

```
1 import random
2 from environment import Agent, Environment
3 from planner import RoutePlanner
4 from simulator import Simulator
5
6 class LearningAgent(Agent):
7     """An agent that learns to drive in the smartcab world."""
8
9     def __init__(self, env):
10         super(LearningAgent, self).__init__(env) # sets self.env = env, sta
11         self.color = 'red' # override color
12         self.planner = RoutePlanner(self.env, self) # simple route planner
13         # TODO: Initialize any additional variables here
14
15     def reset(self, destination=None):
16         self.planner.route_to(destination)
17         # TODO: Prepare for a new trip; reset any variables here, if require
18
19     def update(self, t):
20         # Gather inputs
21         self.next_waypoint = self.planner.next_waypoint() # from route plan
22         inputs = self.env.sense(self)
23         deadline = self.env.get_deadline(self)
24
25         # TODO: Update state
26         state_to_binary = ''
27
28         # from the sense function create the corresponding dict key
29         # construct state to binary
30         if self.next_waypoint == 'forward':
31             state_to_binary += '11'
32         elif self.next_waypoint == 'left':
33             state_to_binary += '10'
34         elif self.next_waypoint == 'right':
35             state_to_binary += '01'
36         elif self.next_waypoint == None:
37             state_to_binary += '00'
38
39
40         if inputs.light == 'green':
41             state_to_binary += '1'
42         elif inputs.light == 'red':
43             state_to_binary += '0'
44
45         if inputs.oncoming_now == 'left':
```

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46     state_to_binary += '10'
47     elif inputs.left_now == 'forward':
48         state_to_binary += '01'
49     elif inputs.oncoming_now == 'forward':
50         state_to_binary += '11'
51     else:
52         state_to_binary += '00'
53
54
55     # TODO: Select action according to your policy
56     if state_count_dictionary[state_to_binary] == 0:
57         action = random.choice(['left', 'right', 'forward', None])
58     else:
59         action_dict = state_action_dictionary[state_to_binary]
60         max_val = max(action_dict, key = lambda x: action_dict[x])
61
62         possible_actions = []
63
64         for kee in action_dict:
65             if action_dict[kee] == max_val:
66                 possible_actions.append(kee)
67
68         action = random.choice(possible_actions)
69
70     # Execute action and get reward
71     reward = self.env.act(self, action)
72
73     # TODO: Learn policy based on state, action, reward
74
75     state_count_dictionary[state_to_binary] += 1
76
77     state_action_dictionary[state_to_binary][action] += reward
78
79     print "LearningAgent.update(): deadline = {}, inputs = {}, action =
80
81
82 state_action_dictionary = {'11111':{'right':0, 'left':0, 'forward':0, None:0},
83                             '11100':{'right':0, 'left':0, 'forward':0, None:0},
84                             '10110':{'right':0, 'left':0, 'forward':0, None:0},
85                             '10011':{'right':0, 'left':0, 'forward':0, None:0},
86                             '10000':{'right':0, 'left':0, 'forward':0, None:0},
87                             '00010':{'right':0, 'left':0, 'forward':0, None:0},
88                             '00111':{'right':0, 'left':0, 'forward':0, None:0},
89                             '00100':{'right':0, 'left':0, 'forward':0, None:0},
90                             '01010':{'right':0, 'left':0, 'forward':0, None:0},
```

```
91         '01111': {'right': 0, 'left': 0, 'forward': 0, None: 0},
92         '01100': {'right': 0, 'left': 0, 'forward': 0, None: 0},
93         '11010': {'right': 0, 'left': 0, 'forward': 0, None: 0},
94         '11101': {'right': 0, 'left': 0, 'forward': 0, None: 0},
95         '10001': {'right': 0, 'left': 0, 'forward': 0, None: 0},
96         '00101': {'right': 0, 'left': 0, 'forward': 0, None: 0},
97         '11001': {'right': 0, 'left': 0, 'forward': 0, None: 0},
98
99     state_count_dictionary = {'11111': 0, '11110': 0, '11101': 0,
100                             '11100': 0, '10111': 0, '10101': 0,
101                             '10110': 0, '10100': 0, '10001': 0,
102                             '10011': 0, '10010': 0, '10000': 0,
103                             '00001': 0, '00011': 0, '00010': 0,
104                             '00000': 0, '00111': 0, '00110': 0,
105                             '00101': 0, '00100': 0, '01011': 0,
106                             '01010': 0, '01000': 0, '01001': 0,
107                             '01111': 0, '01110': 0, '01101': 0,
108                             '01100': 0, '11011': 0, '11001': 0,
109                             '11010': 0, '11000': 0}
110
111
112     def run():
113         """Run the agent for a finite number of trials."""
114
115         # Set up environment and agent
116         e = Environment() # create environment (also adds some dummy traffic)
117         a = e.create_agent(LearningAgent) # create agent
118         e.set_primary_agent(a, enforce_deadline=False) # set agent to track
119
120         # Now simulate it
121         sim = Simulator(e, update_delay=1.0) # reduce update_delay to speed up
122         sim.run(n_trials=10) # press Esc or close pygame window to quit
123
124
125     if __name__ == '__main__':
126         run()
127
```