

Class 11: Lab Session

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Section 1. Proportion of G/G in population

Downloaded a CSV file from ensemble < https://useast.ensembl.org/Homo_sapiens/Variation/Sample?db=core39940597;v=rs8067378;vdb=variation;vf=959672880;sample=MXL#373531_tablePanel >

Here we read the CSV file

```
mxl <- read.csv("373531-SampleGenotypes-Homo_sapiens_Variation_Sample_rs8067378.csv")
head(mxl)
```

```
Sample..Male.Female.Unknown. Genotype..forward.strand. Population.s. Father
1          NA19648 (F)          A|A ALL, AMR, MXL      -
2          NA19649 (M)          G|G ALL, AMR, MXL      -
3          NA19651 (F)          A|A ALL, AMR, MXL      -
4          NA19652 (M)          G|G ALL, AMR, MXL      -
5          NA19654 (F)          G|G ALL, AMR, MXL      -
6          NA19655 (M)          A|G ALL, AMR, MXL      -
Mother
1      -
2      -
3      -
4      -
5      -
6      -
```

```
table(mxl$Genotype..forward.strand.)
```

```
A|A A|G G|A G|G
22  21  12   9
```

```
table(mx1$Genotype..forward.strand.) / nrow(mx1) *100
```

```
      A|A      A|G      G|A      G|G
34.3750 32.8125 18.7500 14.0625
```

Now let's look at a different population, I picked GBR

```
gbr <- read.csv("373522-SampleGenotypes-Homo_sapiens_Variation_Sample_rs8067378.csv")
```

Find proportion of G/G

```
round(table(gbr$Genotype..forward.strand.) / nrow(gbr) * 100, 2)
```

```
      A|A      A|G      G|A      G|G
25.27 18.68 26.37 29.67
```

This variant that is associated with childhood asthma is more frequent in the GBR population than the MKL population.

Let's now dig into this further.

I am interested in assessing genetic differences on a population scale

How many samples do we have?

```
expr <- read.table("rs8067378_ENSG00000172057.6.txt")
head(expr)
```

```
      sample geno      exp
1 HG00367   A/G 28.96038
2 NA20768   A/G 20.24449
3 HG00361   A/A 31.32628
4 HG00135   A/A 34.11169
5 NA18870   G/G 18.25141
6 NA11993   A/A 32.89721
```

```
nrow(expr)
```

```
[1] 462
```

```
table(expr$geno)
```

```
A/A A/G G/G  
108 233 121
```

```
library(ggplot2)
```

Let's make a boxplot with this data

```
ggplot(expr) + aes(x=geno, exp, fill=geno) +  
  geom_boxplot(notch=TRUE)
```

