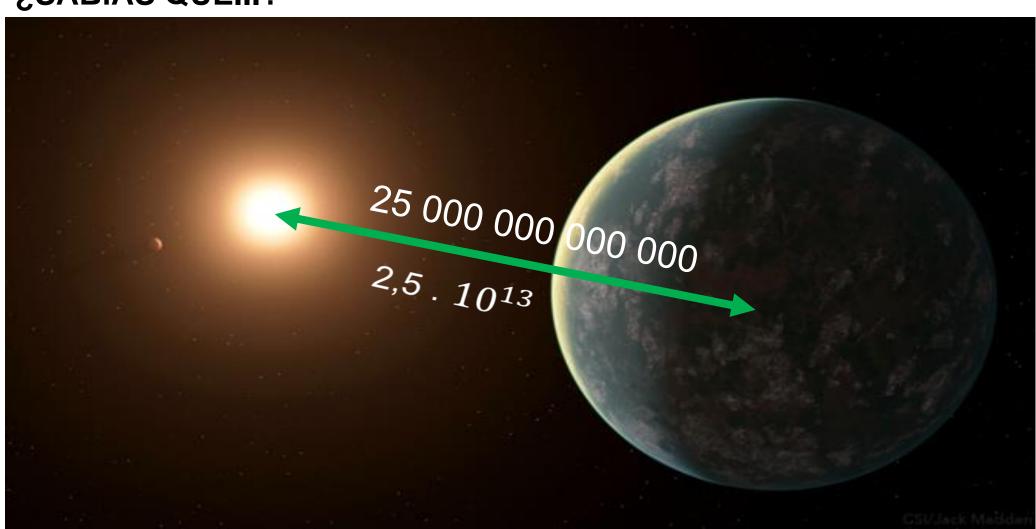
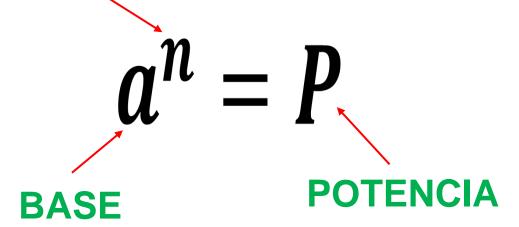
# POTENCIACIÓN

¿SABÍAS QUE...?



# **DEFINICIÓN**

## **EXPONENTE**



Talque : 
$$n \in \mathbb{Z}$$
  $\begin{cases} \mathbb{Z}^{+} \\ \{0\} \\ \mathbb{Z}^{-} \end{cases}$ 

#### **EXPONENTE ENTERO POSITIVO**

$$a^{n} = \begin{cases} a, & n = 1 \\ \underbrace{a.a.a..a}_{n \text{ veces}}, n > 1 \end{cases}$$

#### Ejemplo:

$$7^1 = 7$$

$$-(3^2) = -3.3 = -9$$

$$(-3)^2 = (-3).(-3) = 9$$

$$2^{10} = \underbrace{2.2.2.2.2}_{32} \underbrace{2.2.2.2.2}_{32} = 1024$$

# Nota:

$$(-1)^{\#par} = 1$$
  $(-1)^{\#impar} = -1$ 

#### **EXPONENTE CERO**

$$a^0 = 1 / a \neq 0$$

### **Ejemplo:**

$$\frac{4^0}{3} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^0 = 1$$

## Nota:

$$0^0 = no \ definido$$

#### **EXPONENTE NEGATIVO**

$$a^{-n} = \left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^n / a \neq 0 \quad n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

## **Ejemplo:**

$$\mathbf{5}^{-3} = \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^3 = \left(\frac{1}{5}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{5}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{5}\right) = \frac{1}{125}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{-2} = (3)^2 = 9$$

## Nota:

$$0^{-1} = no \ definido$$