1.) D= (1,00.0) = diag (1,1,2,..., 1) = Ruxu = Ru ges:  $||D||_2$ ,  $||D||_{\infty}$   $||T - (1, 2, ..., n)^2$  $\|D\|_{2} = \sqrt{\frac{2}{2}} \|D_{jk}\|^{2} = \sqrt{\frac{n}{2}} \|\lambda_{i}\|^{2} = \sqrt{\lambda_{1}^{2} + \lambda_{2}^{2} + ... + \lambda_{n}^{2}}$  $||D|bo = \max_{j,k \in I} (|D_{jk}|) = \max_{i=1,...,n} |\lambda_i| = \max_{j,k \in I} \{\lambda_1, \lambda_2,...,\lambda_n\}$ DEL<sub>6</sub>(R", R") mif(R", 11.112) ges: 11D11 11011- sup { 110x112 : XER \ \ 2033(= sup { 110x112 : 11x112 \ 13) Sei x E R" \203 hel.  $X = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$   $\| x \|_2 = \sqrt{x_1^2 + x_2^2 + ... + x_n^2}$  $D(x) = \begin{pmatrix} \lambda_{1} & x_{1} \\ \lambda_{2} & x_{2} \\ \lambda_{n} & x_{n} \end{pmatrix} = \sqrt{(\lambda_{1} \times x_{1})^{2} + (\lambda_{2} \times x_{2})^{2} + ... + (\lambda_{n} \times x_{n})^{2}}$   $= \sqrt{\lambda_{1}^{2} \cdot x_{1}^{2} + \lambda_{2}^{2} \cdot x_{2}^{2} + ... + \lambda_{n}^{2} \cdot x_{n}^{2}}$  $\leq \sqrt{(\|D\|_{\infty})^2 (x_1^2 + x_2^2 + ... + x_n^2)} = \|D\|_{\infty} \cdot \|x\|_2$  $\Rightarrow \frac{||D_{x}||_{2}}{||x||_{2}} \leq \frac{||D||_{\infty} \cdot ||x||_{2}}{||x||_{2}} = ||D||_{\infty}$ 11Dx1/2 = -/12. x2+122. x2+ ... + 12. x2 = /(11x1/00)2(12+122+1...+122) = 11x/60 · 11 D1/2  $\frac{\|Dx\|_2}{\|x\|_2} \leq \frac{\|D\|_2 \cdot \|x\|_{\infty}}{\|x\|_2} = \frac{\|D\|_2 \cdot \|x\|_2}{\|x\|_2} \cdot \frac{\|x\|_2}{\|x\|_2} = \frac{\|D\|_2 \cdot \|x\|_2}{\|x\|_2} = \frac{\|$ 11. 1100 vid 11. 112 sind out R" againalent