1.3.1) d')
$$M = \{\binom{a_1}{a_2} | a_1^2 + a_2^2 = 0\}$$
 $UR \text{ von } \mathbb{R}^{2 \times n/2}$

$$\binom{0}{0} \quad O^2 + O^2 = 0 \implies \binom{0}{0} \in M \implies M \neq \emptyset$$

Sei $\binom{a_1}{a_2}$, $\binom{b_1}{b_2}$ $\in M$ lett.
$$\binom{a_1}{a_2} + \binom{b_1}{b_2} = \binom{a_1 + b_1}{a_2 + b_2} \quad (\alpha_1 + b_1)^2 + (a_2 + b_2)^2 \quad da \quad a_1 = a_2 = 0$$

$$= O^2 + O^2 = 0 \implies \binom{a_1}{a_2} + \binom{b_1}{b_2} \in M$$

Sei $\binom{a_1}{a_2} = \binom{C \cdot a_1}{C \cdot a_2} \quad (C \cdot a_1)^2 + (C \cdot a_2)^2 \quad da \quad a_1 = a_2 = 0$

$$= O^2 + O^2 = 0 \implies c \binom{a_1}{a_2} \in M$$

Zerischenter: Sei $\times \in \mathbb{R}$ lett.

Followites chaiding: Λ Foll: $X = 0$ $X^2 = 0 \cdot 0 = 0$

$$2 \cdot \text{foll: } X > 0 \quad X^2 = \text{sgn}(x) \cdot |x| \cdot \text{sgn}(x) \cdot |x| = (-1)(-1) \cdot |x| \cdot |x|$$

$$\Rightarrow X^2 + y^2 = 0 \quad (= -\infty) \quad X = 0 \quad X^2 = 0 \cdot 0 = 0$$

$$\binom{a_1}{a_2} = \frac{a_1}{a_2} \quad (= -\infty) \quad (= -\infty)^2 \quad (= -\infty$$

-1年2 => Mistkein UR von Rnx1

Gegenbop: c=-1 n=2 an=1 az=2

 $C \cdot \binom{a_1}{a_2} = -1 \cdot \binom{1}{2} = \binom{-1 \cdot 1}{-1 \cdot 2} = \binom{-1}{-2}$