



Let's discover together the next generation of observability with logs and traces: Quickwit

Fork-IT in Tunis, 05/04/2025

Who am I ?

Idriss Neumann

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SRE/Platform Engineer specialist

OSS contributor



idrissneumann

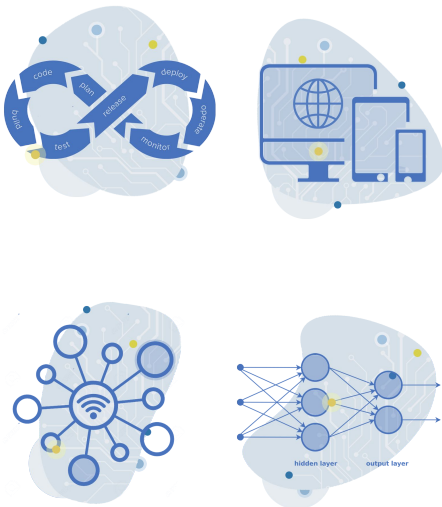
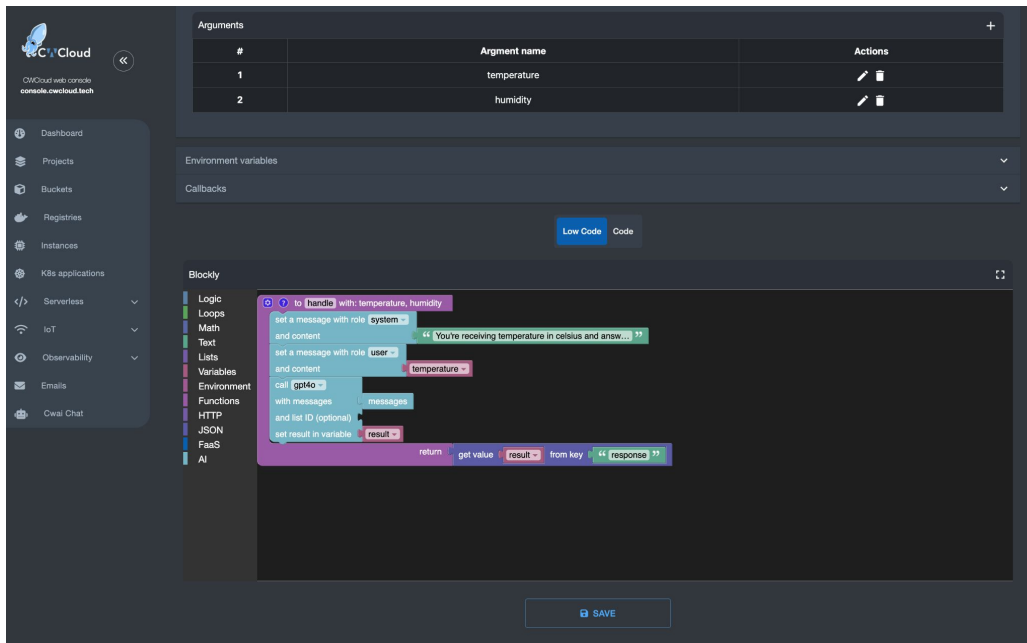






ineumann.fr

Who are we?

Software editor based in Paris and Tunis

Multicloud DaaS, FaaS and ML/ops platform to accelerate your development and deployment

#	Argument name	Actions
1	temperature	 
2	humidity	 

```

graph TD
    Start([to handle with: temperature, humidity]) --> SetSystem[set a message with role system]
    SetSystem --> AndContent1[and content]
    AndContent1 --> SetUser[set a message with role user]
    SetUser --> AndContent2[and content]
    AndContent2 --> CallGpio[call gpio]
    CallGpio --> WithMessages[with messages]
    WithMessages --> SetResult[set result in variable result]
    SetResult --> Return[return]
    Return --> GetValue[get value result from key response]
    
```

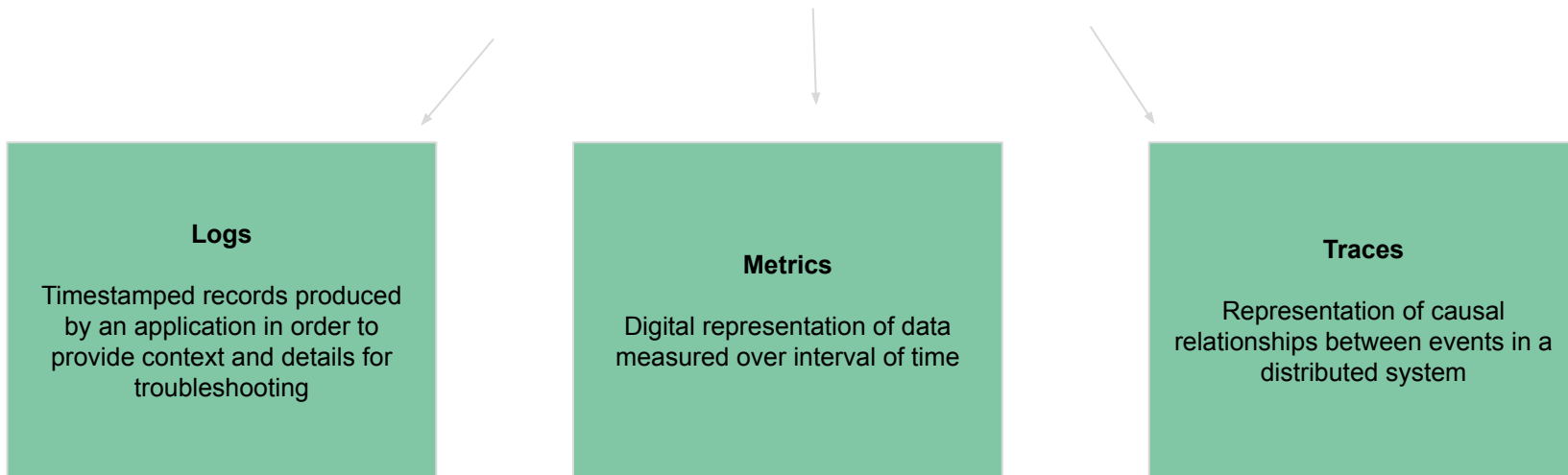
Website: cwcloud.tech



What is observability?

Definition of observability and its three pillars: logs, metrics and traces

Observability is the ability to measure a system's current state based on the data it generates, such as **logs**, **metrics**, and **traces**.



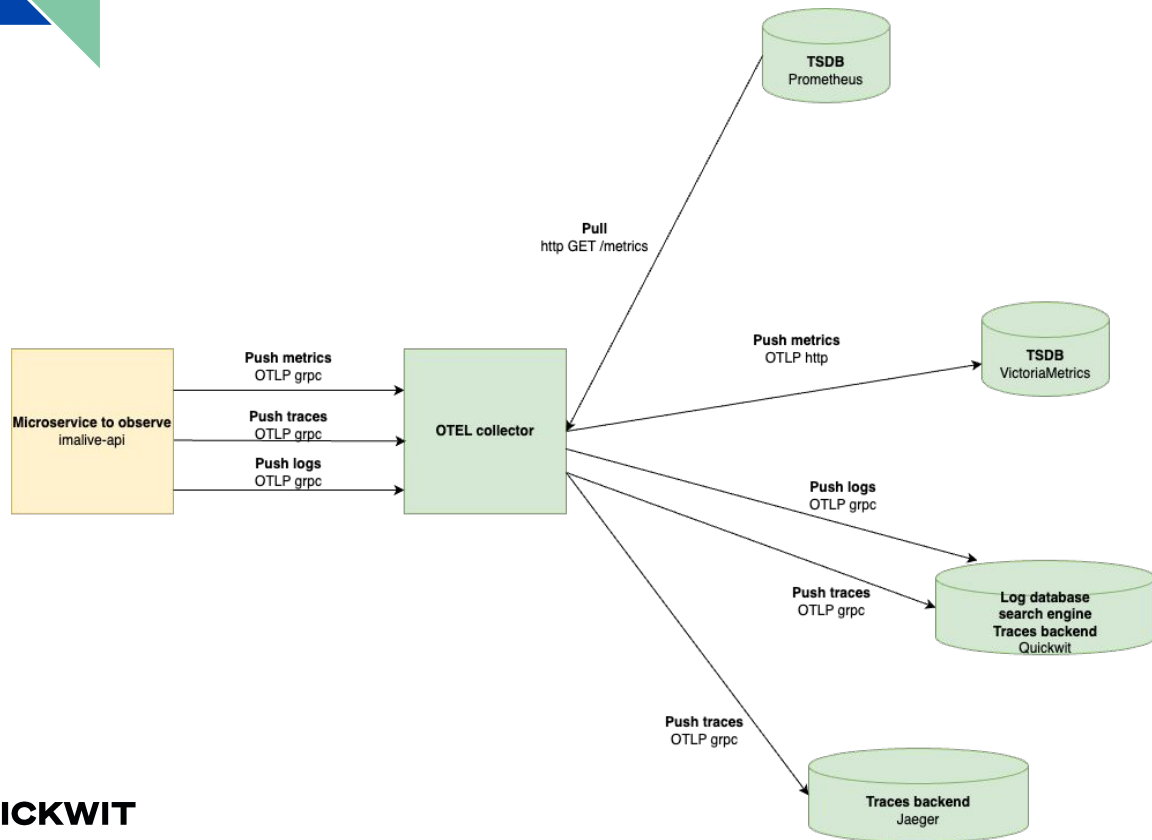
Observability landscape

Most of the well known tools



What is OpenTelemetry?

An observability standard for collecting traces, metrics and logs and ensure interoperability

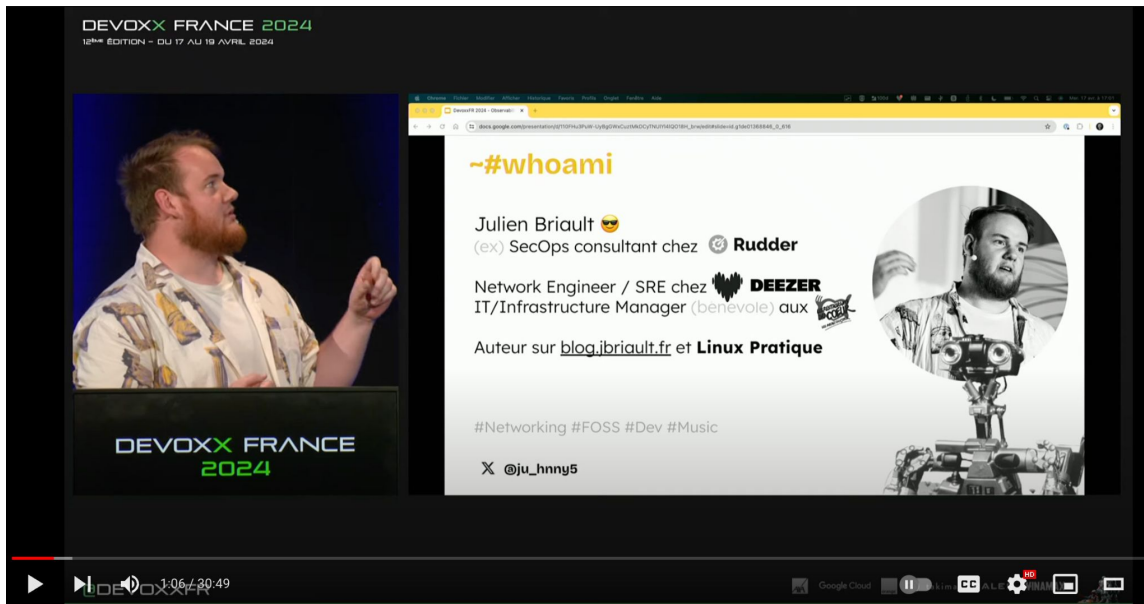


Website: opentelemetry.io



What is VictoriaMetrics?

A quick aside to go see Julien's talk

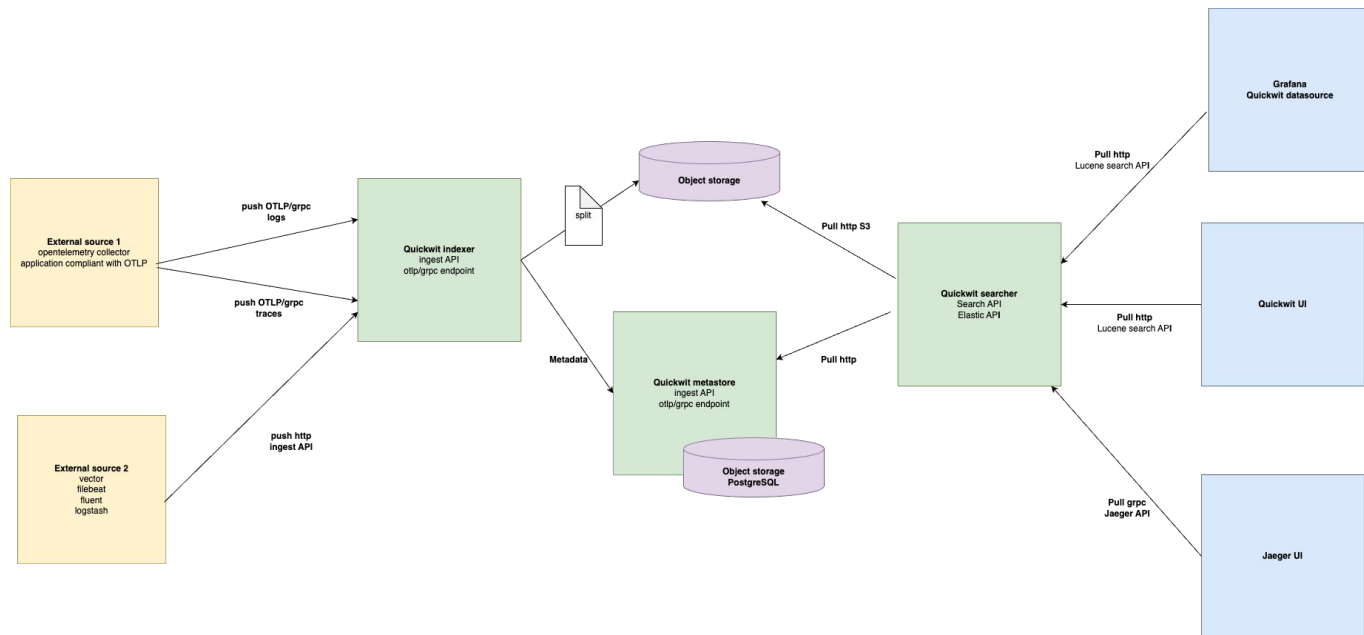


Julien's talk "Observabilité :
dépoussiérer Prometheus
avec VictoriaMetrics":
youtu.be/bzLtWjUj2k0



What is Quickwit?

Search engine solution competing with Elasticsearch, OpenSearch, and Grafana Loki
A bit of the best of both worlds combined
Very fast, written in Rust and owned by datadog



Website: quickwit.io



Why choosing Quickwit?

The reasons for our choice of this solution



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Quickwit, the next generation of modern observability

September 4, 2024 - 6 min read



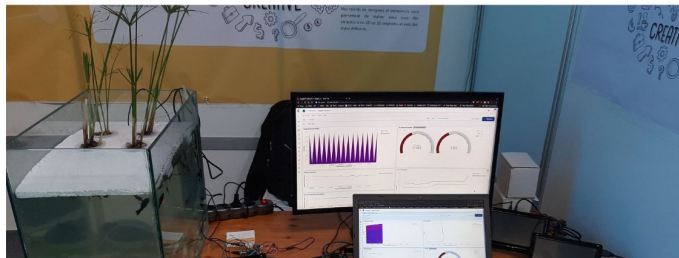
Idriss Neumann
founder cwcloud.tech



In this blog post, I'll try to explain why we moved from [ElasticStack](#) to [Quickwit](#) and [Grafana](#) and why we choosed it over other solutions.

First, we've been in the observability world for quite some time and have been using ElasticStack for years. I personally used Elasticsearch for more than 10 years and [Apache Solr](#) before for logging and observability usecases even before Elasticsearch's birth!

We also succeed to use ElasticStack for *IoT (Internet of Things)* projects and rebuilt our own images of Kibana and Elasticsearch for ARM32 and ARM64 before *Elastic* (the company) starts to release official images. We had a lot of fun with it.

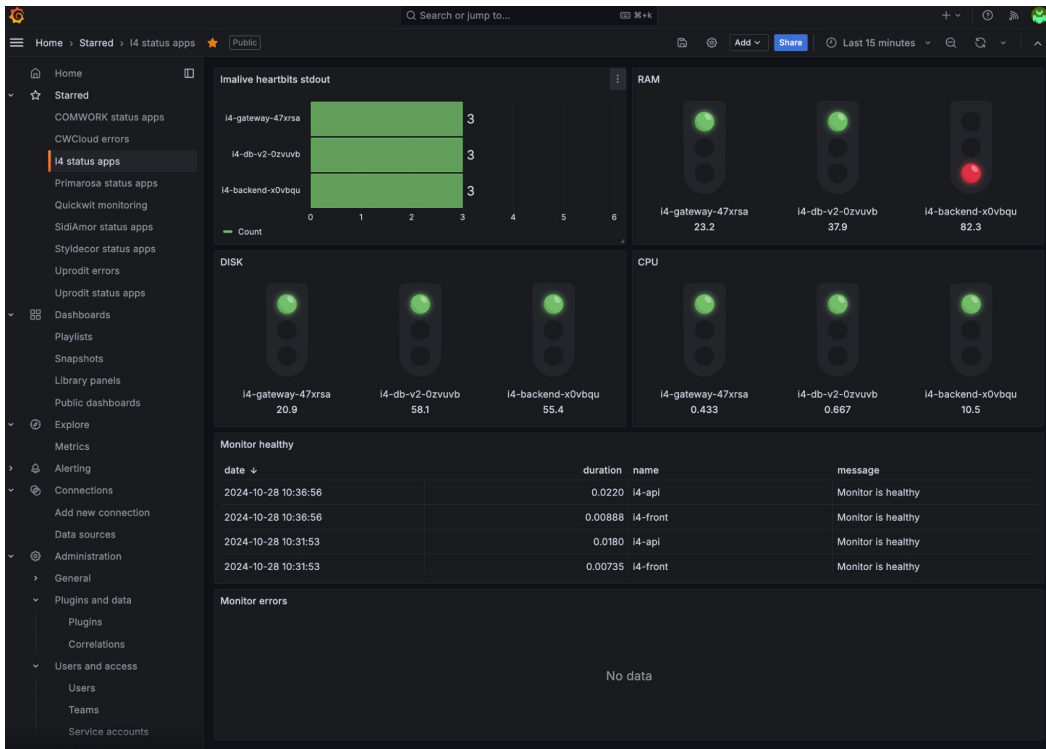


Link: cwcloud.tech/blog/quickwit



Quickwit for prometheus metrics?

We have also made this choice and explain the pros and cons



Link: cwcloud.tech/blog/quickwit-metrics



Basics index mappings with Quickwit

Field types

- `text`: string / plain text
- `datetime`: date / timestamp
- `i64`: integer (64 bits)
- `f64`: floating number (64 bits)
- `u64`: unsigned integer (64 bits)
- `ip`: IP address
- `bytes`: binary value or base64 representation
- `json`: dynamic object

Composite types

- `array`: list of fields
- `object`: nested object structure

Link :

quickwit.io/docs/configuration/index-config#doc-mapping



Basics Quickwit's query

Structure of a query

```
field:condition
```

- `field:value: term` clause
- `field:value*: term` prefix clause
- `field:IN [val1 val2 ...]: term` set clause
- `field:"sequence of words": phrase` clause
- `field:"sequence of words"*: phrase` prefix clause
- `field:[0 TO 1000]: range` clause
- `*:all`

Link:

quickwit.io/docs/get-started/query-language-intro



Basics Quickwit's query

Logical operators

```
NOT field:condition
```

```
field1:condition1 OR field2:condition2
```

```
field1:condition1 AND field2:condition2
```

By default, a AND operator is assumed

```
field1:condition1 field2:condition2
```

You can also group your queries with parenthesis:

```
field1:condition1 AND NOT (field2:condition2 OR field3:condition3)
```

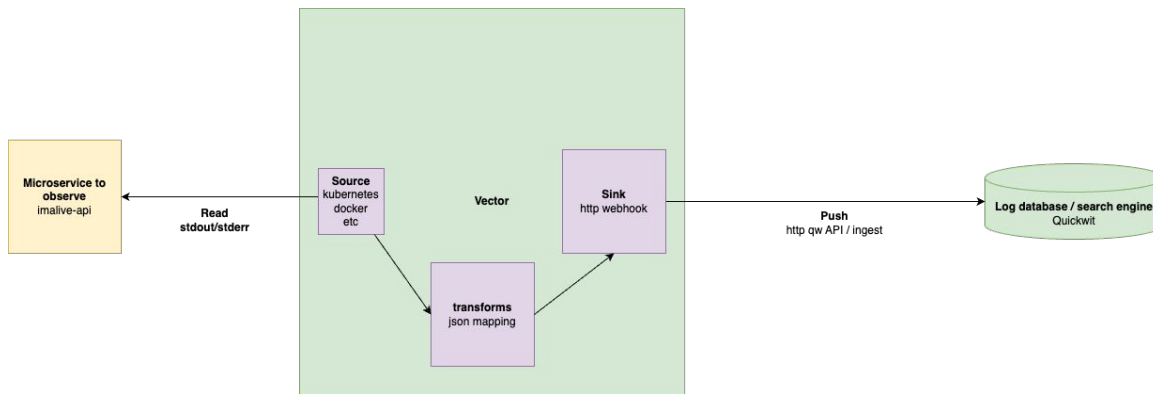
Link:

quickwit.io/docs/get-started/query-language-intro

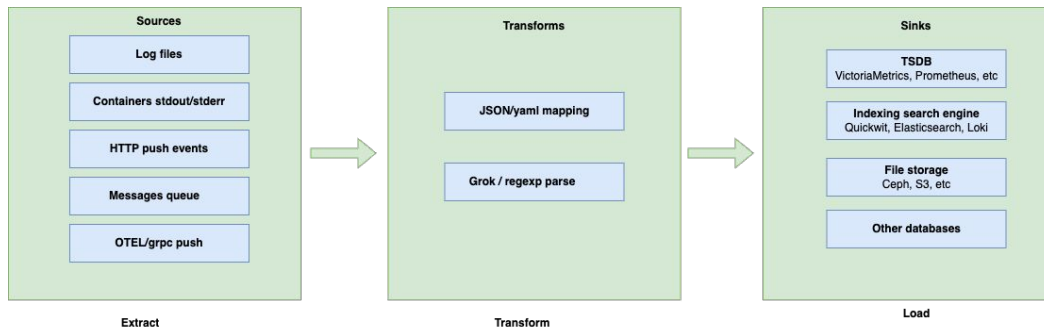


What is Vector?

Very fast and low footprint observability agent and ETL
Written in Rust and owned by datadog as well

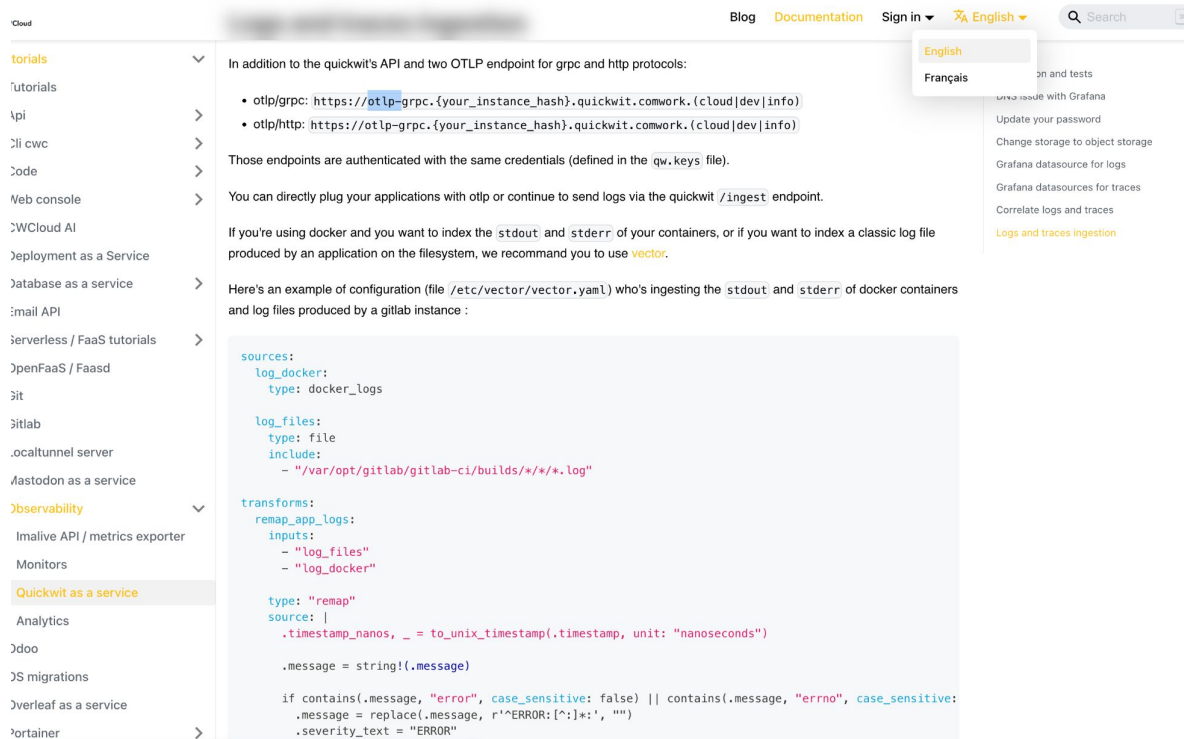


Website: vector.dev



How to use Vector with Quickwit?

Tutorial to collect logs with Vector and index-it in the default otel-logs index



In addition to the quickwit's API and two OTLP endpoint for grpc and http protocols:

- otlp/grpc: `https://otlp-grpc.{your_instance_hash}.quickwit.comwork.{cloud|dev|info}`
- otlp/http: `https://otlp-grpc.{your_instance_hash}.quickwit.comwork.{cloud|dev|info}`

Those endpoints are authenticated with the same credentials (defined in the `qw.keys` file).

You can directly plug your applications with otlp or continue to send logs via the quickwit `/ingest` endpoint.

If you're using docker and you want to index the `stdout` and `stderr` of your containers, or if you want to index a classic log file produced by an application on the filesystem, we recommend you to use **vector**.

Here's an example of configuration (file `/etc/vector/vector.yaml`) who's ingesting the `stdout` and `stderr` of docker containers and log files produced by a gitlab instance :

```
sources:
  log_docker:
    type: docker_logs

  log_files:
    type: file
    include:
      - "/var/opt/gitlab/gitlab-ci/builds/*/*/*.log"

transforms:
  remap_app_logs:
    inputs:
      - "log_files"
      - "log_docker"

    type: "remap"
    source: |
      .timestamp_nanos, _ = to_unix_timestamp(timestamp, unit: "nanoseconds")

      .message = string!(.message)

      if contains(.message, "error", case_sensitive: false) || contains(.message, "errno", case_sensitive:
        .message = replace(.message, r'^ERROR: [^:]*:', '')
        .severity_text = "ERROR"
```

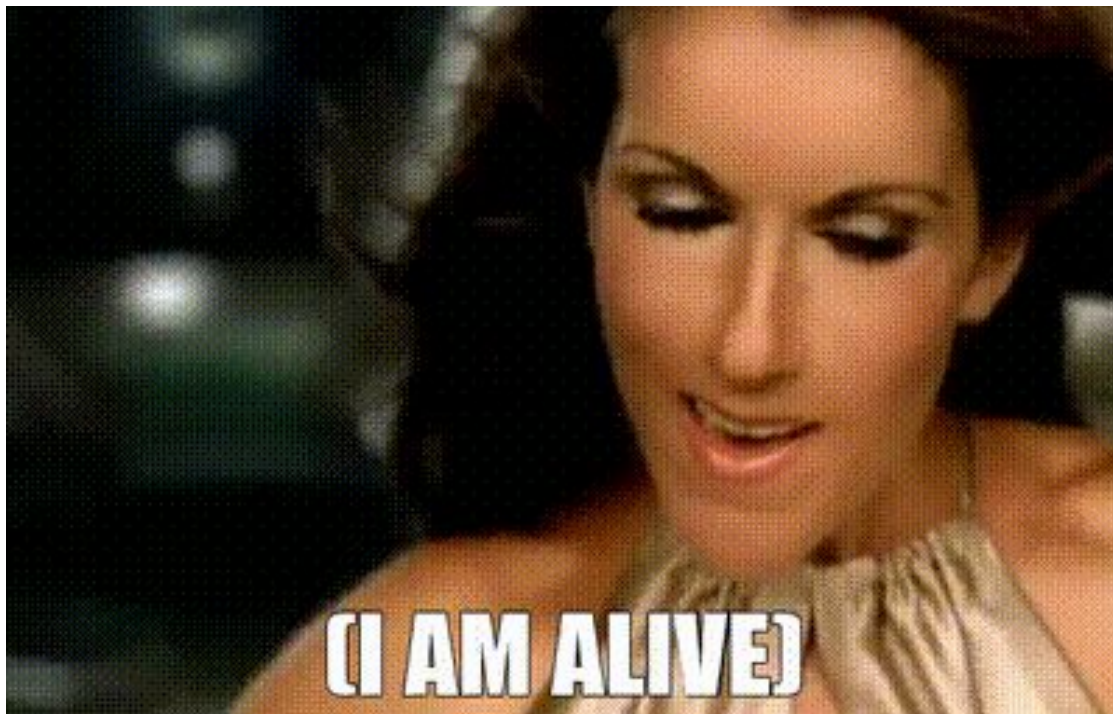
Tutorial:
cwcloud.tech/docs/tutorials/observability/quickwit



What is Imalive ?

Host metrics exporter (RAM, CPU, Disk) with a heartbit

Compliant with Prometheus / OpenMetrics and OpenTelemetry format




Repo :

gitlab.comwork.io/oss/imalive



Demo

What if we got down to the real deal?


quickwit-default-cluster

Discover

</> Query editor

Admin

Indexes

Cluster

Node info

</> API

Index ID

otel-traces-v0_7

Fields

- trace_id
- trace_state
- service_name
- resource_attributes
- resource_dropped_attributes_count
- scope_name
- scope_version
- scope_attributes
- scope_dropped_attributes_count
- span_id
- span_kind
- span_name
- span_fingerprint
- span_start_timestamp_nanos
- span_end_timestamp_nanos
- span_duration_millis
- span_attributes

RUN

1

13 hits found in 0.01 seconds

```

> 2024/09/13 12:49:27 resource_attributes: {"telemetry.sdk.language":"python","telemetry.sdk.name":"opentelemetry","telemetry.sdk.version":"1.27.0"} scope_name: ut
ils.otel service_name: imaliv-e-grafana-imaliv span_duration_millis: 0 span_end_timestamp_nanos: 1726231767360967000 span_fingerprint: imaliv
e-grafana-imaliv-imaliv-monitors span_id: b46321d8f2dd395 span_kind: 1 span_name: imaliv-monitors span_start_timestamp_nanos: 17262317673
60749000 trace_id: 81fbcf36439d3d3e5992a29287f1781

> 2024/09/13 12:49:17 resource_attributes: {"telemetry.sdk.language":"python","telemetry.sdk.name":"opentelemetry","telemetry.sdk.version":"1.27.0"} scope_name: ut
ils.otel service_name: imaliv-e-grafana-imaliv span_duration_millis: 0 span_end_timestamp_nanos: 1726231757359066000 span_fingerprint: imaliv
e-grafana-imaliv-imaliv-monitors span_id: 5c260beccf43853e span_kind: 1 span_name: imaliv-monitors span_start_timestamp_nanos: 17262317573
58842000 trace_id: 6b7b1853261adf860a32af423a769b80

> 2024/09/13 12:49:09 resource_attributes: {"telemetry.sdk.language":"python","telemetry.sdk.name":"opentelemetry","telemetry.sdk.version":"1.27.0"} scope_name: ut
ils.otel service_name: imaliv-e-grafana-imaliv span_duration_millis: 0 span_end_timestamp_nanos: 1726231749134299000 span_fingerprint: imaliv
e-grafana-imaliv-imaliv-monitors span_id: 01c3689c0339860e span_kind: 1 span_name: imaliv-monitors span_start_timestamp_nanos: 17262317491
34210000 trace_id: 0d28b11a648607f70111228f81402cd

> 2024/09/13 12:48:59 resource_attributes: {"telemetry.sdk.language":"python","telemetry.sdk.name":"opentelemetry","telemetry.sdk.version":"1.27.0"} scope_name: ut
ils.otel service_name: imaliv-e-grafana-imaliv span_duration_millis: 0 span_end_timestamp_nanos: 1726231739133437000 span_fingerprint: imaliv
e-grafana-imaliv-imaliv-monitors span_id: 63d19a6d1db9c536 span_kind: 1 span_name: imaliv-monitors span_start_timestamp_nanos: 17262317391
33196000 trace_id: c218f0db6e7641f9b6c561f58b8b331

> 2024/09/13 12:48:59 resource_attributes: {"telemetry.sdk.language":"python","telemetry.sdk.name":"opentelemetry","telemetry.sdk.version":"1.27.0"} scope_name: ut
ils.otel service_name: imaliv-e-grafana-imaliv span_duration_millis: 12026 span_end_timestamp_nanos: 1726231751149173000 span_fingerprint: im
aliv-e-grafana-imaliv-imaliv-heartbit span_id: 6aafa72599e44088 span_kind: 1 span_name: imaliv-heartbit span_start_timestamp_nanos: 1726231
739122791000 trace_id: c14a04ea75ce818f7ae949e627a80665

> 2024/09/13 12:48:52 resource_attributes: {"telemetry.sdk.language":"python","telemetry.sdk.name":"opentelemetry","telemetry.sdk.version":"1.27.0"} scope_name: ut
ils.otel service_name: imaliv-e-grafana-imaliv span_duration_millis: 0 span_end_timestamp_nanos: 1726231732709895000 span_fingerprint: imaliv
e-grafana-imaliv-imaliv-monitors span_id: d7e4dc5a0740055c span_kind: 1 span_name: imaliv-monitors span_start_timestamp_nanos: 17262317327
09803000 trace_id: d0d133bbe08aa19464e33d539f559b8b

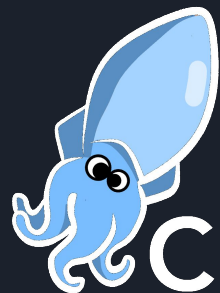
```

Repo:

gitlab.com/work.io/comwork_public/talks/forkit-quickwit



🚀! FORK IT!



CWA Cloud

Thanks !
