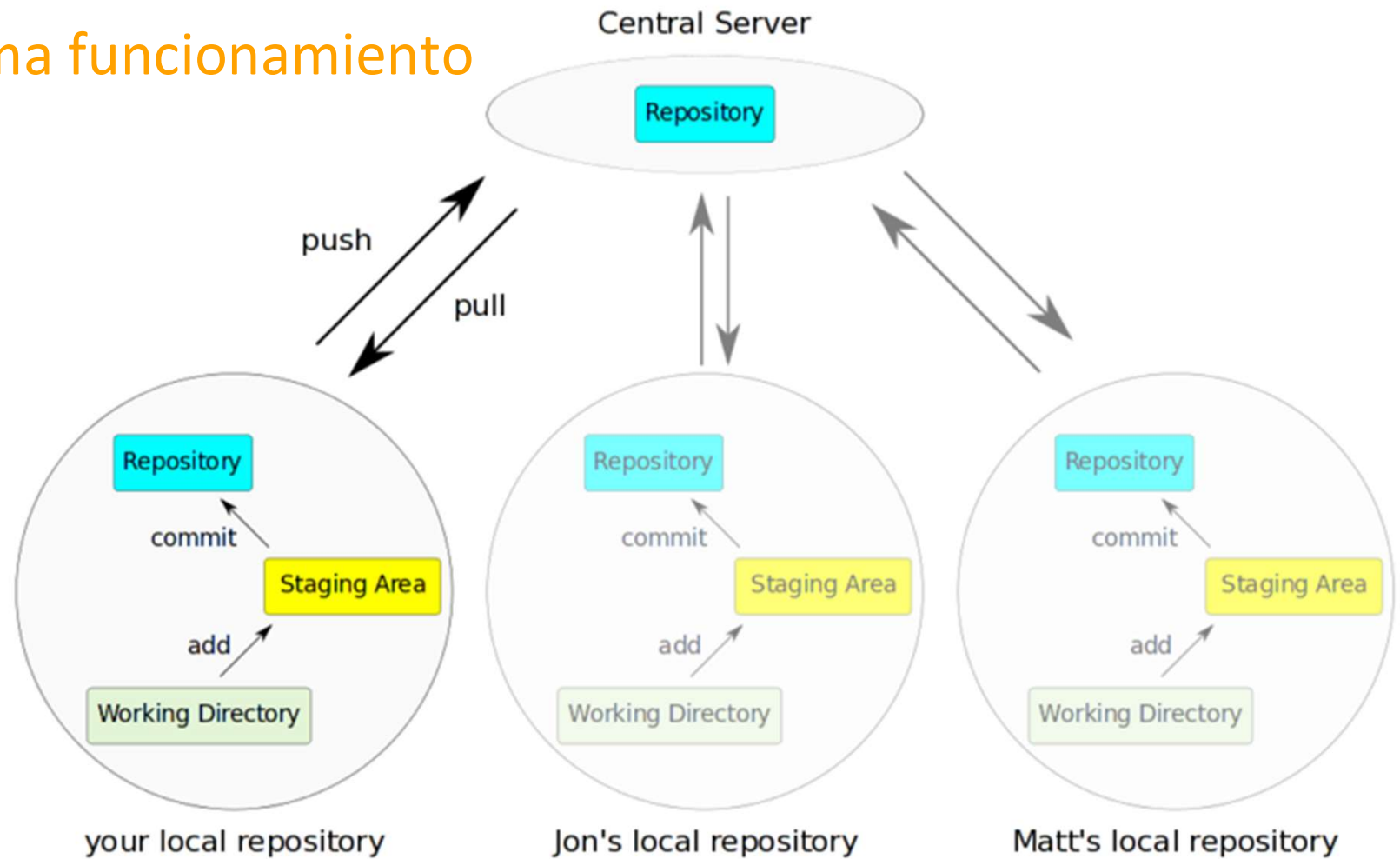
## Historia

- <http://github.com>
- Desde 2008
- Plataforma online de gestion de repositories Git
- Proveedor mas popular de Git
- Git como “red social”
- Gratis y de pago
- Microsoft 2018 (\$7.500 mill.)



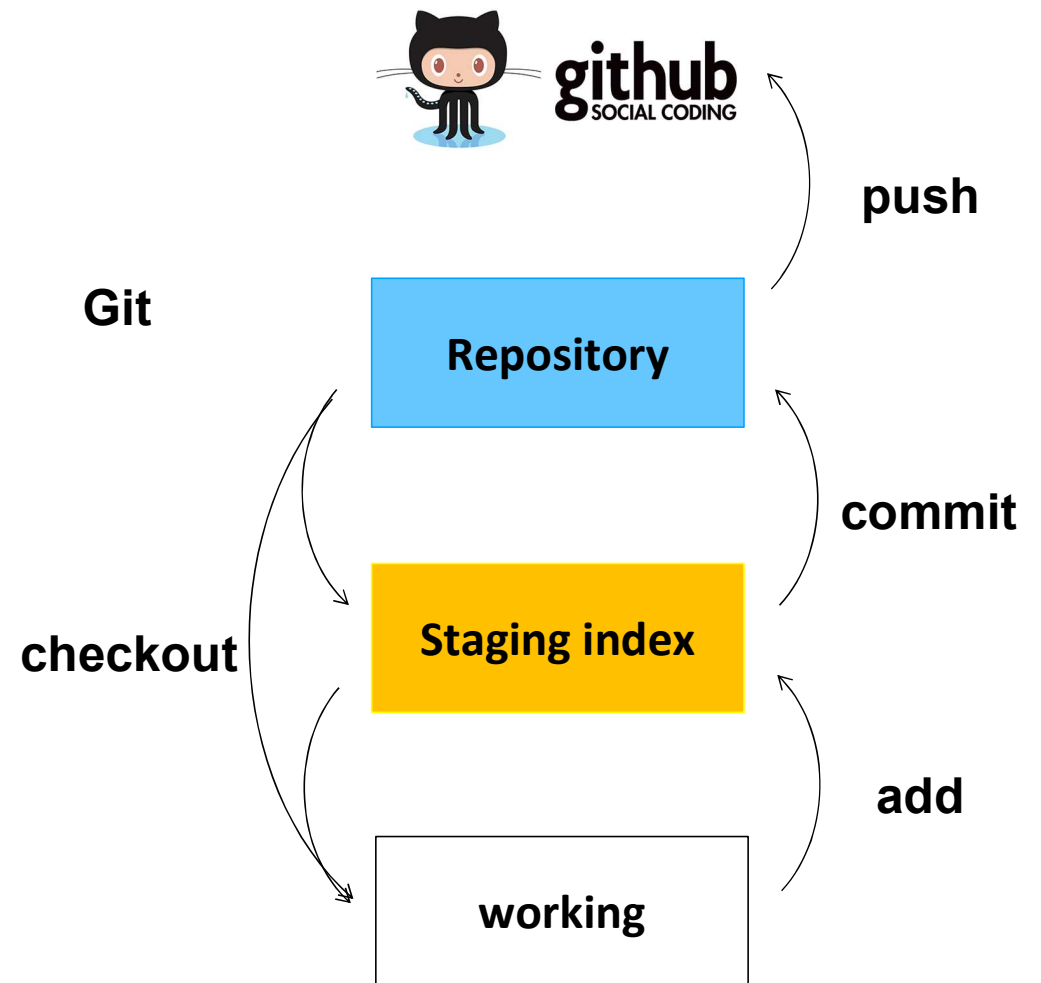
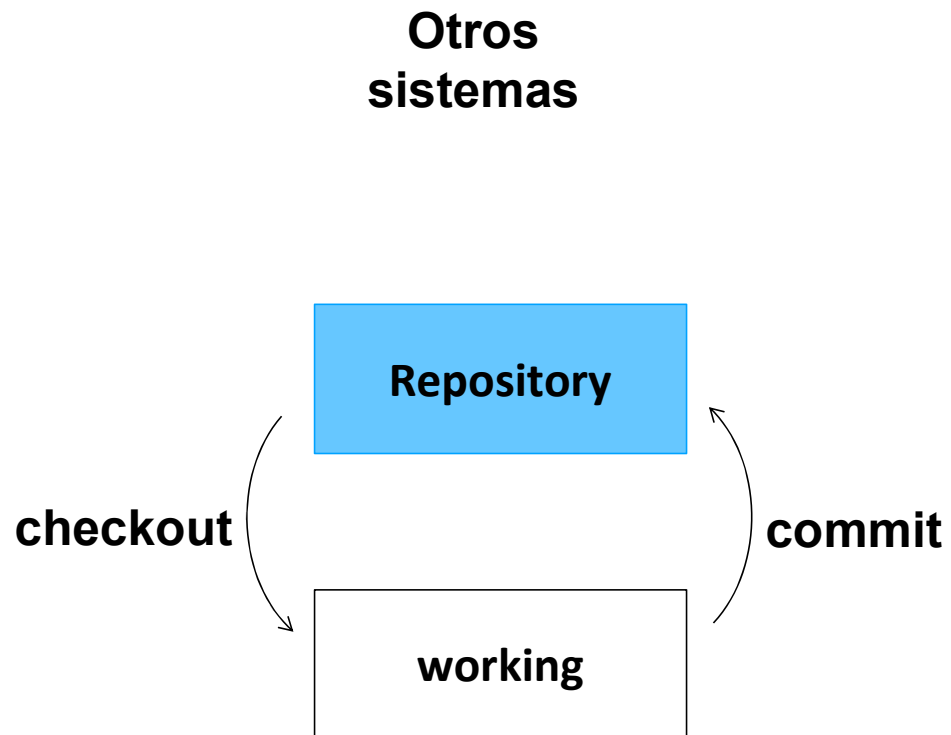
# GitHub

## Esquema funcionamiento



# Git

## Conceptos básicos





# GitHub

## Log4Shell

- <https://github.com/apache/logging-log4j2/pull/607/commits/2731a64d1f3e70001f6be61ba5f9b6eb55f88822>

The screenshot shows a GitHub pull request interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'Todo', 'Noticias', 'Imágenes', 'Videos', and 'Shopp'. Below this, the repository 'apache / logging-log4j2' is shown as 'Public'. It has 111 watches, 1.1k forks, and 2.2k stars. The pull request is titled 'LOG4J2-3198: Log4j2 no longer formats lookups in messages by default #607'. It is marked as 'Closed' and shows 'carterkozak wants to merge 1 commit into apache:release-2.x from carterkozak:LOG4J2-3198'. The interface includes tabs for 'Code', 'Pull requests' (41), 'Actions', 'Projects', 'Security', and 'Insights'. Below the title, there are statistics: 12 conversations, 1 commit, 14 checks, and 11 files changed, with a net change of +84 lines and -54 lines. A 'Review changes' button is visible. The commit message for the pull request is: 'LOG4J2-3198: Log4j2 no longer formats lookups in messages by default'. The description of the commit states: 'Lookups in messages are confusing, and muddy the line between logging APIs and implementation. Given a particular API, there's an expectation that a particular shape of call will result in specific results. However, lookups'.





**¿PREGUNTAS?**

The background is a solid orange color. On the left side, there are several overlapping, curved shapes in lighter shades of orange, creating a layered, organic effect. The word "FORK" is centered in the middle of the image.

**FORK**

# GitHub

## Usando un repositorio común

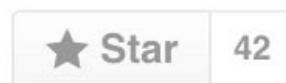
- <https://docs.github.com/es/pull-requests/collaborating-with-pull-requests/working-with-forks/about-forks>
- **Fork:** es una copia de un repositorio. *Permiten realizar cambios en un proyecto sin afectar el repositorio original.*



# GitHub

## Usando un repositorio común

- Fork: vamos a crear una copia del repositorio
  - <https://docs.github.com/es/get-started/quickstart/fork-a-repo>
- Vamos al repositorio
  - <https://github.com/idafensp/gh-eii-repos-2022>
  - Hacemos un fork



# GitHub

## Ejercicio final



- Fork del repo: <https://github.com/idafensp/gh-eii-repos-2022>
- Esto nos crea nuestra copia <https://github.com/<USUARIO>/gh-eii-repos-2022>
- Clone, add, commit, push (a tu fork)
  - **O en la misma interfaz de Github**
- Modificar el fichero lista.md (formato markdown)
  - Tu usuario Github y link a **tu repo** (en una línea)
    - [corsario85](https://github.com/corsario85/prueba-gh-eii)
- Hacemos un ***pull request***



# GitHub

## Ejercicio final



Two screenshots of a GitHub repository page for `corsario85 / gh-eii-repos`, which is forked from `idafensp/gh-eii-repos`. The repository is public and has 0 stars, 0 forks, and 2 forks.

The top screenshot shows the repository page with the `Code` button highlighted in a red box. The `Code` button is located in the top right corner of the repository page, next to the `Go to file` and `Add file` buttons.

The bottom screenshot shows the repository page with the `main` branch selected and the `Code` button highlighted in a red box. The `Code` button is located in the top right corner of the repository page, next to the `Go to file` and `Add file` buttons.

The repository page displays the following information:

- About:** Lista de repositorios de alumnos del curso de GitHub EII 2021. Apache-2.0 License.
- Releases:** No releases published. Create a new release.
- Packages:** No packages published. Publish your first package.

The repository contains the following files:

File	Commit	Age
LICENSE	Initial commit	2 days ago
README.md	Initial commit	2 days ago
lista.md	otro	2 days ago

The README.md file contains the following text:

```
gh-eii-repos
```

Lista de repositorios de alumnos del curso de GitHub EII 2021



# GitHub

## Ejercicio final



corsario85 / gh-eii-repos Public Watch

forked from idafensp/gh-eii-repos

[Code](#) [Pull requests](#) [Actions](#) [Projects](#) [Wiki](#) [Security](#) [Insights](#) [Settings](#)

main gh-eii-repos / lista.md Go to file ...

corsario85 Añadiendo lista corsario85 Latest commit 0455a1d now [History](#)

2 contributors

1 lines (1 sloc) | 58 Bytes

[Code](#) [Raw](#) [Blame](#) [Download](#) [Edit](#)

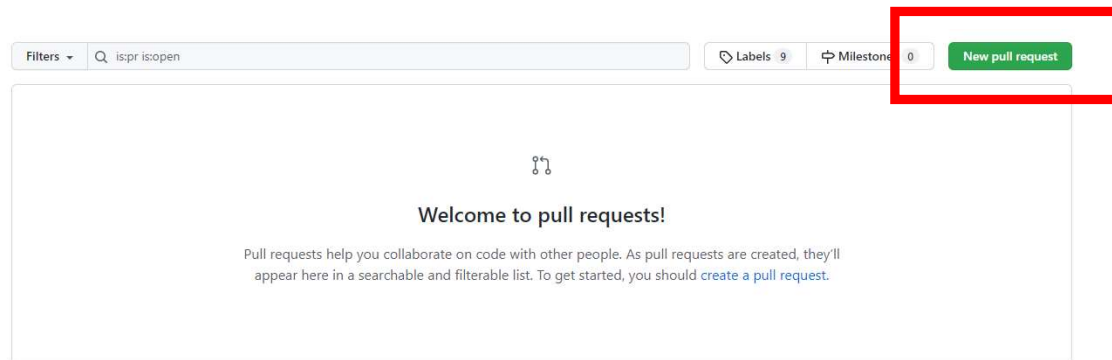
corsario85





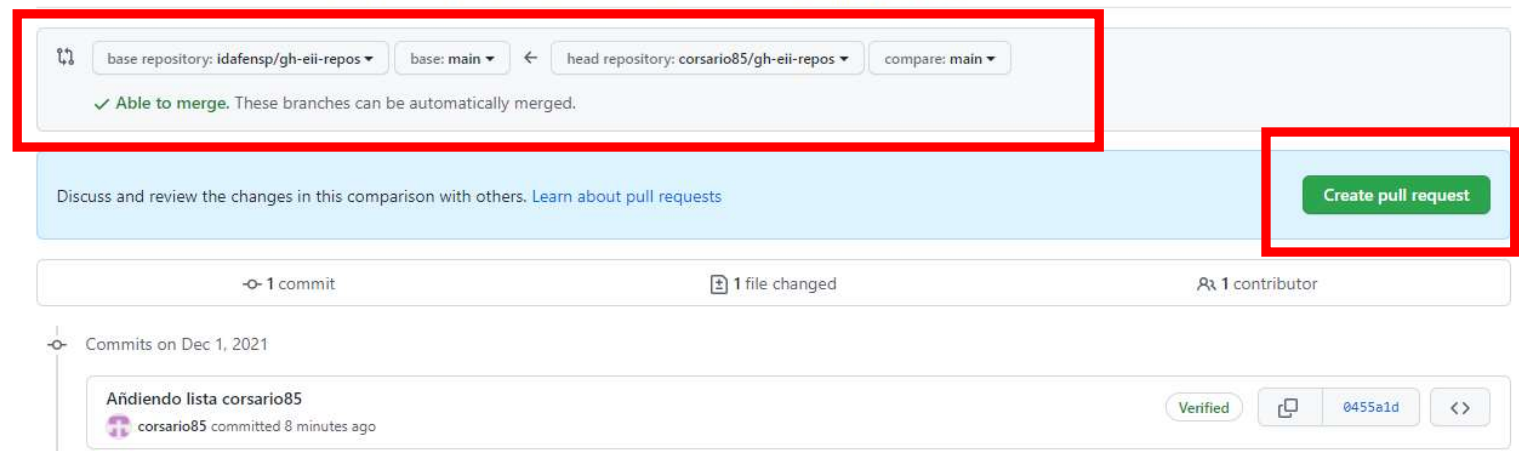
# GitHub

## Ejercicio final



### Comparing changes

Choose two branches to see what's changed or to start a new pull request. If you need to, you can also [compare across forks](#).



# GitHub

## Ejercicio final



### Añdiendo lista corsario85 #1

[Open](#) corsario85 wants to merge 1 commit into `idafensp:main` from `corsario85:main`

Conversation 0 Commits 1 Checks 0 Files changed 1

**corsario85** commented now

No description provided.

Añdiendo lista corsario85 Verified 0455a1d

Add more commits by pushing to the `main` branch on `corsario85/gh-eii-repos`.

**This branch has no conflicts with the base branch**  
Only those with [write access](#) to this repository can merge pull requests.

Write Preview

Leave a comment

Attach files by dragging & dropping, selecting or pasting them.

Close pull request Comment

Remember, contributions to this repository should follow our [GitHub Community Guidelines](#).



# GitHub

## Ejercicio final



idafensp / gh-eii-repos Public

Unwatch 1

Code Issues **Pull requests 1** Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights Settings

Label issues and pull requests for new contributors  
Now, GitHub will help potential first-time contributors [discover issues](#) labeled with [good first issue](#) [Dismiss](#)

Filters is:pr is:open Labels 9 Milestones 0 [New pull request](#)

☐ 1 Open ✓ 0 Closed

Author Label Projects Milestones Reviews Assignee Sort

☐ **Añdiendo lista corsario85**  
#1 opened 1 minute ago by corsario85

**ProTip!** Exclude your own issues with `-author:idafensp`.




# GitHub

## Ejercicio final

### Añdiendo lista corsario85 #1

 Open corsario85 wants to merge 1 commit into idafensp:main from corsario85:main 

 Conversation 0

 Commits 1

 Checks 0

 Files changed 1





corsario85 commented 3 minutes ago

First-time GitHub contributor



No description provided.

  Añdiendo lista corsario85

Verified

0455a1d

Add more commits by pushing to the `main` branch on `corsario85/gh-eii-repos`.



Continuous integration has not been set up

[GitHub Actions](#) and [several other apps](#) can be used to automatically catch bugs and enforce style.



This branch has no conflicts with the base branch

Merging can be performed automatically.

Merge pull request



You can also [open this in GitHub Desktop](#) or view [command line instructions](#).



Write

Preview

H B I       @  

Leave a comment

Attach files by dragging & dropping, selecting or pasting them.



 Close pull request

Comment



# GitHub

## Resultados

### Update lista.md #15

 **Open** albbamartin wants to merge 1 commit into `idafensp:main` from `albbamartin:patch-1` 

 Conversation 0  Commits 1  Checks 0  Files changed 1



albbamartin commented yesterday

First-time contributor



No description provided.

  Update lista.md

Verified

9b3d20a

Add more commits by pushing to the `patch-1` branch on `albbamartin/gh-eii-repos`.



**This branch has conflicts that must be resolved**

Use the [web editor](#) or the [command line](#) to resolve conflicts.

**Conflicting files**

lista.md

Resolve conflicts

Merge pull request



You can also open this in [GitHub Desktop](#) or view [command line instructions](#).



# GitHub

## Ejercicio final

The screenshot shows the GitHub interface for the repository `idafensp / gh-eii-repos-2022`. The repository is public and has 11 forks and 0 stars. The file `lista.md` is selected, showing its commit history and contributors. The file content is displayed at the bottom, showing a list of names.

Search or jump to... Pull requests Issues Marketplace Explore

idafensp / gh-eii-repos-2022 Public Pin Unwatch 1 Fork 11 Star 0

<> Code Issues Pull requests Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights Settings

main gh-eii-repos-2022 / lista.md Go to file

idafensp Update lista.md Latest commit 8e344dd 1 minute ago History

11 contributors

idafensp Update lista.md Latest commit 8e344dd 1 minute ago History

11 contributors


10 lines (10 sloc) 659 Bytes <> Raw Blame





luis-ruiz-gonzalez deyixx hathiramaniasish Pabsalonso Chgv99 BrianSuarezDev pablmoralessgomez RusitoMorenito CarlosBritoPerez mele13



# GitHub

## Aceptando PR

 idafensp / **gh-eii-repos-2022** Public

 Pin  Unwatch **1**  Fork **11**  Star **0**

[Code](#) [Issues](#) **[Pull requests](#)** [Actions](#) [Projects](#) [Wiki](#) [Security](#) [Insights](#) [Settings](#)

**Label issues and pull requests for new contributors** [Dismiss](#)  
Now, GitHub will help potential first-time contributors [discover issues](#) labeled with **good first issue**

**Filters**  **Labels** 9 **Milestones** 0 [New pull request](#)

☐ **1 Open** ✓ 11 Closed Author ▾ Label ▾ Projects ▾ Milestones ▾ Reviews ▾ Assignee ▾ Sort ▾

**Filters**  **Labels** 9 **Milestones** 0 [New pull request](#)

☐ **1 Open** ✓ 11 Closed Author ▾ Label ▾ Projects ▾ Milestones ▾ Reviews ▾ Assignee ▾ Sort ▾

☐ **Añadiendo a G10on** 2  
#12 opened 5 days ago by G10on



The background is a solid blue color. On the left side, there are several overlapping, semi-transparent blue curved shapes that create a layered, organic effect. These shapes are lighter in color than the main background blue.

**¿PREGUNTAS?**



The background is a solid blue color. On the left side, there are several overlapping, semi-transparent blue shapes that resemble stylized waves or abstract organic forms. These shapes are in various shades of blue, creating a layered effect.

**CALENTAMIENTO/REPASO**

# GitHub

## Nuestro repositorio

- Vamos a actualizar **nuestro repo** (cada uno el suyo)
- Iniciamos sesión en GH y abrimos el Shell (e.g. **Git Bash**)
  - [Clonamos si hace falta]
  - Vamos al directorio del repositorio (i.e. working directory)
  - Comprobamos historial y estado
  - Añadimos un nuevo fichero *bye.py*
    - *print("bye bye world")*
  - Add, commit, push



## Bash (CLI)

### Comandos útiles

- **pwd** en que directorio estoy, muestra la ruta
- **cd** cambia el directorio
  - *cd gh-repo*
  - *cd .. (sube un directorio)*
- **ls** lista de elementos en un directorio
  - *ls -l (en formato lista)*
  - *ls -a (muestra los archivos ocultos)*
- **mv** mover un fichero
  - *mv hello.py.txt hello.py (renombrar un fichero)*



# GitHub

## Nuestro repositorio

- Vamos a actualizar **nuestro repo** (cada uno el suyo)
- Iniciamos sesión en GH y abrimos el Shell (e.g. Gitbash)
  - [Clonamos si hace falta]
  - Vamos al directorio del repositorio (i.e. working directory)
  - Comprobamos historial y estado
  - Añadimos un nuevo fichero *bye.py*
    - `print("bye bye world")`
  - Add, commit, push



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**¿PREGUNTAS?**

The background is a solid orange color. On the left side, there are several overlapping, curved shapes in lighter shades of orange, creating a layered, organic effect. The word "BRANCHING" is centered in the middle of the image.

# **BRANCHING**

# Git

## Conceptos básicos

- **HEAD**

Puntero a la versión con la que estamos trabajando. La que tenemos en nuestro directorio de trabajo.

- **Master / Main**

Es la **rama** principal sobre la que debe ir creciendo el desarrollo.

- **Branch**

Son ramas secundarias sobre las que se crean nuevas funcionalidades



# Git

## Branch

- **Puntero a un commit**
  - Parte de un histórico de commits
- Todo repositorio tiene al menos una rama (main)
- **HEAD** nos indica en que rama estamos
  - Cambiar de rama es mover el HEAD
- *git branch*
- *git checkout*
- *git merge*





# Git

## Branch

- git branch
  - Inspeccionar y crear ramas
- git checkout
  - Cambiar la rama activa
- git merge
  - Combinar una rama con la rama activa
- Ejemplo interactivo de Branching
  - <https://learngitbranching.js.org/>





**¿PREGUNTAS?**

# BRANCH vs. FORK

# GitHub

## Branch vs. Fork

- Fork es una copia del proyecto
  - Concepto de GitHub (o GitLab), no de Git
  - Equivalente en Git a copiar y pegar el directorio de código
- Fork cuando queremos lanzar un nuevo proyecto con la misma base, pero divergente
  - Un fork puede volver (*pull request*)
- **Branch cuando queremos añadir nuevos elementos al proyecto, para luego converger**



The background is a solid blue color. On the left side, there are several overlapping circles of different shades of blue, creating a layered, abstract effect. The text 'GITHUB BRANCHING' is centered horizontally and vertically in a bold, orange, sans-serif font.

# GITHUB BRANCHING

# GitHub

## Branch

- Vamos a trabajar en **nuestro proyecto**
- Debemos tenerlo clonado en nuestro ordenador
  - Gitbash
  - Vamos al working directory
- Comprobamos cuantas ramas hay
  - *git branch*



# GitHub

## Branch

- Creamos una nueva rama, llamada *curso*
  - *git branch curso*
- Cambiamos a la rama *curso*
  - *git checkout curso*
- Cambiamos el fichero README y hacemos add y commit en *curso*
  - Comprobamos las diferencias entre ramas
    - *git diff curso main*



# GitHub

## Branch

- Incorporamos los cambios **de *curso* en la rama *main***
  - *git checkout main (me voy a la rama main)*
  - *git merge curso (desde main incorporo los cambios)*
- Subimos los cambios a GitHub
  - *git push*
- Compruebo los cambios en GitHub
  - No debería haber una rama nueva

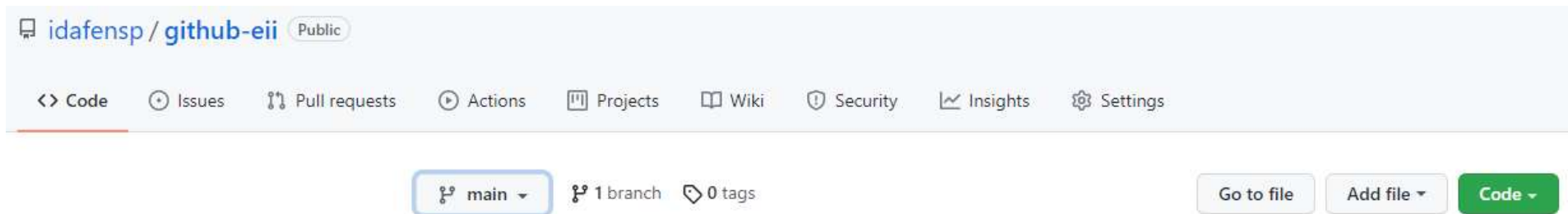




# GitHub

## Branch

- No hemos subido nada a nuestra nueva rama (*curso*)
  - Todos los cambios han convergido en local a *main*



# GitHub

## Branch

- Vamos a la rama curso
  - Creamos un nuevo fichero o modificamos README
- Add y commit
- Push en curso
  - Sin cambiar de rama
    - *git push*
  - ¿Error?
    - *git push --set-upstream origin curso*



# GitHub

## Branch

- Ahora si tenemos una rama nueva

idafensp / github-eii Public

<> Code Issues Pull requests Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights Settings

main 2 branches 0 tags

Go to file Add file Code

Switch branches/tags

Find or create a branch...

Branches Tags

✓ main default

curso

View all branches

e2839da 26 minutes ago 7 commits

Initial commit	19 days ago
Initial commit	19 days ago
new comment	26 minutes ago
Modificamos mensaje hello	13 days ago



# GitHub

## Branch

- Main vs. Curso

The screenshot shows the GitHub interface for the repository 'github-eii'. The 'main' branch is selected, showing 2 branches and 0 tags. The commit history table lists the following files and their commit details:

File	Commit Message	Commit Hash	Time Ago	Commits
.gitignore	Initial commit	e2839da	19 days ago	7
LICENSE	Initial commit		19 days ago	
README.md	new comment		27 minutes ago	
hello.py	Modificamos mensaje hello		13 days ago	

The README.md file content is displayed below the table:

```
github-eii

Repositorio de ejemplo curso iniciación a Github EII 2021

Le hago un cambio desde la nueva rama curso
```

The screenshot shows the GitHub interface for the repository 'github-eii' on the 'curso' branch. A red box highlights the message 'This branch is 1 commit ahead of main.' and the 'Contribute' button. The commit history table lists the following files and their commit details:

File	Commit Message	Commit Hash	Time Ago	Commits
.gitignore	Initial commit	85ed949	19 days ago	8
LICENSE	Initial commit		19 days ago	
README.md	new comment		28 minutes ago	
hello.py	Modificamos mensaje hello		13 days ago	
new.py	add new file		21 minutes ago	

The README.md file content is displayed below the table:

```
github-eii

Repositorio de ejemplo curso iniciación a Github EII 2021

Le hago un cambio desde la nueva rama curso
```



# GitHub

## Branch

- Pull request Curso -> Main

curso 2 branches 0 tags

Go to file Add file Code

This branch is 1 commit ahead of main.

Contribute

This branch is 1 commit ahead of main.  
Open a pull request to contribute your changes upstream.

Compare Open pull request

30 minutes ago

lfpadel add new file	
.gitignore	Initial commit
LICENSE	Initial commit
README.md	new comment
hello.py	Modificamos mensaje hello
new.py	add new file

13 days ago

23 minutes ago



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**¿PREGUNTAS?**

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**MERGE**

# GitHub

## Merge

- Vamos a la rama curso
  - Comprobamos que tiene sus nuevos cambios
- Hacemos el merge de curso
  - Volvemos a la rama main
  - *git merge curso*
- Comprobamos los nuevos contenidos en main
- ¿Cómo subimos los cambios GitHub?
  - Add? Commit? Push?





# **GESTIÓN DE CONFLICTOS**

# GitHub

## Conflictos de cambios

- ¿Qué pasas si hay dos cambios diferentes en dos ramas, en la misma línea de un fichero?
  - Al intentar hacer el merge tendremos un **conflicto**
  - Git nos lo indicará en el fichero en cuestión

```
Idafen Santana Perez@DESKTOP-P6T8IPR MINGW64 ~/Desktop/test-gh/github-eii (main)
$ git merge tests
Auto-merging conflict.py
CONFLICT (content): Merge conflict in conflict.py
Automatic merge failed; fix conflicts and then commit the result.

Idafen Santana Perez@DESKTOP-P6T8IPR MINGW64 ~/Desktop/test-gh/github-eii (main|MERGING)
$ cat conflict.py
<<<<<<< HEAD
print("This is a conflict")
=====
print("Hay conflicto")
>>>>>> tests
```



# GitHub

## Conflictos de cambios

- Soluciones
  - Modificar el fichero para dejar el contenido que quiero y commit del fichero
  - Abortar el merge *git merge --abort*
  - Herramientas merge externas
- Buenas prácticas
  - Merge a menudo
  - Hacer commits pequeños y directos al problema
  - Actualizar tu rama de trabajo frecuentemente



## GitHub

### Conflictos de cambios

- Creamos una rama *test*
  - *git branch test*
- Nos movemos a la rama *test*
  - *git checkout test*
- Todo junto: *git checkout -b test*



# GitHub

## Conflictos de cambios

- Modificamos el *hello.py* (test)
  - `print("Morning world!")`
  - `Git add + commit`
- Cambiamos a rama *main*
- Modificamos el *hello.py* (main)
  - `print("Buenos dias mundo!")`
  - `Git add + commit`
- `git diff main test`



```
Idafen Santana Perez@DESKTOP-P6T8IPR MINGW64 ~/Desktop/test-gh/github-eii (main)
$ git diff main test
diff --git a/hello.py b/hello.py
index 98a0ecc..b538eb0 100644
--- a/hello.py
+++ b/hello.py
@@ -1,1 @@
-print("Buenos dias mundo!")
+print("Morning world!")
```



# GitHub

## Conflictos de cambios



- Merge de cambios
  - Tenemos 2 ramas con dos commits divergentes
  - Esto nos debería generar un conflicto
- Desde *main*
  - *git merge test*

```
Idafen Santana Perez@DESKTOP-P6T8IPR MINGW64 ~/Desktop/test-gh/github-eii (main)
$ git merge test
Auto-merging hello.py
CONFLICT (content): Merge conflict in hello.py
Automatic merge failed; fix conflicts and then commit the result.

Idafen Santana Perez@DESKTOP-P6T8IPR MINGW64 ~/Desktop/test-gh/github-eii (main|MERGING)
$ cat hello.py
<<<<<<< HEAD
print("Buenos dias mundo!")
=====
print("Morning world!")
>>>>>>> test
```



# GitHub

## Conflictos de cambios

- Modificamos el fichero *hello.py*
  - Nos quedamos con los cambios que queremos en main
- Git add + commit hello.py



```
Idafen Santana Perez@DESKTOP-P6T8IPR MINGW64 ~/Desktop/test-gh/github-eii (main|MERGING)
$ git add hello.py
```

```
Idafen Santana Perez@DESKTOP-P6T8IPR MINGW64 ~/Desktop/test-gh/github-eii (main|MERGING)
$ git commit -m "solve merge issue"
[main 94d1926] solve merge issue
```

```
Idafen Santana Perez@DESKTOP-P6T8IPR MINGW64 ~/Desktop/test-gh/github-eii (main)
$ git merge test
Already up to date.
```





**¿PREGUNTAS?**





**ISSUES**

# GitHub

## Issues

- Forma de comunicarse mediante comentarios en GitHub
  - Una función para "rastrear ideas, mejoras, tareas o errores".
- **Discusión**, seguimiento del progreso
  - En torno al código
- Repositorio público: cualquier persona con un nombre de usuario puede crear y comentar problemas.
- Repositorio privado: solo los usuarios con permiso pueden crear y comentar problemas, o verlos



# GitHub

## Issues

- <https://docs.github.com/es/issues/tracking-your-work-with-issues/creating-an-issue>

The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for `idafensp / github-eii` (Public). The navigation bar includes links for Code, Issues (highlighted with a red box), Pull requests, Actions, Projects, Wiki, Security, and Insights. Below the navigation bar, a message states: "Label issues and pull requests for new contributors. Now, GitHub will help potential first-time contributors discover issues labeled with `good first issue`." Below this, there are filters for "is:issue is:open", a search bar, and buttons for "Labels 9" and "Milestones 0". A green "New issue" button is highlighted with a red box. At the bottom, there are tabs for "0 Open" and "0 Closed", and a table header with columns: Author, Label, Projects, Milestones, Assignee, and Sort.



# GitHub

## Issues

- Título, contenido
- Asignar y etiquetar issue

Este repositorio no tiene sentido

Write Preview

H B I

El código esta mal estructurado, parece un ejemplo de un curso de la Ell

- [ ] @idafensp revisa la estructura y mejora el readme
- [ ] @corsario85 revisa tu último commit

Attach files by dragging & dropping, selecting or pasting them.

Styling with Markdown is supported

Remember, contributions to this repository should follow our [GitHub Community Guidelines](#).

Submit new issue

Assignees

idafensp

Labels

Projects

None yet

Milestone

No milestone

Linked pull requests

Successfully merging a pull request may close this issue.

None yet

Helpful resources

[GitHub Community Guidelines](#)



# GitHub

## Issues

- Gestión de issues

<> Code **Issues 1** Pull requests Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights ...

Label issues and pull requests for new contributors [Dismiss](#)

Now, GitHub will help potential first-time contributors [discover issues](#) labeled with [good first issue](#)

Filters  Labels 9 Milestones 0 [New issue](#)

1 Open ✓ 0 Closed

<input type="checkbox"/>	Author ▾	Label ▾	Projects ▾	Milestones ▾	Assignee ▾	Sort ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	Este repositorio no tiene sentido	<a href="#">bug</a> <a href="#">documentation</a> <a href="#">enhancement</a>				
	#2 opened now by idafensp 2 tasks					



# GitHub

## Issues

- Gestión de issues

The screenshot displays the GitHub interface for an issue in a repository named "Este repositorio no tiene sentido #2". The top navigation bar includes links for Code, Issues (1), Pull requests, Actions, Projects, Wiki, Security, Insights, and a menu icon. The issue title is "Este repositorio no tiene sentido #2", and it is marked as "Open" with 2 tasks and 0 comments. The issue was opened by "idafensp" 2 minutes ago.

The main content area shows a comment from "idafensp" (Owner) stating: "El código esta mal estructurado, parece un ejemplo de un curso de la EII". Below the comment, there are two tasks: "@idafensp revisa la estructura y mejora el readme" and "@corsario85 revisa tu último commit". The issue has three labels: "bug", "documentation", and "enhancement".

On the right side, there are sections for Assignees (idafensp), Labels (bug, documentation, enhancement), Projects (None yet), Milestone (No milestone), Linked pull requests (Successfully merging a pull request may close this issue), and Notifications (Unsubscribe). At the bottom, there is a "Close issue" button highlighted with a red box, and a "Comment" button.



# GitHub

## Manejando Issues en commits

- Podemos hacer referencia a una Issue en un commit
  - Toda issue tiene un número (id)
  - #X hace referencia a la issue X
  - *git commit -m "Corregimos parte de la issue #3"*



# GitHub

## Manejando Issues en commits

- Podemos incluso cerrar issues desde el commit
  - fixes #xxx
  - fixed #xxx
  - fix #xxx
  - closes #xxx
  - close #xxx
  - closed #xxx
- GH Issues 2.0 <https://github.blog/2011-04-09-issues-2-0-the-next-generation/>





# GitHub

## Issues



- Abrimos una Issue en nuestro proyecto GitHub
  - E.g. “Falta nombre de autor en el README”
- Anotamos el número de Issue
- Cambiamos algo en nuestro proyecto, relacionado con la issue
  - E.g: añadimos el nombre del autor/a en el README
- Add + Commit + Push
  - `git commit -m “Fix #X”` (X es el número de Issue)
- Comprobamos que la Issue se cierra en GH



# GitHub

## Issues

- Referenciando líneas de código

The screenshot shows the GitHub interface for a file named `main.py` in the repository `github-eii`. The file content is as follows:

```
1 def hola(name):  
2     print("Hola {}".format(name))  
3  
4 hola("Idafen")
```

Three red boxes highlight the process of referencing a line of code:

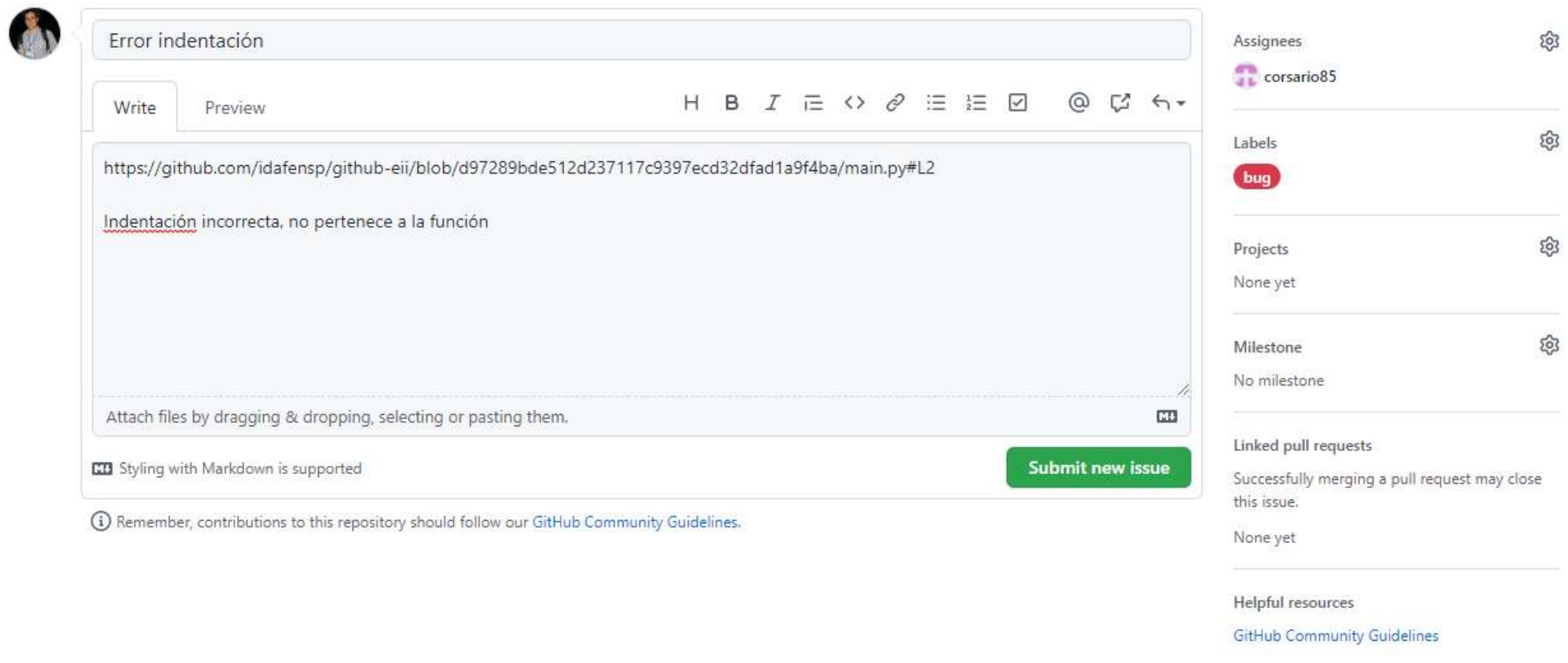
- The first box highlights line 2 of the code.
- The second box highlights the three-dot menu icon to the left of line 2.
- The third box highlights the context menu that appears after clicking the icon, with the option **Reference in new issue** highlighted in blue.

The footer of the page includes the GitHub logo and a list of links: Terms, Privacy, Security, Status, Docs, Contact GitHub, Pricing, API, Training, Blog, and About.

# GitHub

## Issues

- Referenciando líneas de código



Error indentación

Write Preview

`https://github.com/idadensp/github-eii/blob/d97289bde512d237117c9397ecd32dfad1a9f4ba/main.py#L2`

Indentación incorrecta, no pertenece a la función


Attach files by dragging & dropping, selecting or pasting them.

Styling with Markdown is supported


Submit new issue

Remember, contributions to this repository should follow our [GitHub Community Guidelines](#).

Assignees

 corsario85

Labels

 bug

Projects

None yet

Milestone

No milestone

Linked pull requests

Successfully merging a pull request may close this issue.

None yet

Helpful resources

[GitHub Community Guidelines](#)






# GitHub

## Issues

- Referenciando líneas de código

### Error indentación #3




 Open idafensp opened this issue now · 0 comments



 idafensp commented now Owner  

[github-eii/main.py](#)  
Line 2 in d97289b

```
2     print("Hola {}".format(name))
```

Indentación incorrecta, no pertenece a la función

  idafensp added the  bug label now

  idafensp assigned corsario85 now



# GitHub

## Issues



- A la caza del error
  - <https://github.com/idafensp/github-eii-2022>
- Fichero *hunt.py*
  - Intentar buscar problemas en el código
  - Reportarlos como issues
  - Intentar referenciar las líneas de código
  - Un issue por cada error
  - Asignar a *idadensp*, etiquetar como corresponda





# PREGUNTAS

# Iniciación a GitHub

## Objetivo Día 2

- Concepto de Branch
  - Branch vs Fork
- Crear y cambiar de rama
- Integrar código
- Concepto de Issue
  - Documentación y gestión de issues
- **Práctico**
  - Individual y colectivo



# Iniciación a GitHub

## Futuro

- Git y GitHub son plataformas muy amplias
  - **Learn by doing**
- Busquen proyectos existentes en los que colaborar
  - Pidan ser colaboradores
    - Demostrar capacidad de trabajo con un fork
- Flujos de trabajo Git
- Construir un CV con GitHub
- **Curso de GitHub avanzado**







**¡Gracias!**



**ULPGC**  
Universidad de  
Las Palmas de  
Gran Canaria

# Iniciación a GitHub

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10/03/2021