

LINAG 09

8.8.2. $\mathbb{R}_\mathbb{C}^{6 \times 1} = \mathbb{C}^{6 \times 1}$ $U \dots UR \text{ von } \mathbb{R}_\mathbb{C}^{6 \times 1}$ $\bar{U} = \overline{(id)_\mathbb{C}(U)}$

$\dim U = 3: \Rightarrow \dim \bar{U} = 3$ Dimensionssatz: $\dim(U \cap \bar{U}) + \dim(U + \bar{U}) = \dim U + \dim \bar{U}$

• $\dim(U \cap \bar{U}) = 0 \Rightarrow \dim(U + \bar{U}) = 6$

Also sind U und \bar{U} nicht reell (da $U \neq \bar{U}$) und \bar{U} ist ein Komplementärraum von U (da $U \oplus \bar{U} = \mathbb{C}^{6 \times 1}$). Außerdem ist $U \cap \mathbb{R}^{6 \times 1} = \{0\} = \bar{U} \cap \mathbb{R}^{6 \times 1}$, da

für $a \in U \cap \mathbb{R}^{6 \times 1}$, $(id)_\mathbb{C}(a+i0) = a-i0 = a$ und somit $a \in U \cap \bar{U} \Rightarrow a = 0$

Bsp: $U = \left[\begin{pmatrix} 2+i3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 5+i7 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 0 \\ 11+i13 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right]_\mathbb{C}$ $\bar{U} = \left[\begin{pmatrix} 2-i3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 5-i7 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 0 \\ 11-i13 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right]$

• $\dim(U \cap \bar{U}) = 1 \Rightarrow \dim(U + \bar{U}) = 5$

U, \bar{U} nicht reell (da $U \neq \bar{U}$) $\dim(U \cap \mathbb{R}^{6 \times 1}) = 1 = \dim(\bar{U} \cap \mathbb{R}^{6 \times 1})$

Für $x \in U \cap \mathbb{R}^{6 \times 1}$ gilt $(id)_\mathbb{C}(x) = x-i0 = x$

Bsp: $U = \left[\begin{pmatrix} 2+i3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 5+i7 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 0 \\ 11 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right]_\mathbb{C}$ $\bar{U} = \left[\begin{pmatrix} 2-i3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 5-i7 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 0 \\ 11 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right]_\mathbb{C}$

• $\dim(U \cap \bar{U}) = 2 \Rightarrow \dim(U + \bar{U}) = 4$

U, \bar{U} nicht reell $\dim(U \cap \mathbb{R}^{6 \times 1}) = 2 = \dim(\bar{U} \cap \mathbb{R}^{6 \times 1})$

Bsp: $U = \left[\begin{pmatrix} 2+i3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 0 \\ 11 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right]_\mathbb{C}$ $\bar{U} = \left[\begin{pmatrix} 2-i3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 0 \\ 11 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right]_\mathbb{C}$

• $\dim(U \cap \bar{U}) = 3 \Rightarrow \dim(U + \bar{U}) = 3$

U, \bar{U} sind reell, da $U = \bar{U}$ $U = \mathbb{R}^{6 \times 1} \cap U$

Bsp: $U = \left[\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 0 \\ 11 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right]_\mathbb{C}$ $\bar{U} = \left[\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 0 \\ 11 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right]_\mathbb{C}$

LINAG ÜB

B.8.2. ... $\dim U = 4 \Rightarrow \dim \bar{U} = 4$

• $\dim(U \cap \bar{U}) = 0 \Rightarrow \dim(U + \bar{U}) = 8 \quad \nless \quad \dim(U + \bar{U}) \leq 6$

• $\dim(U \cap \bar{U}) = 1 \Rightarrow \dim(U + \bar{U}) = 7 \quad \nless$

• $\dim(U \cap \bar{U}) = 2 \Rightarrow \dim(U + \bar{U}) = 6$

U, \bar{U} sind nicht reell $\mathbb{R}^{6 \times 1} \cap U = \mathbb{R}^{6 \times 1} \cap \bar{U}$ mit $\dim(\quad) = 2$

Bsp: $U = \left[\begin{pmatrix} 2+i3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 5-i7 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 11 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 13 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right]_{\mathbb{C}} \quad \bar{U} = \left[\begin{pmatrix} 2-i3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 5+i7 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 11 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 13 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right]_{\mathbb{C}}$

• $\dim(U \cap \bar{U}) = 3 \Rightarrow \dim(U + \bar{U}) = 5$

U, \bar{U} nicht reell $\mathbb{R}^{6 \times 1} \cap U = \mathbb{R}^{6 \times 1} \cap \bar{U}$ mit $\dim(\quad) = 3$

Bsp: $U = \left[\begin{pmatrix} 2+i3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 11 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 13 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right]_{\mathbb{C}} \quad \bar{U} = \left[\begin{pmatrix} 2-i3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 11 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 13 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right]_{\mathbb{C}}$

• $\dim(U \cap \bar{U}) = 4 \Rightarrow \dim(U + \bar{U}) = 4$

U, \bar{U} sind reell mit $U = \bar{U} \quad \mathbb{R}^{6 \times 1} \cap U = U$

Bsp: $U = \left[\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 11 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 13 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right]_{\mathbb{C}} \quad \bar{U} = \left[\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 11 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 13 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right]_{\mathbb{C}}$

• $\dim(U \cap \bar{U}) \geq 5 \quad \nless \quad \dim(U \cap \bar{U}) \leq \dim(U)$