


# Problem D

## Dice Betting

**Problem ID:** dicebetting  
**CPU Time limit:** 1 second  
**Memory limit:** 1024 MB

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**Source:** KTH Challenge 2016  
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Gunnar and his friends like games which involve rolling dice. Gunnar has a huge collection of 6-sided, 12-sided and 20-sided dice. All the games with dice started to bore him, so he came up with a new game. He rolls an  $s$ -sided die  $n$  times and wins if at least  $k$  different numbers appear in the  $n$  throws. An  $s$ -sided die contains  $s$  distinct numbers  $1, \dots, s$  on its sides.

Since this is a game only for one person, Gunnar and his friends decided to make it more fun by letting other people bet on a particular game. Before you bet on a particular game, you would like to know how probable it is to throw at least  $k$  different numbers in  $n$  throws with an  $s$ -sided die. We assume that all numbers have the same probability of being thrown in each throw.

### Input

The input consists of a single line with three integers  $n$ ,  $s$ , and  $k$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 10\,000$ ,  $1 \leq k \leq s \leq 500$ ).  $n$  is the number of throws,  $k$  the number of different numbers that are needed to win and  $s$  is the number of sides the die has.

### Output

Output one line with the probability that a player throws at least  $k$  different numbers within  $n$  throws with an  $s$ -sided die. Your answer should be within absolute or relative error at most  $10^{-7}$ .

#### Sample Input 1

3 3 2

#### Sample Output 1

0.888888889

#### Sample Input 2

3 3 3

#### Sample Output 2

0.222222222