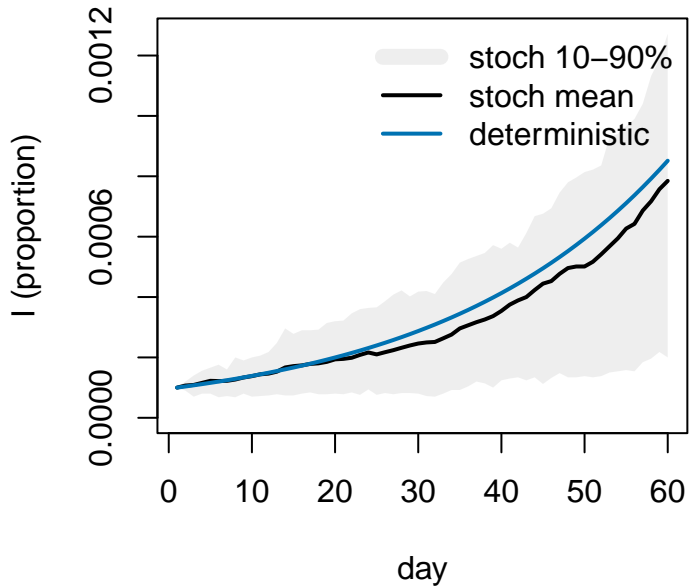


**I: det vs stochastic**



**incidence: det vs stochastic**

