

ANA Ü3

3.) $n \in \mathbb{N}$

$$\cdot) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^n} \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{1}{x^2}\right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^n \cdot \exp\left(\frac{1}{x^2}\right)}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^n \cdot \exp\left(\frac{1}{x^2}\right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \exp(\ln(x^n)) \cdot \exp\left(\frac{1}{x^2}\right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \exp\left(n \cdot \ln(x) + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^2} + n \cdot \ln(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 + n \cdot \ln(x) \cdot x^2}{x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^2} \cdot (1 + n \cdot \ln(x) \cdot x^2)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^2} \cdot \left(\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 1 + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} n \cdot \ln(x) \cdot x^2 \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^2} \cdot \left(1 + n \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(x)}{\frac{1}{x^2}} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^2} \cdot \left(1 + n \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{x}}{-2 \cdot \frac{1}{x^3}} \right) \quad \left(\text{da } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^2} = +\infty \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^2} \cdot \left(1 + n \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^3}{-2x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^2} \cdot (1 + n \cdot 0) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^2} = +\infty$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \exp\left(\frac{1}{x^2} + n \cdot \ln(x)\right) = +\infty \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^n \cdot \exp\left(\frac{1}{x^2}\right)} = 0$$

$$\cdot) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x \cdot \ln(x)}{x^2 - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 \cdot \ln(x) + x \cdot \frac{1}{x}}{2x} \quad \left(\text{da } \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^2 - 1 = +\infty \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\ln(x) + 1}{2x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{x}}{2} \quad \left(\text{da } \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} 2x = +\infty \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2x} = 0$$

$$\cdot) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos(nx)}{\sin(n^2 x^2)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{0 + \sin(nx) \cdot nx}{\cos(n^2 x^2) \cdot n^2 \cdot 2x} \quad \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{da } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 1 - \cos(nx) = 0 \\ \text{und } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sin(n^2 x^2) = 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(nx)}{2nx \cdot \cos(n^2 x^2)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos(nx) \cdot nx}{2n(1 - \cos(n^2 x^2) + x \cdot (-\sin(n^2 x^2)) \cdot n^2 \cdot 2x)}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{da } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sin(nx) = 0 \text{ und } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 2nx \cdot \cos(n^2 x^2) = 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos(nx)}{2 \cdot \cos(n^2 x^2) - 4n^2 x^2 \cdot \sin(n^2 x^2)} = \frac{1}{2 - 0} = \frac{1}{2}$$

(Nullfolge mal beschränkte Folge)