

# 02\_PANDAS

Monday, 14 June, 2021  
09:14 PM  
Deepankar Sharma

## Pandas

**Pandas** is a very popular Python library built on top of [NumPy](#). Pandas share many functions and data structures offered within NumPy. Pandas is derived from the term "panel data", an econometrics term for data sets that include observations over multiple time periods for the same individuals.

```
# importing the pandas module
import pandas as pd
print(pd.__version__)
```

## Series and DataFrame

The two primary components of pandas are the **Series** and the **DataFrame**.

A **Series** is essentially a column, and a **DataFrame** is a multi-dimensional table made up of a collection of Series.

For example, the following DataFrame is made of two Series, **ages** and **heights**

ages	heights
14	165
18	180
24	176
42	184

Series is a one-dimensional array

DataFrame is a multi-dimensional array.

```
import pandas as pd # importing the module
print(pd.__version__)
... 1.3.0

# creating a dictionary data
data = {
    'ages': [14, 18, 24, 42],
    'heights': [165, 180, 176, 184]
}

df=pd.DataFrame(data) # converting dictionary into a DataFrame
print(type(df))
print(df)
... <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
      ages   heights
0       14        165
1       18        180
2       24        176
3       42        184
```

The DataFrame automatically creates a numeric **index** for each row. We can specify a custom index, when creating the DataFrame and we can access a row using its index and the **loc[]** function:

The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Code interface running a Jupyter notebook. The top bar includes File, Edit, Selection, View, Go, Run, Terminal, Help, and Python 3.9.2 64-bit. The Explorer sidebar lists 'OPEN EDITORS' (Welcome, 01\_numpy.ipynb, 02\_pandas.ipynb) and 'DATA SCIENCE SOLEARN' (01\_numpy.ipynb, 02\_pandas.ipynb). The main editor area contains Python code for creating a dictionary and converting it into a DataFrame:

```
# creating a dictionary
data = {
    'ages': [14, 18, 24, 42],
    'heights': [165, 180, 176, 184]
}

# converting the dictionary into DataFrame with custom indexes instead of default numeric indexes
df = pd.DataFrame(data, index=['James', 'Bob', 'Amy', 'Dave'])
print(df)
```

Output:

```
   ages  heights
James     14      165
Bob       18      180
Amy       24      176
Dave      42      184
```

Another cell shows access to the row by index:

```
# accessing the row by index using loc[] function:
print(df.loc['Bob'])
```

Output:

```
ages    18
heights 180
Name: Bob, dtype: int64
```

The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Code interface running a Jupyter notebook. The top bar includes File, Edit, Selection, View, Go, Run, Terminal, Help, and Python 3.9.2 64-bit. The Explorer sidebar lists 'OPEN EDITORS' (Welcome, 01\_numpy.ipynb, 02\_pandas.ipynb) and 'DATA SCIENCE SOLEARN' (01\_numpy.ipynb, 02\_pandas.ipynb). The main editor area contains Python code for creating a series and a DataFrame:

```
x = df['ages'] # pandas series of 1 column
print(type(x))
print(x)
```

Output:

```
<class 'pandas.core.series.Series'>
James    14
Bob      18
Amy      24
Dave     42
Name: ages, dtype: int64
```

Another cell shows creating a DataFrame from multiple columns:

```
y = df[['ages', 'heights']] # pandas DataFrame of two columns [same for multiple columns!]
print(type(y))
print(y)
```

Output:

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
   ages  heights
James     14      165
Bob       18      180
Amy       24      176
Dave      42      184
```

Pandas uses the `iloc` function to select data based on its numeric index.  
It works the same way indexing lists does in Python.

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the Python extension installed. The Explorer sidebar on the left lists open files: '01\_numpy.ipynb' and '02\_pandas.ipynb'. The 'DATA SCIENCE SOLEARN' folder contains '01\_numpy.ipynb' and '02\_pandas.ipynb'. The main editor area displays the following Python code:

```
# using iloc() function for slicing
data = {
    'ages': [14, 18, 24, 42],
    'heights': [165, 180, 176, 184]
}

df = pd.DataFrame(data, index=['James', 'Bob', 'Amy', 'Dave'])
print(df.iloc[2]) # third row
print(df.iloc[:3]) # first three rows of index 0, 1, and 2
print(df.iloc[1:3]) # second and third rows with index 1 and 2
```

The output shows the execution results:

```
... ages      24
heights     176
Name: Amy, dtype: int64
      ages   heights
James    14      165
Bob     18      180
Amy     24      176
      ages   heights
Bob    18      180
Amy    24      176
```

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the Python extension installed. The Explorer sidebar on the left lists open files: '01\_numpy.ipynb' and '02\_pandas.ipynb'. The 'DATA SCIENCE SOLEARN' folder contains '01\_numpy.ipynb' and '02\_pandas.ipynb'. The main editor area displays the following Python code:

```
print(df[(df['ages']>18) & (df['heights']>160)]) # selects rows where age>18 and height>160
```

The output shows the execution results:

```
... ages   heights
Amy    24      176
Dave   42      184
```

Below the code editor, there is another code block:

```
print(df[(df['ages']>18) | (df['heights']>160)]) # selects rows where age>18 or height>160
```

**Reading Data**

```
df = pd.read_csv('covid_19_india.csv')
df.head() # first five rows by default
```

Sno	Date	Time	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Deaths	Confirmed
0	2020-01-30	6:00 PM	Kerala	1		0	0	0
1	2020-01-31	6:00 PM	Kerala	1		0	0	0
2	2020-02-01	6:00 PM	Kerala	2		0	0	0
3	2020-02-02	6:00 PM	Kerala	3		0	0	0
4	2020-02-03	6:00 PM	Kerala	3		0	0	0

**df.describe()**

	Sno	Cured	Deaths	Confirmed
count	17786.000000	1.778600e+04	17786.000000	1.778600e+04
mean	8893.500000	2.679978e+05	3910.019454	2.903789e+05
std	5134.520279	5.928026e+05	10532.815815	6.347665e+05
min	1.000000	0.000000e+00	0.000000	0.000000e+00
25%	4447.250000	3.263500e+03	30.000000	4.209750e+03
50%	8893.500000	3.293250e+04	556.000000	3.815750e+04
75%	13339.750000	2.686048e+05	3507.750000	2.921188e+05
max	17786.000000	6.094896e+06	132948.000000	6.310194e+06

```

df.tail(10) # last 10 rows
[13] ✓ 0.1s
...   Sno Date Time State/UnionTerritory ConfirmedIndianNational ConfirmedForeignNational Cured Deaths
17776 17777 2021-08-02 8:00 AM Puducherry -
17777 17778 2021-08-02 8:00 AM Punjab -
17778 17779 2021-08-02 8:00 AM Rajasthan -
17779 17780 2021-08-02 8:00 AM Sikkim -
17780 17781 2021-08-02 8:00 AM Tamil Nadu -
17781 17782 2021-08-02 8:00 AM Telangana -
17782 17783 2021-08-02 8:00 AM Tripura -
17783 17784 2021-08-02 8:00 AM Uttarakhand -
17784 17785 2021-08-02 8:00 AM Uttar Pradesh -

```

```

df.info() # gives essential information about the data
[14] ✓ 0.2s
... <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 17786 entries, 0 to 17785
Data columns (total 9 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count Dtype
 --- 
 0   Sno              17786 non-null int64
 1   Date             17786 non-null object
 2   Time             17786 non-null object
 3   State/UnionTerritory 17786 non-null object
 4   ConfirmedIndianNational 17786 non-null object
 5   ConfirmedForeignNational 17786 non-null object
 6   Cured             17786 non-null int64
 7   Deaths            17786 non-null int64
 8   Confirmed         17786 non-null int64
dtypes: int64(4), object(5)
memory usage: 1.2+ MB

```

We can set our own index column by using the `set_index()` function:

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EXPLORER ...

OPEN EDITORS

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- 02\_pandas.ipynb**

DATA SCIENCE SOLEARN

- 01\_covid\_india.zip
- 01\_numpy.ipynb
- 02\_pandas.ipynb
- covid\_19\_india.csv
- covid\_vaccine\_statewise.csv
- StatewiseTestingDetails.csv

Code Markdown Run All Clear Outputs Restart Interrupt Variables Export ... Python 3.9.2 64-bit

```
y = df.set_index('Date') # sets date column as our index
df.head() # doesn't change the df
✓ 0.1s
```

Sno	Date	Time	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Deaths	Confirmed
0	2020-01-30	6:00 PM	Kerala	1		0	0	0
1	2020-01-31	6:00 PM	Kerala	1		0	0	0
2	2020-02-01	6:00 PM	Kerala	2		0	0	0
3	2020-02-02	6:00 PM	Kerala	3		0	0	0
4	2020-02-03	6:00 PM	Kerala	3		0	0	0

y.head()

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```
y.head()
✓ 0.6s
```

Sno	Date	Time	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Deaths	Confirmed
2020-01-30	1	6:00 PM	Kerala	1		0	0	0
2020-01-31	2	6:00 PM	Kerala	1		0	0	1
2020-02-01	3	6:00 PM	Kerala	2		0	0	0
2020-02-02	4	6:00 PM	Kerala	3		0	0	0
2020-02-03	5	6:00 PM	Kerala	3		0	0	3

df.set\_index('Date', inplace=True) # sets date column as our index
# The inplace = True argument specifies that the change will be applied to our DataFrame, without the need to
df.head()
✓ 0.1s

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```

df.set_index('Date', inplace=True) # sets date column as our index
# The inplace = True argument specifies that the change will be applied to our DataFrame, without the need
# to assign it to a new DataFrame variable.
df.head()

```

The screenshot shows a Jupyter notebook cell in Visual Studio Code. The code runs successfully, and the resulting DataFrame is displayed:

Sno	Date	Time	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Deaths	Confirmed
	2020-01-30	6:00 PM	Kerala	1		0	0	0
	2020-01-31	6:00 PM	Kerala	1		0	0	1
	2020-02-01	6:00 PM	Kerala	2		0	0	2
	2020-02-02	6:00 PM	Kerala	3		0	0	3
	2020-02-03	6:00 PM	Kerala	3		0	0	3

### ## Dropping a Column/Row

```

## drop() deletes rows and columns.
## axis = 1 specifies that we want to drop a column.
## axis = 0 will drop a row

```

```

df.drop('Sno', axis=1, inplace=True) # drops the column 'Sno'
df.head()

```

The screenshot shows a Jupyter notebook cell in Visual Studio Code. The code runs successfully, and the resulting DataFrame is displayed:

Date	Time	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Deaths	Confirmed
2020-01-30	6:00 PM	Kerala	1		0	0	0
2020-01-31	6:00 PM	Kerala	1		0	0	1
2020-02-01	6:00 PM	Kerala	2		0	0	2
2020-02-02	6:00 PM	Kerala	3		0	0	3
2020-02-03	6:00 PM	Kerala	3		0	0	3

Pandas allows us to create our own columns.

For example, we can add a month column based on the date column:

# add column 'Month' based on date  
df = pd.read\_csv("https://www.sololearn.com/uploads/ca-covid.csv")  
  
df.drop('state', axis=1, inplace=True)  
print(df.head(), '\n')  
  
df['month'] = pd.to\_datetime(df['date'], format="%d.%m.%y").dt.month\_name()  
df.set\_index('date', inplace=True)  
print(df.head())

[58] ✓ 12s

	date	cases	deaths
0	25.01.20	1	0
1	26.01.20	1	0
2	27.01.20	0	0
3	28.01.20	0	0
4	29.01.20	0	0

  

	cases	deaths	month
25.01.20	1	0	January
26.01.20	1	0	January
27.01.20	0	0	January
28.01.20	0	0	January
29.01.20	0	0	January

df['month'].value\_counts() # frequencies of each month

[51] ✓ 2.5s

month	count
March	31
May	31
July	31
August	31
October	31
December	31
April	30
June	30
September	30
November	30
February	29
January	7

Name: month, dtype: int64

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Name: month, dtype: int64

```
# groupby() ---> to group our dataset by the given column
print(df.groupby('month')['cases'].sum()) # total cases in each month
```

[52] ✓ 0.3s Python

month

month	cases
April	41887
August	210268
December	1070577
February	25
January	3
July	270120
June	119039
March	8555
May	62644
November	301944
October	114123
September	108584

Name: cases, dtype: int64

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Code Markdown Run All Clear Outputs Restart Interrupt Variables Export ... Python 3.9.2 64-bit

# total cases

```
df['cases'].sum()
```

[53] ✓ 2.6s Python

# mean(), max(), min()

... 2307769

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OUTLINE

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01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb - Pandas - Visual Studio Code

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01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb > MPANDAS > # get value of specific column

+ Code + Markdown | Run All Clear Outputs Restart Interrupt Variables Export ...

Python 3.9.2 64-bit

## PANDAS

```
import pandas as pd
print(pd.__version__)
import os
✓ 0.1s
...
1.3.0

# read_csv() ---> to read the csv file
df = pd.read_csv('E:\BCA Semester 2\ASSIGNMENTS\Python Programming\Pandas\01_pandas.csv')
print(df)
✓ 0.3s
```

PassengerId Survived Pclass \
0 1 0 3
1 2 1 1
2 3 1 3
3 4 1 1
4 5 0 3
...
886 887 0 2
887 888 1 1

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AutoSave Off

01\_pandas

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PassengerId

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U
1	Passenger	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked									
2	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. male		22	1	0 A/5 21171	7.25	S											
3	2	1	1	Cumings, female		38	1	0 PC17599	71.2833 C85	C											
4	3	1	3	Heikkinen, female		26	0	0 STON/O2.	7.925	S											
5	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. male		35	1	0 113803	53.1 C123	S											
6	5	0	3	Allan, Mr. male		35	0	0 373450	8.05	S											
7	6	0	3	Moran, M. male			0	0 330877	8.4583	Q											
8	7	0	1	McCarthy, male		54	0	0 17463	51.8625 E46	S											
9	8	0	3	Palsson, Mr. male		2	3	1 349909	21.075	S											
10	9	1	3	Johnson, Mrs. female		27	0	2 347742	11.1333	S											
11	10	1	2	Nasser, M. female		14	1	0 237736	30.0708	C											
12	11	1	3	Sandstrom, female		4	1	1 PP9549	16.7 G6	S											
13	12	1	1	Bonnell, Mrs. female		58	0	0 113783	26.55 C103	S											
14	13	0	3	Saunder, male		20	0	0 A/5. 2151	8.05	S											
15	14	0	3	Andersson, male		39	1	5 347082	31.275	S											
16	15	0	3	Vestrom, female		14	0	0 350406	7.8542	S											
17	16	1	2	Hewlett, Mrs. female		55	0	0 248706	16	S											
18	17	0	3	Rice, Mast. male		2	4	1 382652	29.125	Q											
19	18	1	2	Williams, male			0	0 244373	13	S											
20	19	0	3	Vander Pl. female		31	1	0 345763	18	S											
21	20	1	3	Masselma, female			0	0 2649	7.225	C											

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help 01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb - Pandas - Visual Studio Code

>Welcome 01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb > MPANDAS # get value of specific coloun

+ Code + Markdown ▶ Run All ⌘ Clear Outputs ⌘ Restart ⌘ Interrupt Variables ⌘ Export ... Python 3.9.2 64-bit

```
# DataFrame ----> rows*columns
''' two dimensional heterogeneous mutable data structure '''
print(type(df))
✓ 0.1s
```

... <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

[18]

```
# print the first five values
df.head()
✓ 0.1s
```

... 

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S
4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	NaN	S

[19]

```
# print last five values
df.tail()
```

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Search the web and Windows

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help 01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb - Pandas - Visual Studio Code

Welcome 01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb > MPANDAS

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```
# print last five values
df.tail()
✓ 0.1s
```

... 

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
886	887	0	2	Montvila, Rev. Juozas	male	27.0	0	0	211536	13.00	NaN	S
887	888	1	1	Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith	female	19.0	0	0	112053	30.00	B42	S
888	889	0	3	Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"	female	Nan	1	2	W.C. 6607	23.45	NaN	S
889	890	1	1	Behr, Mr. Karl Howell	male	26.0	0	0	111369	30.00	C148	C
890	891	0	3	Dooley, Mr. Patrick	male	32.0	0	0	370376	7.75	NaN	Q

[13]

```
# get value of specific coloun
df['Sex'][]
✓ 0.3s
```

... 0 male  
1 female  
2 female  
3 female  
4 male  
...  
886 male  
887 female

0 0 ▲ 0 Live Share Jupyter Server: local Go Live 8:34 PM 02-Aug-21

Search the web and Windows

```
# get value of specific coloum
df['Sex']

... 0     male
    1   female
    2   female
    3   female
    4     male
    ...
    886    male
    887  female
    888  female
    889    male
    890    male
Name: Sex, Length: 891, dtype: object

# Series ---> single column
type(df['Sex'])

... pandas.core.series.Series
```

```
pdObj.unique() -----> to get unique values
unq=df['Pclass'].unique()
print(unq) # unique values in the attribute 'Pclass'
print(type(unq))

... [3 1 2]
<class 'numpy.ndarray'>

# passengers above 70 years
passAbove70 = df[df['Age']>70]
print(passAbove70)
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name
96	97	0	1	Goldschmidt, Mr. George B
116	117	0	3	Connors, Mr. Patrick
493	494	0	1	Artagaveytia, Mr. Ramon
630	631	1	1	Barkworth, Mr. Algernon Henry Wilson
851	852	0	3	Svensson, Mr. Johan

	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
96	male	71.0	0	0	PC 17754	34.6542	A5	C
116	male	38.0	0	0	373490	7.7500	NAN	Q

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help

01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb - Pandas - Visual Studio Code

OPEN EDITORS

PANDAS

01\_pandas.csv  
01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb  
passAbove70.csv

Welcome 01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb X

PANDAS # passengers above 70 years

	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
96	male	71.0	0	0	PC 17754	34.6542	A5	C
116	male	70.5	0	0	370369	7.7500	NaN	Q
493	male	71.0	0	0	PC 17609	49.5042	NaN	C
630	male	80.0	0	0	27042	30.0000	A23	S
851	male	74.0	0	0	347060	7.7750	NaN	S

# pdObj.to\_csv() ----> converts pandas DataFrame/Series into csv File

```
name = 'passAbove70.csv' # name of the file
passAbove70.to_csv(name)
```

[22] ✓ 0.7s

Python

Outline

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File Home Insert Page Layout Formulas Data Review View Help

AutoSave Off

passAbove70

B13

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U
1		Passenger	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked								
2	96	97	0	1	Goldschmidt	male	71	0	0	PC 17754	34.6542	A5	C								
3	116	117	0	3	Connors, I	male	70.5	0	0	370369	7.75		Q								
4	493	494	0	1	Artagavey	male	71	0	0	PC 17609	49.5042		C								
5	630	631	1	1	Barkworth	male	80	0	0	27042	30	A23	S								
6	851	852	0	3	Svensson, male		74	0	0	347060	7.775		S								

passAbove70

Ready

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Pandas Tutorial 02

```

import pandas as pd
df=pd.read_csv('01_pandas.csv')
print(type(df))
df.head() # first 5 rows
    ✓ 0.2s
... <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	Nan	S
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	Nan	S
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S
4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	Nan	S

```

df.tail() # last 5 values
    ✓ 0.4s

```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
886	887	0	2	Montvila, Rev. Juozas	male	27.0	0	0	211536	13.00	Nan	S
887	888	1	1	Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith	female	19.0	0	0	112053	30.00	B42	S
888	889	0	3	Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"	female	Nan	1	2	W./C. 6607	23.45	Nan	S
889	890	1	1	Behr, Mr. Karl Howell	male	26.0	0	0	111369	30.00	C148	C
890	891	0	3	Dooley, Mr. Patrick	male	32.0	0	0	370376	7.75	Nan	Q

```

df.describe() # brief description of the data
    ✓ 0.1s

```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare
count	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000	714.000000	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000
mean	446.000000	0.383838	2.308642	29.699118	0.523008	0.381594	32.204208

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help 01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb - Pandas - Visual Studio Code

EXPLORER OPEN EDITORS Welcome 01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb passAbove70.csv PANDAS 01\_pandas.csv 01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb passAbove70.csv

```
df.describe() # brief description of the data
[15]:
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare
count	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000	714.000000	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000
mean	446.000000	0.383838	2.308642	29.699118	0.523008	0.381594	32.204208
std	257.353842	0.486592	0.836071	14.526497	1.102743	0.806057	49.693429
min	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.420000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%	223.500000	0.000000	2.000000	20.125000	0.000000	0.000000	7.910400
50%	446.000000	0.000000	3.000000	28.000000	0.000000	0.000000	14.454200
75%	668.500000	1.000000	3.000000	38.000000	1.000000	0.000000	31.000000
max	891.000000	1.000000	3.000000	80.000000	8.000000	6.000000	512.329200

[+ Code] [+ Markdown]

Python

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File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help 01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb - Pandas - Visual Studio Code

EXPLORER OPEN EDITORS Welcome 01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb passAbove70.csv PANDAS 01\_pandas.csv 01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb passAbove70.csv

```
# iloc[start:stop] ---> for slicing
dframe=df.iloc[1:5, ] # slices second - fifth row out of the dataframe
dframe
[19]:
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th... Heikkinen, Miss. Laina Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C
2	3	1	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S
3	4	1	1		female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S
4	5	0	3		male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	NaN	S

```
df.iloc[1:5, 4] # slices second - fifth row out of the dataframe and only fifth column
[22]:
```

	1	2	3	4
1	female			
2	female			
3	female			
4	male			

[+ Code] [+ Markdown]

Python

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The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with a Jupyter notebook open. The notebook cell contains the following Python code:

```
S1= pd.Series # setting value of S1 as pd.Series class
print(S1)
print(type(S1))

s=S1([0, 1, 3]) # creating a pandas series , taking 'S1' as substitute to pa.Series class
print(s)
print(type(s))
✓ 0.2s
```

The output pane shows the results of the code execution:

```
<class 'pandas.core.series.Series'>
<class 'type'>
0    0
1    1
2    3
dtype: int64
<class 'pandas.core.series.Series'>
```

Execution time: 0.2s

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with a Jupyter notebook open. The notebook cell contains the same Python code as the previous screenshot, but with an additional line added:

```
S1= pd.Series # setting value of S1 as pd.Series class
print(S1)
print(type(S1))

s=S1([0, 1, 3]) # creating a pandas series , taking 'S1' as substitute to pa.Series class
print(s)
print(type(s))
✓ 0.2s
```

The output pane shows the results of the code execution:

```
<class 'pandas.core.series.Series'>
<class 'type'>
0    0
1    1
2    3
dtype: int64
<class 'pandas.core.series.Series'>
```

Execution time: 0.2s

Below the code cell, a new line has been added:

```
l1 = [4, 600, 2, 7.0, 'abc', 'a1']
print(pd.Series(l1)) # converting list 'l1' to pd.series
type(pd.Series(l1))
✓ 0.1s
```

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help

01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb - Pandas - Visual Studio Code

OPEN EDITORS

- Welcome
- 01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb
- passAbove70.csv

PANDAS

- 01\_pandas.csv
- 01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb
- passAbove70.csv

```
11 = [4, 600, 2, 7.0, 'abc', 'a1']
print(pd.Series(l1)) # converting list 'l1' to pd.series
type(pd.Series(l1))
0.1s
```

0 4  
1 600  
2 2  
3 7.0  
4 abc  
5 a1  
dtype: object  
pandas.core.series.Series

[47]

[ 1 ]

Python

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File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help

01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb - Pandas - Visual Studio Code

OPEN EDITORS

- Welcome
- 01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb
- passAbove70.csv

PANDAS

- 01\_pandas.csv
- 01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb
- passAbove70.csv

```
import numpy as np
n1= np.array(['a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e'])
print(type(n1), n1, '\n')
s2=pd.Series(n1, index=['A1', 'B2', 'C3', 'D4', 'E5'])
print(type(s2), s2, '\n')
0.1s
```

<class 'numpy.ndarray'> ['a' 'b' 'c' 'd' 'e']

<class 'pandas.core.series.Series'> A1 a
B2 b
C3 c
D4 d
E5 e
dtype: object

[58]

[ 1 ]

Python

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```
a1=np.array([2, 5, 5, 'abc'])
index=['hello', 'we', 'are', 'indexes']

s1=pd.Series(a1, index) # making pandas series with numpy array and index=index
print(s1)

hello    2
we      5
are      5
indexes    abc
dtype: object

# accessing the values with index
print(s1['are'])

5
```

```
d1={
    'string':['abc', 'Chetan', 'Raman', 'Lucky'],
    'int':[1, 2, 3, 4],
    'float':[2.1, 3.4]
}

print(d1, '\n')

s1 =pd.Series(d1) # making pandas series with dictionary
print(s1, '\n')
print(type(s1))

string    [abc, Chetan, Raman, Lucky]
int         [1, 2, 3, 4]
float        [2.1, 3.4]
dtype: object

<class 'pandas.core.series.Series'>
```

The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Code interface with a Python 3.9.2 64-bit kernel. An open notebook file is titled '01\_pandasTutorial.ipynb'. A single cell is active, displaying the following Python code:

```
s1 = pd.Series(d1) # making pandas series with dictionary
print(s1, '\n')
print(type(s1))
... 0.8s
... {'string': ['abc', 'Chetan', 'Raman', 'Lucky'], 'int': [1, 2, 3, 4], 'float': [2.1, 3.4]}

string    [abc, Chetan, Raman, Lucky]
int          [1, 2, 3, 4]
float        [2.1, 3.4]
dtype: object

<class 'pandas.core.series.Series'>

# accessing the values with index
print(s1['string'])
... 0.2s
... ['abc', 'Chetan', 'Raman', 'Lucky']
```

The code creates a Pandas Series 's1' from a dictionary 'd1'. It then prints the series and its type. Finally, it prints the values at index 'string'. The output shows the string values and their corresponding data types.