

# LINAG Ü9

3.6.3 V... Vektorraum  $f \in L(V, V)$   $\exists k \in \mathbb{N} \setminus \{0\} : f^k = 0 \cdot \text{id}_V$

a)  $g := \text{id}_V - f$  z.z:  $g \dots$  bijektiv mit  $g^{-1} = \text{id}_V + f + f^2 + \dots + f^{k-1}$

$$\begin{aligned} (\text{id}_V - f) \circ (\text{id}_V + f + f^2 + \dots + f^{k-1})(x) &= \text{id}_V((\text{id}_V + f + f^2 + \dots + f^{k-1})(x)) - \\ & f((\text{id}_V + f + f^2 + \dots + f^{k-1})(x)) = \text{id}_V(x) + f(x) + f^2(x) + \dots + f^{k-1}(x) - \\ & f(\text{id}_V(x) + f(x) + f^2(x) + \dots + f^{k-1}(x)) = x + f(x) + f^2(x) + \dots + f^{k-1}(x) - \\ & f(x) + f(f(x)) + f(f^2(x)) + \dots + f(f^{k-1}(x)) = x + f(x) + f^2(x) + \dots + f^{k-1}(x) - \\ & f(x) + f^2(x) + f^3(x) + \dots + f^k(x) = x - f^k(x) = x - 0 \cdot \text{id}_V(x) = x = \text{id}_V(x) \end{aligned}$$

$\Rightarrow g$  ist bijektiv und  $g^{-1}$  ist inverse Funktion zu  $g$

b) Aussage in "Matrixform"

$F \dots$  Matrix der linearen Abbildung  $f$   $\exists k \in \mathbb{N} \setminus \{0\} : F^k = 0\text{-Matrix}$

$$G = E_n - F$$

$$\underbrace{F \cdot F \cdot F \cdot \dots \cdot F}_{k\text{-Mal}}$$

Behauptung:  $G \dots$  regulär und  $G^{-1} = E_n + F + F^2 + \dots + F^{k-1}$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{y)} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \\ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 5 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 4 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 3 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \\ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \end{array} \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} -2I \ -3I \ -4I \ -6I \\ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 5 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 4 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 3 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \\ 1 \ -2 \ -3 \ -4 \ -6 \\ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} -2II \ -3II \ -5II \\ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 4 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 3 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \\ 1 \ -2 \ 1 \ 2 \ 4 \\ 0 \ 1 \ -2 \ -3 \ -5 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} -2III \ -4III \\ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 3 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \\ 1 \ -2 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 1 \ -2 \ 1 \ 3 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ -2 \ -4 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} 3 \cdot IV \\ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \\ 1 \ -2 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 1 \ -2 \ 1 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ -2 \ 2 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ -3 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \end{array} \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\text{Inverse Matrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$