# comparative structure analysis

#### Comparative structure analysis

here we run through a complete "pipline" of structure analysis that begins with a single sequence identifier and ends in a PCA analysis.

```
library(bio3d)
```

# step 1. retrive a sequence for the protein we are interested in . we will take ADK "1ake\_A"

### step 2.

run a BLAST search of the pdb for all the related sequences to our input aa

```
blast <- blast.pdb(aa)

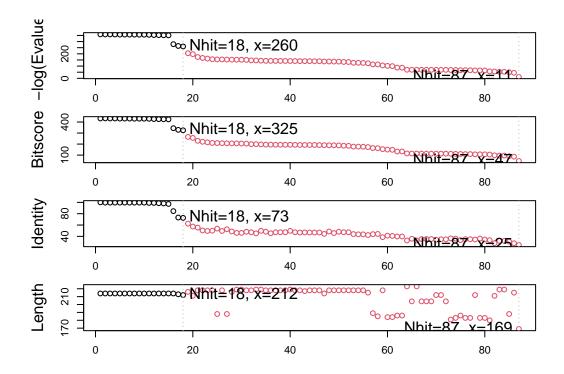
Searching ... please wait (updates every 5 seconds) RID = X2ZK4N4B013
...
Reporting 87 hits</pre>
```

# hits <- plot(blast)

+ attr: id, ali, call

\* Possible cutoff values: 260 11 Yielding Nhits: 18 87

\* Chosen cutoff value of: 260 Yielding Nhits: 18



step3. download structure

these are top hits ie all structures in the pdb data related to our input sequence

#### hits\$pdb.id

```
[1] "1AKE_A" "8BQF_A" "4X8M_A" "6S36_A" "8Q2B_A" "8RJ9_A" "6RZE_A" "4X8H_A" [9] "3HPR_A" "1E4V_A" "5EJE_A" "1E4Y_A" "3X2S_A" "6HAP_A" "6HAM_A" "8PVW_A" [17] "4K46_A" "4NP6_A"
```

```
files <- get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path="pdbs", split=TRUE, gzip=TRUE)</pre>
```

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/1AKE.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/8BQF.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/4X8M.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/6S36.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/8Q2B.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/8RJ9.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/6RZE.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/4X8H.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/3HPR.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/1E4V.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/5EJE.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/1E4Y.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/3X2S.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/6HAP.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/6HAM.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/8PVW.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/4K46.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/4NP6.pdb exists. Skipping download

	1	0%
	1	6%
  ======	1	11%
	1	17%
  ===========	1	22%
  ===================================	1	28%
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 	1	44%
 	1	50%
	1	56%
	1	61%
	1	67%
	1	72%
 	1	78%
 	1	83%
	ı	89%

#### setp 4. allign the superpose

```
pdbs <- pdbaln(files, fit = TRUE, exefile="msa")</pre>
```

```
Reading PDB files:
pdbs/split_chain/1AKE_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/8BQF_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/4X8M_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/6S36_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/8Q2B_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/8RJ9_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/6RZE_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/4X8H_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/3HPR_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/1E4V_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/5EJE_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/1E4Y_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/3X2S_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/6HAP_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/6HAM_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/8PVW_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/4K46_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/4NP6_A.pdb
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
     PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
     PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
     PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
       PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
    PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
    PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
```

•

#### Extracting sequences

name: pdbs/split\_chain/1AKE\_A.pdb pdb/seq: 1 PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE name: pdbs/split chain/8BQF A.pdb pdb/seq: 2 PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE pdb/seq: 3 name: pdbs/split\_chain/4X8M\_A.pdb pdb/seq: 4 name: pdbs/split\_chain/6S36\_A.pdb PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE pdb/seq: 5 name: pdbs/split\_chain/8Q2B\_A.pdb PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE name: pdbs/split\_chain/8RJ9\_A.pdb pdb/seq: 6 PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE name: pdbs/split\_chain/6RZE\_A.pdb pdb/seq: 7 PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE pdb/seq: 8 name: pdbs/split\_chain/4X8H\_A.pdb pdb/seq: 9 name: pdbs/split\_chain/3HPR\_A.pdb PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE pdb/seq: 10 name: pdbs/split\_chain/1E4V\_A.pdb name: pdbs/split\_chain/5EJE\_A.pdb pdb/seq: 11 PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE pdb/seq: 12 name: pdbs/split\_chain/1E4Y\_A.pdb pdb/seq: 13 name: pdbs/split\_chain/3X2S\_A.pdb name: pdbs/split\_chain/6HAP\_A.pdb pdb/seq: 14 pdb/seq: 15 name: pdbs/split\_chain/6HAM\_A.pdb PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE name: pdbs/split\_chain/8PVW\_A.pdb pdb/seq: 16 PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE name: pdbs/split\_chain/4K46\_A.pdb pdb/seq: 17 PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE pdb/seq: 18 name: pdbs/split\_chain/4NP6\_A.pdb

#### pdbs

Truncated\_Name:1]1AKE\_A.pdb --MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA --MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA

[Truncated\_Name:8]4X8H\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:9]3HPR\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:10]1E4V\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:11]5EJE\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:12]1E4Y\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:13]3X2S\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:14]6HAP\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:15]6HAM\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:16]8PVW\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:17]4K46\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:17]4K46\_A.pdb --MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA
--MRIILLGAPVAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA
--MRIILLGAPVAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA
--MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA
--MRIILLGALVAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA
--MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA
--MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA
--MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA
--MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA
--MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA
--MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMAKFGIPQISTGDMLRAA
NAMRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKFGIPQISTGDMLRAA
\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

[Truncated\_Name:1]1AKE\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:2]8BQF\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:3]4X8M\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:4]6S36\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:5]8Q2B\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:6]8RJ9\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:7]6RZE A.pdb

[Truncated\_Name:8]4X8H\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:9]3HPR\_A.pdb

[Truncated\_Name:11]5EJE\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:12]1E4Y\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:13]3X2S\_A.pdb

[Truncated\_Name:10]1E4V\_A.pdb

[Truncated\_Name:14]6HAP\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:15]6HAM\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:16]8PVW\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:17]4K46\_A.pdb

[Truncated\_Name:18]4NP6\_A.pdb

41 . . . . 80

VKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDELVIALVKERIAQEDCR VKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDELVIALVKERIAQE---VKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDELVIALVKERIAQEDCR VKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDELVIALVKERIAQEDCR VKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDELVIALVKERIAQEDCR VKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDELVIALVKERIAQEDCR VKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDELVIALVKERIAQEDCR VKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDELVIALVKERIAQEDCR VKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDELVIALVKERIAQEDCR VKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDELVIALVKERIAQEDCR VKSGSELGKQAKDIMDACKLVTDELVIALVKERIAQEDCR VKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDELVIALVKERIAQEDCR VKSGSELGKQAKDIMDCGKLVTDELVIALVKERIAQEDSR VKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDELVIALVRERICQEDSR IKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDEIIIALVKERICQEDSR VKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDELVIALVKERIAQEDCR IKAGTELGKQAKSVIDAGQLVSDDIILGLVKERIAQDDCA IKAGTELGKQAKAVIDAGQLVSDDIILGLIKERIAQADCE

80

[Truncated\_Name:1]1AKE\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:2]8BQF\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:3]4X8M\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:4]6S36\_A.pdb

[Truncated\_Name:5]8Q2B\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:6]8RJ9\_A.pdb NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD
-GFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD
NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD
NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD
NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD
NGFLLAGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD

81

[Truncated_Name:7]6RZE_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:8]4X8H_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:9]3HPR_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:10]1E4V_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:11]5EJE_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:12]1E4Y_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:13]3X2S_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:14]6HAP_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:15]6HAM_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:16]8PVW_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:16]8PVW_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:17]4K46_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:17]4K46_A.pdb	NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD KGFLLDGFPRTIPQADGLKEVGVVVDYVIEFDVADSVIVE KGFLLDGFPRTIPQADGLKENGINVDYVIEFDVADDVIVE
	81
[Truncated_Name:1]1AKE_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:2]8BQF_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:3]4X8M_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:4]6S36_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:5]8Q2B_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:6]8RJ9_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:7]6RZE_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:8]4X8H_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:9]3HPR_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:10]1E4V_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:11]5EJE_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:12]1E4Y_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:13]3X2S_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:14]6HAP_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:15]6HAM_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:15]6HAM_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:16]8PVW_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:17]4K46_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:17]4K46_A.pdb	121
	121 160
[Truncated_Name:1]1AKE_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:2]8BQF_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:3]4X8M_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:4]6S36_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:5]8Q2B_A.pdb	161 200 DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG DQEETVRKRLVEWHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG

9

```
[Truncated_Name: 6] 8RJ9_A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated_Name:7]6RZE_A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated_Name:8]4X8H_A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAALIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated_Name:9]3HPR_A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated Name:10]1E4V A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated Name:11]5EJE A.pdb
                                DQEECVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated Name: 12] 1E4Y A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated_Name:13]3X2S_A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLCEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated_Name:14]6HAP_A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated_Name: 15] 6HAM_A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated_Name:16]8PVW_A.pdb
                                DNEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated_Name:17]4K46_A.pdb
                                DKEETVLARLGVYHNQTAPLIAYYGKEAEAGNTQYLKFDG
[Truncated_Name:18]4NP6_A.pdb
                                DKEETVRARLNVYHTQTAPLIEYYGKEAAAGKTQYLKFDG
                                            ^* ** ** ** ** ** * * * *
                              161
                                                                         200
                              201
                                                216
[Truncated_Name:1]1AKE_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:2]8BQF_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKIL-
[Truncated Name:3]4X8M A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:4]6S36_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated Name:5]8Q2B A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name: 6] 8RJ9_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:7]6RZE_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:8]4X8H_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:9]3HPR_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:10]1E4V_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:11]5EJE_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:12]1E4Y_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:13]3X2S_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:14]6HAP_A.pdb
                                TKPVCEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name: 15] 6HAM_A.pdb
                                TKPVCEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:16]8PVW_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:17]4K46_A.pdb
                                TKAVAEVSAELEKALA
[Truncated Name:18]4NP6 A.pdb
                                TKQVSEVSADIAKALA
                                 ** * ** *^^ * *
                              201
                                                216
Call:
  pdbaln(files = files, fit = TRUE, exefile = "msa")
Class:
 pdbs, fasta
```

# Alignment dimensions:

18 sequence rows; 216 position columns (182 non-gap, 34 gap)

+ attr: xyz, resno, b, chain, id, ali, resid, sse, call

# step 5. PCA

lets use our old friend to make sense of

pc <- pca(pdbs)
plot(pc)</pre>

