

$$E[\hat{F}_n(x)] = E\left[\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n I_{\{X_i \leq x\}}\right] = \frac{1}{n} E\left[\sum_{i=1}^n I_{\{X_i \leq x\}}\right] = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n E[I_{\{X_i \leq x\}}] = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n F(x) = F(x)$$

(a) (b)

$$\text{Var}[\hat{F}_n(x)] = \text{Var}\left[\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n I_{\{X_i \leq x\}}\right] = \frac{1}{n^2} \text{Var}\left[\sum_{i=1}^n I_{\{X_i \leq x\}}\right] = \frac{1}{n} \text{Var}[I_{\{X \leq x\}}] = \frac{1}{n} \cdot (F(x)(1-F(x))) = \frac{F(x)(1-F(x))}{n}$$

(c)

$n \rightarrow \infty$ MSE $\rightarrow 0$ \Rightarrow $\hat{F}_n(x)$ is unbiased and consistent

$$\text{MSE}(\hat{F}_n(x)) = \text{Var}[\hat{F}_n(x)] + \text{bias}[\hat{F}_n(x)]^2 = \frac{F(x)(1-F(x))}{n} + 0 = \frac{1}{n} \cdot F(x)(1-F(x)) = \frac{1}{n} \cdot C =$$

$$\frac{1}{n} \cdot C \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} 0$$

\Rightarrow $\hat{F}_n(x)$ is unbiased and consistent

(2) נשכיר (K) כ' $I\{x_i \leq x\} \sim \text{ber}(F(x))$;

מטון יוצא כ' $F_n(x)$ הנו ממילס מ' ש' ה'.

בש' שונה $F(x)(1-F(x))$, ונחלד $F(x)$ ולכן

צ"ם (מט) ה'כל המרכ' :

$$\sqrt{n} \frac{\hat{F}_n(x) - F(x)}{\sqrt{F(x)(1-F(x))}} \xrightarrow{D} N(0, 1)$$

למחר ליבה הכפלי והעדר אפס נ'ל

$$\hat{F}_n(x) \xrightarrow{D} N\left(F(x), \frac{F(x)(1-F(x))}{n}\right)$$

(3) $T(F) = P(a < X \leq b) = P(X \leq b) - P(X \leq a) = F(b) - F(a) =$

$$\int_a^b f(x) = \int_{\text{dom}(x)} I\{a < x \leq b\} f(x) dx = \int_{\text{dom}(x)} I\{a < x \leq b\} dF(x)$$

ולכן למאיר' דס' ה'צ'ר.

המשק ה'מ-3 ה'ה

2. שני 2-דירגים

$$\hat{\Theta} = T(\hat{F}_n) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n 1\{a < x_i \leq b\} \quad \text{זוהי } \theta\text{-} \sigma \text{ plugin ו-3 MIC}$$

$$T(\hat{F}_n) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n P(x \leq b) - P(x \leq a) = \hat{F}_n(b) - \hat{F}_n(a)$$

לפי משפט דלברג-שני

$$\hat{F}_n(b) - \hat{F}_n(a) \xrightarrow{D} N\left(F(b) - F(a), \frac{F(b)(1-F(b))}{n} + \frac{F(a)(1-F(a))}{n}\right)$$

$$T(\hat{F}_n) \pm Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{F(b)(1-F(b)) + F(a)(1-F(a))}{n}} \quad \text{אמון, כוח הספק הוא:}$$

3 proof

$$\text{cov}(\hat{F}_n(x), \hat{F}_n(y)) = E(\hat{F}_n(x) \cdot \hat{F}_n(y)) - E[\hat{F}_n(x)] \cdot E[\hat{F}_n(y)] =$$

$$= E\left(\frac{1}{n} \sum 1\{x_i \leq x\} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{n} \sum 1\{x_i \leq y\}\right)\right) - F(x) \cdot F(y) =$$

$$= \frac{1}{n^2} \left(E\left(\sum 1\{x_i \leq \min\{x, y\}\}\right) + \sum_{i \neq j} E\left(1\{x_i \leq x\} 1\{x_j \leq y\}\right) \right) - F(x) F(y) =$$

$$\frac{1}{n} \cdot F(\min\{x, y\}) + \frac{1}{n^2} \sum_{i \neq j} F(x) F(y) - F(x) F(y) =$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \cdot F(\min\{x, y\}) + \left(\frac{1}{n^2} \cdot \frac{n(n-1)}{2} - 1\right) F(x) F(y) =$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} F(\min\{x, y\}) - \frac{n-1}{2n} F(x) F(y)$$

$$\left(\frac{n-1}{2n} - 1\right) = \frac{n-1-2n}{2n} = -\frac{n+1}{2n}$$