

1st 02

5) X ... annual rainfall in Cleveland $X \sim N(40.2, 8.4)$

a) $P(X > 44)$?

$$P(X > 44) = 1 - P(X \leq 44)$$

transform X into standard $N(0, 1)$

$$Y = \frac{X - \mu}{\sigma} = \frac{X - 40.2}{8.4}$$

$$P(X \leq 44) = P(Y \leq 0.45) = 0.6736 \quad \Rightarrow P(X > 44) = 0.3264$$

b) rainfall exceeds 44 inches exactly 3 out of 7 years?

$$\binom{7}{3} (P(X > 44))^3 (P(X \leq 44))^4 = 35 \cdot 0.3264^3 \cdot 0.6736^4 \\ = 0.2506$$