



## Motivation

- 1. Global food crisis! By 2040 all of our food will run out/will be so expensive so we won't be able to afford it.
- 2. There's high awareness to healthy organic food without any chemicals and high quality.
- 3. Gardening hobbies can be more intuitive and simple with our automation and information.



## Our Idea

- Automated farm which changes the plant conditions to optimal conditions.
- 2. Absolute control over growing conditions with hydro.
- Connected IOT devices and sensors to allow remote notifications and control.
- 4. Application for the users to receive notifications alerts and check the status of their farm.



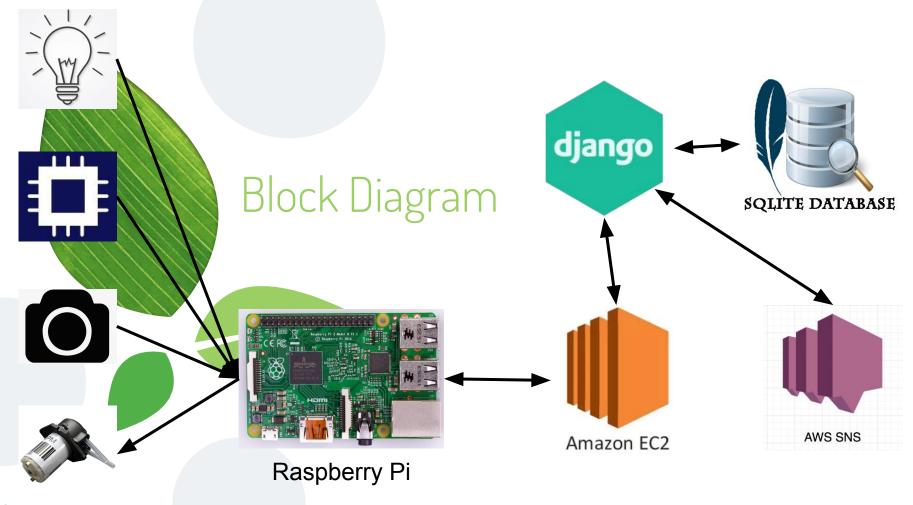
### Goals

- Having a system with sensors to measure a plant's living conditions
- 2. Observing the system parameters remotely.
- 3. Controlling the system remotely.
- 4. Logging history of system parameters for future analysis and automated optimization
- 5. User can get notifications while system go wrong.



## Our system

- Connected micro-sensors to collect the data.
- A server to change/control optimal conditions.Responsible to collect the information to the DB
- 3. Front-end with user management to present the information, tips, alerts and remote control.
- Back-end provides REST API and DB management.





## Challenges

- Both PH and light sensor were analog. The pi does not have analog inputs, so ADC had to be used.
- 2. Different unit measurement & scaling.
- 3. Pi and EC2 were on different networks and needed a way to communicate.
- Not familiar with Django but use it to build a back-end and front-end system.



#### Demo

- 1. Data being updated to frontend.
- 2. Live stream of the farm.
- 3. Collecting the data points and history.
- 4. Controlling ph and water levels.



## References

- Control of PH and nutrients in hydroponics:
   <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S01681">https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S01681</a>
   69912000361
- Ion electrodes to change nutrients through IOT
   https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S01681

   69913000264
- A company that sells similar kits which is over priced:
   <a href="https://cloudponics.com/">https://cloudponics.com/</a>
- An automated farm built with arduino:

  <a href="http://www.instructables.com/id/Hyduino-Automated-Hyd">http://www.instructables.com/id/Hyduino-Automated-Hyd</a>
  <a href="reponies-with-an-Arduino/">reponies-with-an-Arduino/</a>

# Thanks!

ANY QUESTIONS?
You can find us at
im2492/ys3055/sw3092
@columbia.edu

