

LINAG 05

2.3.5 $M, N \subseteq V$

$$\text{a) zz: } [M] = [N] \Leftrightarrow \forall v \in M: v \in [N] \wedge \forall v \in N: v \in [M]$$
$$\stackrel{''}{\Rightarrow} M \subseteq [M] \text{ und } N \subseteq [N]$$

Da $[M] = [N]$ gilt auch $M \subseteq [N]$ sowie $N \subseteq [M]$

Also gilt $\forall v \in M: v \in [N]$ und $\forall v \in N: v \in [M]$

$$\stackrel{''}{\Leftarrow} \forall v \in M: v \in [N] \Leftrightarrow \forall v \in M: [N] = [N \cup \{v\}] \Leftrightarrow [N] = [N \cup M]$$
$$\forall v \in N: v \in [M] \Leftrightarrow \forall v \in N: [M] = [M \cup \{v\}] \Leftrightarrow [M] = [M \cup N]$$
$$\Rightarrow [M] = [M \cup N] = [N]$$

$$\text{b) zz: } x \in [M] \wedge \forall m \in M: m \in [N] \Rightarrow x \in [N]$$

$$\forall m \in M: m \in [N] \Leftrightarrow \forall m \in M: [N] = [N \cup \{m\}] \Leftrightarrow [N] = [N \cup M]$$

$$x \in [M] \Rightarrow x \in [N \cup M] \Rightarrow x \in [N]$$