Team 2

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https://github.com/idanylyuk/DevOps

Python for DevOps

Git / GitHub

Manual Deploy Geocitizen
Application







softserve

Python for DevOps

Module 1. Operating System interfaces

Module 2. Text

Module 3. Networking

introduction to Python's capabilities for system administration and DevOps **Module 4. Packaging**

Module 5. Databases

Module 1. Operating System interfaces

Task: Create a program that generate folders. **Program code:**

```
import os
import sys

path = sys.argv[1]
prefix = sys.argv[2]
counts = int(sys.argv[3])
mode = int("0o"+sys.argv[4], 8)

for n in range(1, counts+1):
    dest = os.path.join(path, prefix + str(n))
    try:
    os.mkdir(dest, mode)
    except OSError:
    print('Oops, error!')
else:
    print('Folder' + dest + ' is created')
```

Problem: os.mkdir correctly sets permissions only when permissions are entered as numbers in the octal number system

Result of example run: It creates 6 folders on the path /home/PyTest with names usr1, usr2, etc. and permissions mode 551

```
ivan@Dell-NB:~/PyTest$ /usr/bin/python3 /media/ivan/SYS/DevOPS/Python
/Module1/hw1.py ~/PyTest usr 6 551
Folder /home/ivan/PyTest/usr1 is created
Folder /home/ivan/PyTest/usr2 is created
Folder /home/ivan/PyTest/usr3 is created
Folder /home/ivan/PyTest/usr4 is created
Folder /home/ivan/PyTest/usr5 is created
Folder /home/ivan/PyTest/usr6 is created
ivan@Dell-NB:~/PyTest$ ls -al
загалом 36
drwxrwxr-x 9 ivan ivan 4096 лют 14 01:10 .
drwxr-xr-x 48 ivan ivan 4096 лют 13 23:47 ...
drwx----- 2 ivan ivan 4096 ci4 25 23:44 releases
dr-xr-x--x 2 ivan ivan 4096 лют 14 01:10 usr1
dr-xr-x--x 2 ivan ivan 4096 лют 14 01:10 usr2
dr-xr-x--x 2 ivan ivan 4096 лют 14 01:10 usr3
dr-xr-x--x 2 ivan ivan 4096 лют 14 01:10 usr4
dr-xr-x--x 2 ivan ivan 4096 лют 14 01:10 usr5
dr-xr-x--x 2 ivan ivan 4096 лют 14 01:10 usr6
ivan@Dell-NB:~/PyTest$
```

Module 2. Text

Task: There are a set of JSON-files that contains answers from the CI server. Create a program that returns JSON-file which contains 'id', 'number', 'committer_name' and 'committer_email' from last of failed builds (in other words - with the highest value of 'number' and non-zero 'result').

Used module: json

Result of example run: it reads all files on the path entered in command prompt and writes on the result file (name also entered in command prompt) the necessary information like this:

("id": 22 "pumber": "24" "committee pame": "Some

{"id": 22, "number": "34", "committer_name": "Some Commiter", "committer_email": "some.commiter@gmail.com"}

Module 3. Networking

Task: Create a program that generate folders on a remote computer through a SSH connection.

Problems:

1. SSH outputs result in binary format, so "Is -al" answer looks like

b'total 28\ndrwxrwxr-x 7 test test 4096 \xd0\xbb\xd1\x8e\xd1\x82 14 01:58 .\ndrwxr-xr-x 25 test test 4096 \xd0\xbb\xd1\x8e\xd1\x82 14 0 1:51 ..\ndrwxrw-r-x 2 test test 4096 \xd0\xbb\xd1\x8e\xd1\x82 14 01 :58 dir1\ndrwxrw-r-x 2 test test 4096 \xd0\xbb\xd1\x8e\xd1\x82 14 0 1:58 dir2\ndrwxrw-r-x 2 test test 4096 \xd0\xbb\xd1\x8e\xd1\x82 14 01:58 dir3\ndrwxrw-r-x 2 test test 4096 \xd0\xbb\xd1\x8e\xd1\x82 14 01:58 dir4\ndrwxrw-r-x 2 test test 4096 \xd0\xbb\xd1\x8e\xd1\x82 14 01:58 dir5\n'

Method .decode('utf-8') was used for conversion.

2. Authentification used - login / password

Result of example run: It creates 5 folders on the path ~/PyTest on remote host 10.1.1.108 via SSH connection with names dir1, dir2, etc. and permissions

mode 765

```
ivan@Dell-NB:/media/ivan/SYS/DevOPS/Python/hw$ /usr/bin
/python3 /media/ivan/SYS/DevOPS/Python/hw/hw3.py 10.1.1
.108 22 "~/PyTest" dir 5 765
Enter user "test" password:
Password:

Directory ~/PyTest/dir1 successfully created ...

Directory ~/PyTest/dir2 successfully created ...

Directory ~/PyTest/dir3 successfully created ...

Directory ~/PyTest/dir4 successfully created ...

Directory ~/PyTest/dir5 successfully created ...

Directory ~/PyTest/dir5 successfully created ...
ivan@Dell-NB:/media/ivan/SYS/DevOPS/Python/hw$
```

```
test@test:~$ ls -al ~/PyTest
total 28
drwxrwxr-x 7 test test 4096 лют 14 01:59 .
drwxr-xr-x 25 test test 4096 лют 14 01:51 ..
drwxrw-r-x 2 test test 4096 лют 14 01:59 dir1
drwxrw-r-x 2 test test 4096 лют 14 01:59 dir2
drwxrw-r-x 2 test test 4096 лют 14 01:59 dir3
drwxrw-r-x 2 test test 4096 лют 14 01:59 dir4
drwxrw-r-x 2 test test 4096 лют 14 01:59 dir4
```

Module 3. Networking

```
import sys
    import paramiko
    import getpass
    host name = sys.argv[1]
    port name = int(sys.argv[2])
    path = sys.argv[3]
    prefix = sys.argv[4]
    counts = int(sys.argv[5])
    mode = sys.argv[6]
    print('Enter username:')
    user name = input()
    print('Enter user \"' + user name + '\" password:')
    user password = getpass.getpass()
16
    # start ssh connection
    ssh = paramiko.SSHClient()
    ssh.set missing host key policy(paramiko.AutoAddPolicy())
    ssh.connect(host name, port name, user name, user password,
    look for keys=False, allow agent=False)
    # # test command 'ls -al' remotely and received output format
    # stdin, stdout, stderr = ssh.exec command('ls -al')
    # res = stdout.read()
    # print(type(res))
    # print(res)
    # print(type(str(res)))
    # print(str(res))
    # print(res.decode('utf-8'))
```

```
32
33
     # # remove previously created 'path/prefix*' directories
     stdin, stdout, stderr = ssh.exec command('rmdir ' + path + '/' + prefix + '*')
     res = stdout.read().decode('utf-8') + stderr.read().decode('utf-8')
     if res == '':
         print('\nOld directories ' + path + '/' +
               prefix + '* successfully removed...')
     # create required directories
     for n in range(1, counts+1):
         stdin, stdout, stderr = ssh.exec command(
             'mkdir -m ' + mode + ' ' + path + '/' + prefix + str(n))
         res = stdout.read().decode('utf-8') + stderr.read().decode('utf-8')
         if res == '':
             print('\nDirectory ' + path + '/' + prefix +
        str(n) + ' successfully created ...')
         else:
49
             print(res)
50
51
     # close ssh connection
52
     ssh = ssh.invoke shell()
     ssh.close()
53
```

Module 4. Packaging

Task: There is some rpm-file. Create program that outputs header field rpm.RPMTAG_RELEASE of this file.

Problem: rpm module checks signatures, without keys we have no access.

Solved by setting special flag to disable signatures check.

```
ts = rpm.TransactionSet()
ts.setVSFlags(rpm._RPMVSF_NOSIGNATURES)
```

Result of example run: Info about rpm files in current directory

```
ivan@Dell-NB:/media/ivan/SYS/DevOPS/Python/hw$ /usr/bin/pyth
on3 /media/ivan/SYS/DevOPS/Python/hw/hw4.py
RPM package 'google-chrome-stable current x86 64.rpm' info
NAME.....google-chrome-stable
SUMMARY.....Google Chrome
VERSION......97.0.4692.99
RELEASE.....1
ARCH.....x86 64
LICENSE......Multiple, see https://chrome.google.com/
GROUP.....Applications/Internet
URL.....https://chrome.google.com/
PACKAGER......Chrome Linux Team <chromium-dev@chromium.org>
RPM package 'some package.el6.x86 64.rpm' info
NAME.....libreoffice-base
SUMMARY......Database front-end for LibreOffice
VERSION......4.0.4.2
RELEASE.....9.el6
LICENSE......(MPLv1.1 or LGPLv3+) and LGPLv3 and LGPLv2+ a
nd BSD and (MPLv1.1 or GPLv2 or LGPLv2 or Netscape) and Publ
ic Domain and ASL 2.0 and Artistic and MPLv2.0
GROUP.....Applications/Productivity
URL.....http://www.libreoffice.org/default/
PACKAGER.....CentOS BuildSystem <a href="http://bugs.centos.org">http://bugs.centos.org</a>
```

Module 5. Databases

Task: There is some SQLite database example.db. Create program that sets in database ports (ServerPorts.port_number) to 443 for all servers apache (ServerTypes.type_name is 'apache') in project 'Project3'.

Program code:

Problems: 1. large SQL-query

2. Use .commit() to save data do DB.

Result of example run:

```
ivan@Dell-NB:/media/ivan/SYS/DevOPS/Python/hw$
/usr/bin/python3 /media/ivan/SYS/DevOPS/Python/
hw/5/hw5.pv
Server id: 1
Project name: Project3
Server DNS name: apache.my.local
Server IP address: 192.168.68.28
Server type: apache
Server id: 6
Project name: Project3
Server DNS name: apache1.my.local
Server IP address: 192.168.68.30
Server type: apache
Adding new port 443 to selected servers...
Server with id = 1 successfully added.
Server with id = 6 successfully added.
```



Module 5. Databases

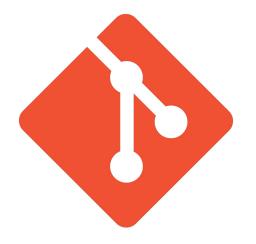
```
import os
import sqlite3
sql select server = '''SELECT Servers.id, Projects.proj name, Servers.dns name
        Servers.ip address, ServerTypes.type name
        FROM (((ServerProjects
        INNER JOIN Projects ON Projects.id=ServerProjects.projects id)
        INNER JOIN Servers ON ServerProjects.servers id=Servers.id)
        INNER JOIN ServerTypes ON Servers.servertypes id=ServerTypes.id)
        WHERE (Projects.proj name=?) AND (ServerTypes.type name=?);'''
sql insert ports = '''INSERT INTO ServerPorts (servers id, port type, port numb
sql select server ports = '''SELECT ServerPorts.id FROM ServerPorts WHERE (serv
def check server ports(conn, params):
    result = conn.execute(sql select server ports, params).fetchall()
    return len(result)
try:
   db = os.path.join(os.path.dirname( file ), 'demo.db')
    conn = sqlite3.connect(db)
except:
   print('Can\'t connect to Database ...')
selected servers = conn.execute(
    sql select server, ('Project3', 'apache')).fetchall()
print('Selected servers:')
```

```
for row in selected servers:
    print('----')
   print('Server id: ' + str(row[0]))
   print('Project name: ' + row[1])
   print('Server DNS name: ' + row[2])
   print('Server IP address: ' + row[3])
   print('Server type: ' + row[4])
print('----')
print('Adding new port 443 to selected servers...')
for row in selected servers:
    if (check server ports(conn, (row[0], 443)) != 0):
       print('Server with id = ' +
             str(row[0]) + ' is already in database. Nothing to add ...')
    else:
       try:
           conn.execute(sql insert ports, (row[0], 'tcp', 443))
           conn.commit()
           print('Server with id = ' + str(row[0]) + ' successfully added.'
       except:
           print('Error adding data to database ...')
conn.close()
```

Git / GitHub

Git was originally authored by

Linus Torvalds in 2005 for
development of the Linux kernel,
with other kernel developers
contributing to its initial
development.



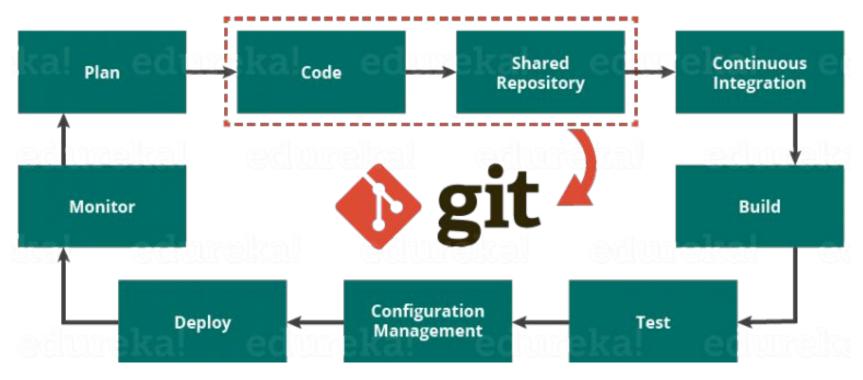


Git is just a version control system that manages and tracks changes to your source code

GitHub is a cloud-based hosting platform that manages all your Git repositories.

Role Of Git In DevOps

DevOps promotes communication between development engineers and operations, participating together in the entire service life-cycle, from design through the development process to production support.



GitHub interaction variants

```
$ git clone https://github.com/<github_user>/<repository>.git
$ git config user.name <github_username>
$ git config user.email <github_username_email>
Save login/password locally
$ git config credential.helper store
If you have more than one GitHub accounts connected
$ git config credential.username <github_username>
```

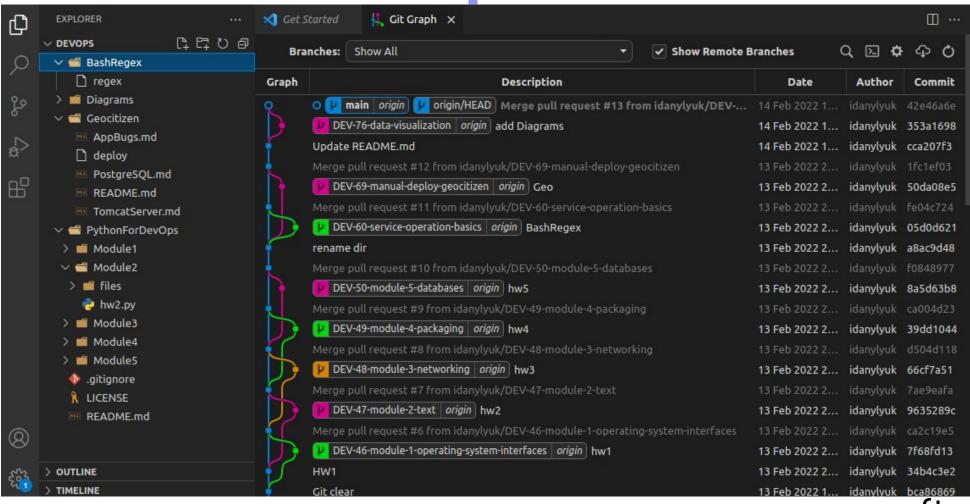
Create new SSH key, using the provided GitHub email as a label. Add SSH key to the ssh-agent and to your account on GitHub.

```
$ git clone git@github.com:<github_user>/<repository>.git
```

Once you have selected a suitable distribution of Git for your platform, you'll need to identify yourself with a username and email address to Git. Use --global key to configure Git globally.

```
$ git config user.name <github_username>
$ git config user.email <github_username_email>
```

VS Code with Git Graph extension



Markdown



Geocitizen project

1. Requirements to Host PC
`Host PC with Oracle VirtualBox and SSH client installed.`

2. Create 2 VitrualBox VMs:
VM1 (Apache Tomcat Server) (1-2 Gb RAM):

Ubuntu 16.04 Server [Configuration details] (TomcatServer.md)

- Open SSH Server
- Oracle Java SDK 8
- Apache Tomcat/9.0.58
- Apache Maven 3.3.9

VM2 (PostgreSQL Database Server) (1 Gb RAM):

CentOS 7.9.2009 [Configuration details](PostgreSQL.md)

- Open SSH Server
- PostgresSQL 9.2.24

3. Application fixing / deployment

- Released on GitHub application have some [bugs]
(AppBugs.md). They are fixed automatically by deploy
application script (see below).

- Get IP adresses of Apache Tomcat Server and PostgreSQL Database Server. You may use commands

`\$ ifconfig -a`

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 You may use commands

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Manual deploy Geocitizen Application

Deploy Application on 2 Virtualbox VMs

GitHub repository:

https://github.com/mentorchita/Geocit134

Initial task (from readme.md):

ch-058, geocitizen

build and deploy (ubuntu16, git2, maven3, tomcat9)

- 1. git clone https://github.com/nromanen/Ch-058.git; cd Ch-058
- in config file ~/Ch-058/src/main/resources/application.properties you might want to edit following properties
 - o front.url front url
 - db.url db uri (db must be created manually)
 - db.username & db.password db credentials
- mvn install && mv target/citizen.war /usr/share/tomcat9/webapps/ && /usr/share/tomcat9/bin/startup.sh
- 4. e.g. http://localhost:8080/citizen/

Oracle VM VirtualBox



Host operating system (host OS):

Windows, Mac OS X, Linux, and Oracle Solaris hosts.

Guest operating system (guest OS):

x86/x64 OS such as DOS, Windows, OS/2, FreeBSD, and OpenBSD.

Guest Additions:

special software packages installed inside a VM to improve performance of the guest OS and to add extra features.



Geocitizen



Clone correct repository

Oracle VM VirtualBox

Deploy App to localhost on Ubuntu16 VM

Create and configure 2 connected VMs

Create readme.md

git clone
https://github.com/
mentorchita/Geocit1
34.git

Create VM (4G RAM)

OS Ubuntu 16 Desktop

Install and configure

OpenSSH Server Oracle Java SDK 8 Apache Tomcat 9.0.58 Apache Maven 3.3.9 PostgreSQL 9.2.24

Fix bugs

old java repository bugs developers bugs

Add correct

server's ip-address database and gmail credentials VM1 (Apache Tomcat Server) (1-2 Gb RAM): Ubuntu 16.04 Server

OpenSSH Server Oracle Java SDK 8 Apache Tomcat/9.0.58 Apache Maven 3.3.9

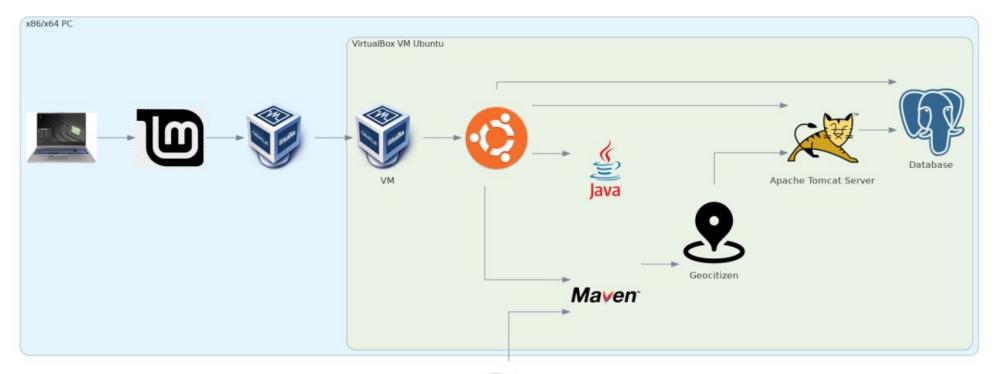
VM2 (PostgreSQL
Database Server) (1 Gb
RAM):
CentOS 7.9.2009
OpenSSH Server

PostgreSQL 9.2.24

Create readme

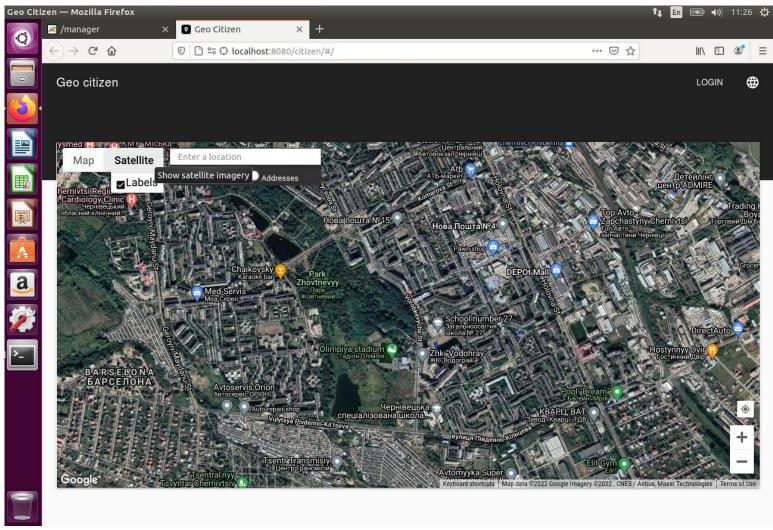
describe the process of manual deploy application on GitHub Markdown

Deploy App to localhost on Ubuntu 16 VM





Run App on localhost inside Ubuntu 16 VM



softserve

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Bugs and fixes to Geocitizen

1. Repositories changed from date of release

```
replace http://repo.spring.io with https://repo.spring.io
```

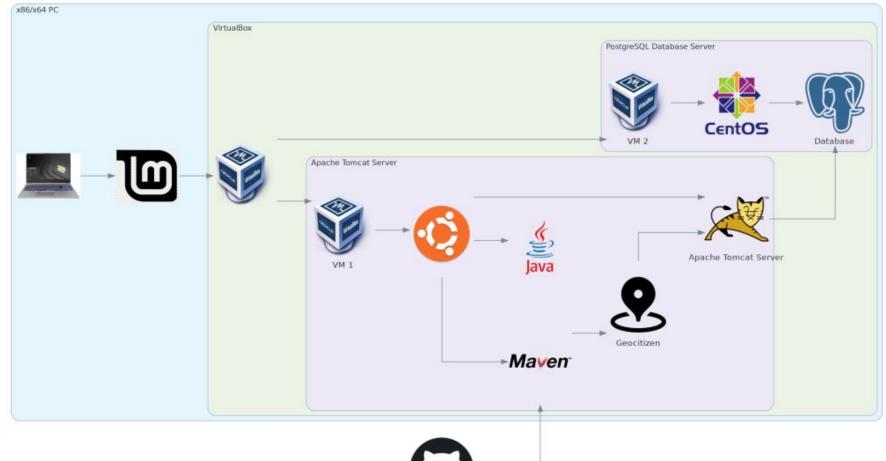
2. Remove unused local repository section

```
<distributionManagement> ... </distributionManagement>
```

- **3.** Remove localhost adresse from project
- **4.** Add real Apache Tomcat Application Server and PostgreSQL Database Server ip-adresse.
- **5.** Add database credentials.
- **6.** Add Gmail credential fixes.
- 7. Correct favicon path with correct one.



Deploy App on 2 VMs





Deploy application script

```
#remove old files
rm -rf Geocit134
# Clone git repository
git clone https://github.com/mentorchita/Geocit134.git
cd Geocit134
server ip='10.1.1.112'
db server ip='10.1.1.110'
db name='db name'
db user='db user'
db password='db password'
gmail user='gmail user'
gmail password='gmail user password'
#fix pom.xml file bugs
find . -type f -name "pom.xml" -exec sed -i 's/http:\/\/repo.spring.io/https:\/\/repo.spring.io/g' {} +
find . -type f -name "pom.xml" -exec sed -i 's/<distributionManagement>/<!--<distributionManagement>/q' {} +
find . -type f -name "pom.xml" -exec sed -i 's/<\/distributionManagement>/<\/distributionManagement>-->/q' {} +
#fix database application connection
find . -type f -name "application.properties" -exec sed -i "s/http:\/\/localhost/http:\/\/$server ip/g" {} +
find . -type f -name "application.properties" -exec sed -i "s/postgresgl:\/\/localhost:5432\/ss demo 1/postgresgl:\/\/$db server ip:5432\/$db name/g" {} +
find . -type f -name "application.properties" -exec sed -i "s/postgresgl:\/\/35.204.28.238:5432\/ss demo 1/postgresgl:\/\/$db server ip:5432\/$db name/g" {} +
find . -type f -name "application.properties" -exec sed -i "s/username=postgres/username=$db user/q" {} +
find . -type f -name "application.properties" -exec sed -i "s/password=postgres/password=$db password/g" {} +
# fix is localhost bugs
find . -type f -name "*.js" -exec sed -i "s/localhost:8080/$server ip:8080/q" {} +
# fix e-mail data
find . -type f -name "application.properties" -exec sed -i "s/ssgeocitizen/$gmail user/g" {} +
find . -type f -name "application.properties" -exec sed -i "s/password=softserve/password=sqmail password/q" {} +
#fix favicon
find . -type f -name "index.html" -exec sed -i "s/\/src\/assets/\.\/static/g" {} +
#build project
mvn install
                                                                                                                                                           softserve
#deploy project
sudo mv target/citizen.war /opt/tomcat/webapps
                                                                                                                                             Ivan Danyliuk
```

Deploy App on 2 VMs with script

```
test@TomcatServer:~$ ./deploy
Cloning into 'Geocit134'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 408, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (408/408), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (309/309), done.
remote: Total 408 (delta 77), reused 403 (delta 76), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (408/408), 1.72 MiB | 852.00 KiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (77/77), done.
Checking connectivity... done.
```

```
Tasks: 27, 43 thr; 4 running
                                             Load average: 0.75 0.38 0.17
                                              Uptime: 00:05:17
 0K/975MI
 Swp
                                  SHR S CPUZ MEMZ
 PID USER
              PRI NI VIRT
                                                   TIME+ Command
1024 tomcat
                  0 3502M 710M 22392 S 200. 35.5 1:25.84 /usr/lib/jum/jdk1.8.0 321/jre/bin/jau
                  0 3502M 710M 22392 R 166. 35.5 0:37.48 /usr/lib/jvm/jdk1.8.0 321/jre/bin/jau
1132 tomcat
1579 tomcat
                   0 3502M 710M 22392 R 122. 35.5 0:15.11 /usr/lib/jum/jdk1.8.0 321/jre/bin/jau
                   0 3502M 710M 22392 S 34.3 35.5 0:07.33 /usr/lib/jvm/jdk1.8.0_321/jre/bin/ja
1133 tomcat
1120 tomcat
                   0 3502M 710M 22392 S 2.3 35.5 0:01.01 /usr/lib/jvm/jdk1.8.0_321/jre/bin/jac
1119 tomcat
                   0 3502M 710M 22392 S 1.1 35.5 0:01.11 /usr/lib/jvm/jdk1.8.0 321/jre/bin/jac
                   0 3502M 710M 22392 S 1.1 35.5 0:00.81 /usr/lib/jvm/jdk1.8.0 321/jre/bin/ja
1127 tomcat
1788 test
                   0 26056 3840 3128 R 1.1 0.2 0:00.11 http
1026 root
               10 -10 5716 3512 2432 S 0.0 0.2 0:00.10 /sbin/iscsid
                   0 3502M 710M 22392 S 0.0 35.5 0:00.01 /usr/lib/jum/jdk1.8.0 321/jre/bin/jau
1789 tomcat
1135 tomcat
                   0 3502M 710M 22392 S 0.0 35.5 0:00.50 /usr/lib/jvm/jdk1.8.0_321/jre/bin/jau
1575 tomcat
                   0 3502M 710M 22392 S 0.0 35.5 0:00.08 /usr/lib/jvm/jdk1.8.0 321/jre/bin/jay
                   0 3502M 710M 22392 S 0.0 35.5 0:00.05 /usr/lib/jvm/jdk1.8.0_321/jre/bin/jau
1590 tomcat
                           710M 22392 S 0.0 35.5 0:00.03 /usr/lib/jum/jdk1.8.0 321/jre/bin/jau
1128 tomcat
```

soft**serve**

Ivan Danyliuk

Application on host OS via Firefox browser

