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Practical No:06 Regula Falsi Method

Objective: To find root of the equation using Regula Falsi method.

2. Algorithm:

- 1. Start
- 2. Define function f(x)
- 3. Input
 - a. Lower and Upper guesses x0 and x1
 - b. tolerable error e
- 4. If f(x0)*f(x1) > 0
 print "Incorrect initial guesses"
 goto 3
 End If
- 5. Do

$$x2 = x0 - ((x0-x1) * f(x0))/(f(x0) - f(x1))$$

If $f(x0)*f(x2) < 0$
 $x1 = x2$

Else
 $x0 = x2$

End If

While abs(f(x2) > e

- 6. Print root as x2
- 7. Stop

3. <u>Code</u>:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define phi(x) (x*x)- log(x)- 12
double differential(double x0)
  const double delta = 1.0e-10;
  double x1 = x0 - delta;
  double x2 = x0 + delta;
  double y1 = phi(x1);
  double y2 = phi(x2);
  // printf("gradient= %f\n", grad);
  return (y2 - y1) / (x2 - x1);
  // return (pow(-2.718282, -1*x)-cos(x));
}
int main()
  int k = 0;
  double x0, x1, x2, f0, f1, f2, g0;
  int step = 1, N;
  double allErr;
  printf("Enter the allowed Error: ");
  scanf(" %lf", &allErr);
  printf("Enter the interval lower limit: ");
  scanf(" %lf", &x0);
  printf("Enter the interval upper limit: ");
  scanf(" %lf", &x1);
  f0 = phi(x0);
  f1 = phi(x1);
  if (f0 * f1 > 0.0)
     printf("\n\nIncorrect Initial Guesses !!!!\n");
     exit(0);
  }
```

```
printf("Enter maximum iteration: ");
  scanf("%d", &N);
     {
        printf("\nStep\t\tx0\t\tx1\t\tf(x0)\t\tx2=(x0f1-x1f0)/(f1-x1f0)\t
f0)\t(x2)\n'');
        do
        {
          x2 = x0 - (x0 - x1) * f0 / (f0 - f1);
          f2 = phi(x2);
          printf("%d\t\%f\t%f\t%f\t%f\t\%f\t\\t\\t\\t\\f\n", step, x0, x1, f0, f1, x2, f2)
          x0=x1;
          x1=x2;
          f0=f1;
          f1=f2;
          // \text{ if } (f0 * f2 < 0)
          // {
          //
               x1 = x2;
          //
               f1 = f2;
          // }
          // else
          // {
          //
               x0 = x2;
          //
               f0 = f2;
          // }
          step = step + 1;
        } while (fabs(f2) > allErr);
       printf("\nRoot is: %f\n", x2);
  }
```

4. Output:

Enter the allowed Error: 0.0001 Enter the interval lower limit: 3 Enter the interval upper limit: 4 Enter maximum iteration: 6

Step	$\mathbf{x}0$	x 1	f(x0)	f(x1)	x2=(x0f1	-x1f0)/(f1-f0)
f(x2)						
1	3.000000	4.00000	-4.09	8612	2.613706	3.610611
-0.247368	3					
2	4.000000	3.610611	1 2.613	3706	-0.247368	3.644277
-0.012402	2					
3	3.610611	3.644277	7 -0.24	7368	-0.012402	3.646054
0.000065						

Root is: 3.646054