

ANA Ü8

$$5.) f\left(\begin{pmatrix} s \\ \eta \end{pmatrix}\right) = \begin{cases} \frac{s\eta}{s^2+\eta^2} & \text{falls } \begin{pmatrix} s \\ \eta \end{pmatrix} \neq \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ 0 & \text{sonst} \end{cases}$$

ges: partielle Ableitungen bei $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x_1} f\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}\right) = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{s} (f\left(\begin{pmatrix} s \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}\right) - f\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}\right)) = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{s} \frac{s \cdot 0}{s^2 + 0^2} = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} 0 = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x_2} f\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}\right) = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{s} (f\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ s \end{pmatrix}\right) - f\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}\right)) = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{s} \frac{0 \cdot s}{0^2 + s^2} = 0$$

zz: f ist bei $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ nicht differenzierbar

$$f\left(\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{n} \\ \frac{1}{n} \end{pmatrix}\right) = \frac{\frac{1}{n} \cdot \frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{1}{n^2}} = \frac{\frac{1}{n^2}}{2 \frac{1}{n^2}} = \frac{1}{2} \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} f\left(\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{n} \\ \frac{1}{n} \end{pmatrix}\right) = \frac{1}{2} \quad \text{aber } f\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}\right) = 0$$

$\Rightarrow f$ ist nicht stetig bei $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow f$ ist nicht differenzierbar bei $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

ges: partielle Ableitungen zweiter Ordnung an $\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$ mit $\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \neq \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

$$- \frac{\partial}{\partial x_1} f\left(\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}\right) = \frac{d}{ds} f\left(\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}\right) = \frac{\eta \cdot (s^2 + \eta^2) - s\eta \cdot 2s}{(s^2 + \eta^2)^2} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \frac{s^2\eta + \eta^3 - 2s^2\eta}{(s^2 + \eta^2)^2} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \frac{y^3 - x^2y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}$$

$$- \frac{\partial}{\partial x_2} f\left(\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}\right) = \frac{d}{d\eta} f\left(\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}\right) = \frac{s \cdot (s^2 + \eta^2) - s\eta \cdot 2\eta}{(s^2 + \eta^2)^2} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \frac{s^3 + s\eta^2 - 2s\eta^2}{(s^2 + \eta^2)^2} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \frac{x^3 - xy^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}$$

$$- \frac{\partial}{\partial x_1} \frac{y^3 - x^2y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} = \frac{d}{dx} \frac{y^3 - x^2y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} = \frac{-2yx(x^2 + y^2)^2 - (y^3 - x^2y)2(x^2 + y^2) \cdot 2x}{(x^2 + y^2)^4}$$

$$= \frac{-2xy(x^2 + y^2)^2 - 4x(y^3 - x^2y)(x^2 + y^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^4}$$

$$- \frac{\partial}{\partial x_2} \frac{y^3 - x^2y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} = \frac{d}{dy} \frac{y^3 - x^2y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} = \frac{(3y^2 - x^2)(x^2 + y^2)^2 - (y^3 - x^2y) \cdot 2(x^2 + y^2) \cdot 2y}{(x^2 + y^2)^4}$$

$$= \frac{(3y^2 - x^2)(x^2 + y^2)^2 - 4y(y^3 - x^2y)(x^2 + y^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^4} = \frac{3x^2y^2 + 3y^4 - x^4 - x^2y^2 - 4y^4 + 4x^2y^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^3} \quad *$$

$$- \frac{\partial}{\partial x_2} \frac{x^3 - xy^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} = \frac{2xy(x^2 + y^2)^2 - (x^3 - xy^2)(2(x^2 + y^2) \cdot 2y)}{(x^2 + y^2)^4} = \frac{2xy(x^2 + y^2)^2 - 4y(x^3 - xy^2)(x^2 + y^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^4}$$

$$- \frac{\partial}{\partial x_1} \frac{x^3 - xy^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} = \frac{(3x^2 - y^2)(x^2 + y^2)^2 - (x^3 - xy^2)(2(x^2 + y^2) \cdot 2x)}{(x^2 + y^2)^4} = \frac{(3x^2 - y^2)(x^2 + y^2)^2 - 4x(x^3 - xy^2)(x^2 + y^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^4}$$

$$= \frac{3x^4 + 3x^2y^2 - x^2y^2 - y^4 - 4x^4 + 4x^2y^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^3} = \frac{-x^4 - y^4 + 6x^2y^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^3}$$

$$* = \frac{-x^4 - y^4 + 6x^2y^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^3} \quad \text{wie zu erwarten: } \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_1 \partial x_2} f = \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_2 \partial x_1} f$$