## lab17.0

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```
library(tximport)
# setup the folder and filenames to read
folders <- dir(pattern="SRR21568*")</pre>
samples <- sub("_quant", "", folders)</pre>
files <- file.path( folders, "abundance.tsv" )</pre>
names(files) <- samples</pre>
txi.kallisto <- tximport(files, type = "kallisto", txOut = TRUE)</pre>
Note: importing `abundance.h5` is typically faster than `abundance.tsv`
reading in files with read_tsv
1 2 3 4
colSums(txi.kallisto$counts)
SRR2156848 SRR2156849 SRR2156850 SRR2156851
   2563611
              2600800
                          2372309
                                      2111474
sum(rowSums(txi.kallisto$counts)>0)
```

[1] 94561

```
to.keep <- rowSums(txi.kallisto$counts) > 0
kset.nonzero <- txi.kallisto$counts[to.keep,]</pre>
```

```
keep2 <- apply(kset.nonzero,1,sd)>0
x <- kset.nonzero[keep2,]</pre>
```

## **Principle Component Analysis**

```
pca <- prcomp(t(x), scale=TRUE)</pre>
```

```
summary(pca)
```

Importance of components:

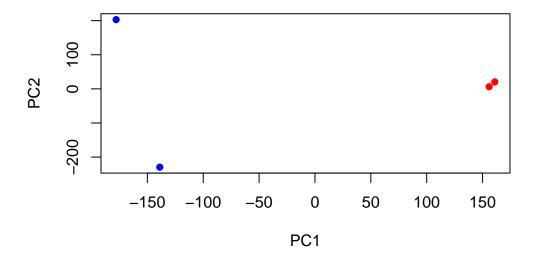
```
        PC1
        PC2
        PC3
        PC4

        Standard deviation
        183.6353
        177.3561
        171.3005
        4.877e-11

        Proportion of Variance
        0.3568
        0.3328
        0.3105
        0.000e+00

        Cumulative Proportion
        0.3568
        0.6895
        1.0000
        1.000e+00
```

Now we can use the first two principal components as a co-ordinate system for visualizing the summarized transcriptomic profiles of each sample:

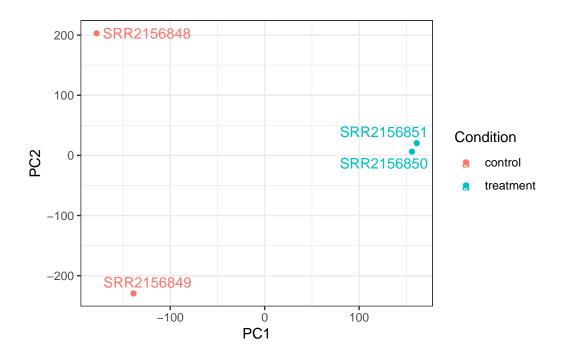


```
library(ggplot2)
library(ggrepel)

# Make metadata object for the samples
colData <- data.frame(condition = factor(rep(c("control", "treatment"), each = 2)))
rownames(colData) <- colnames(txi.kallisto$counts)

# Make the data.frame for ggplot
y <- as.data.frame(pca$x)
y$Condition <- as.factor(colData$condition)

ggplot(y) +
   aes(PC1, PC2, col=Condition) +
   geom_point() +
   geom_text_repel(label=rownames(y)) +
   theme_bw()</pre>
```

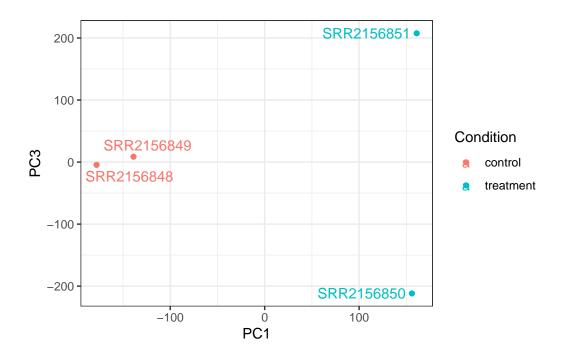


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ggplot(y) +
   aes(PC1, PC3, col=Condition) +
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   geom_text_repel(label=rownames(y)) +
   theme_bw()</pre>
```



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# Make metadata object for the samples
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rownames(colData) <- colnames(txi.kallisto$counts)

# Make the data.frame for ggplot
y <- as.data.frame(pca$x)
y$Condition <- as.factor(colData$condition)

ggplot(y) +
   aes(PC2, PC3, col=Condition) +
   geom_point() +
   geom_text_repel(label=rownames(y)) +
   theme_bw()</pre>
```

