# Yuxing Fei

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## Summary

- Worked as a core member to build the world's first fully **automated laboratory for solid-state powder synthesis** (A-Lab); developed **customized robots** and **management software** for high-throughput material experimentation; applied A-Lab to **accelerate battery material research**.
- Material experiment skills, especially in solid-state synthesis, XRD, SEM/EDS, and battery testing.
- Experience in Al for Science, emphasizing graph neural network and text mining for materials science.

## Education

#### University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Aug. 2021 - May 2026 (expected)

Ph.D. in Material Science, Department of Materials Science and Engineering

GPA: 3.914/4; Advisor: Prof. Gerbrand Ceder

University of California, Berkeley Berkeley, CA, USA

Aug. 2021 - Aug 2024

M.S. in Material Science, Department of Materials Science and Engineering

Wuhan University Wuhan, Hubei, China

Sept. 2017 - June 2021

**B.S. in Chemistry**, College of Chemistry and Molecular Sciences & **Honor Science Program** of Hongyi Honor School GPA: **3.96**/4.00; Rank:**1**/17

University of California, Berkeley Berkeley, CA, USA

Jan. 2020 - Aug. 2020

Visiting Undergraduate Student

## Research Experience

## **Graduate Student Researcher @ UC Berkeley**

Aug. 2021 - Present

Overview:

I am one of the core developers in a multi-disciplinary team to build an autonomous laboratory (A-Lab) to accelerate the discovery of inorganic materials with computational materials, machine learning, robotic experimentation, and text mining.

- Designed AlabOS, a general-purpose **experiment and data management platform for self-driving lab**. (Tech stacks: Python, MongoDB, RabbitMQ, Flask, ReactJS)
- **Prototyped, tested, and integrated customized robots** into the automated lab using Python, Fusion 360 and 3D printing.
- Prototyped an **automated coin-cell assembly** pipeline for high-throughput battery testing in A-Lab, based on drop-casting method.
- Implemented a closed-loop workflow for **synthesizing predicted new materials** in A-Lab, collaborating with Google Deepmind. (Results published in Nature, co-first author)
- Deploying active learning algorithm in A-Lab for rapidly determining Fluorine-dopant's solubility limit in disorder rocksalt (DRX) cathode material for next-gen lithium-ion battery, using lattice parameters from powder X-ray diffraction.

Keywords: self-driving Lab; solid-state synthesis; active learning; battery testing; device development; programming; disorder rocksalt cathode.

Undergraduate Research Assistant @ Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

Feb. 2020 - Aug. 2020

1. Self-supervised Language Model for Abbreviation Sense Disambiguation in Material Science Documents Overview:

Developed a novel learning-based toolkit to detect, expand, and disambiguate abbreviations that appear in material science documents more accurately, which is an important part of automatic knowledge extraction from

material science literature.

- Modified the abbreviation detection algorithm by Schwartz to get better performance in material science documents.
- Designed a self-supervised task to teach deep learning model (Bert) to catch latent knowledge in the scientific documents and used this model to disambiguate material abbreviations in texts.
- Built a search engine to link the long forms to PubChem entries based on Elasticsearch.

Keywords: scientific text mining; material informatics; natural language processing (NLP).

2. COVIDScholar: COVID-19 literature search powered by advanced NLP algorithms Overview:

This work is aimed at facilitating researchers to retrieve COVID-19-related publications more efficiently using state-of-the-art natural language processing techniques.

- Trained a multi-label text classification model for categorizing COVID-19 related articles (e.g. prevention, diagnosis, treatment) based on SciBert.
- Built a super-fast autocomplete system for search queries.
- Trained a FastText model for search query re-ranking to improve search accuracy.
- Created word embedding visualization to show latent relationship between terminologies.
- Wrote scrapers and parsers to collect up-to-date papers from various sources.

Keywords: natural language processing; data mining; COVID-19; scientific search engine.

## Work Experience

## Intern @ Machine Learning Group, Microsoft Research Asia

Nov. 2020 - Apr. 2021

Overview:

In this project, we designed a reinforcement learning (RL) agent to generate novel and stable crystal structures that are not included in the experiment database like ICSD.

- Built a **PPO-based RL model** using CGCNN and RLlib.
- Proposed an ionic substitution environment for RL-based novel crystal generation.
- Designed various rewards (step rewards & final rewards) to guide the RL agent to make good decisions and tried to find a way to aggregate them into a single reward value.

Keywords: deep reinforcement learning; graph neural network; crystal structure generation.

### **Publications**

- N. J. Szymanski, B. Rendy, Y. Fei, R. E. Kumar, T. He, D. Milsted, M. J. McDermott, M. Gallant, E. D. Cubuk, A. Merchant. et al., "An autonomous laboratory for the accelerated synthesis of novel materials," Nature, vol. 624, no. 7990, pp. 86-91, 2023.
- [2] Y. Fei, B. Rendy, R. Kumar, O. Dartsi, H. P. Sahasrabuddhe, M. J. McDermott, Z. Wang, N. J. Szymanski, L. N. Walters, D. Milsted, Y. Zeng, A. Jain, and G. Ceder, "AlabOS: A Python-based reconfigurable workflow management framework for autonomous laboratories," Digital Discovery, 2024.
- [3] S. Wang, N. J. Szymanski, Y. Fei, W. Dong, J. N. Christensen, Y. Zeng, M. Whittaker, and G. Ceder, "Direct Lithium Extraction from  $\alpha$ -Spodumene through Solid-State Reactions for Sustainable Li<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> Production," *Inorganic Chemistry*, vol. 63, no. 29, pp. 13 576-13 584, 2024.
- [4] Z. Wang, Y. Sun, K. Cruse, Y. Zeng, Y. Fei, Z. Liu, J. Shangguan, Y.-W. Byeon, K. Jun, T. He, et al., "Optimal thermodynamic conditions to minimize kinetic by-products in aqueous materials synthesis," Nature Synthesis, vol. 3, no. 4, pp. 527-536, 2024.
- [5] J. Dagdelen, A. Trewartha, H. Huo, Y. Fei, T. He, K. Cruse, Z. Wang, A. Subramanian, B. Justus, G. Ceder, et al., "COVIDScholar: An automated COVID-19 research aggregation and analysis platform," Plos one, vol. 18, no. 2, e0281147, 2023.
- [6] Z. Wang, K. Cruse, Y. Fei, A. Chia, Y. Zeng, H. Huo, T. He, B. Deng, O. Kononova, and G. Ceder, "ULSA: Unified language of synthesis actions for the representation of inorganic synthesis protocols," Digital Discovery, vol. 1, no. 3, pp. 313-324,
- [7] Z. Wang, O. Kononova, K. Cruse, T. He, H. Huo, Y. Fei, Y. Zeng, Y. Sun, Z. Cai, W. Sun, et al., "Dataset of solution-based inorganic materials synthesis procedures extracted from the scientific literature," Scientific Data, vol. 9, no. 1, p. 231, 2022.