

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS BOSTON

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Problem 1

Why should you use this template?

1. Latex makes it easier to have great looking homeworks
2. Latex “tex” files work great with revision control systems such as *svn* and *git*
3. Math is much easier to write $\sum_{i=0}^{\infty} i(1 - p^+)^{i-1} p^+ = \frac{p^+}{(1 - (1 - p^+))^2}$

Problem 2

You want to include images? Check out Figures 1 and 2.



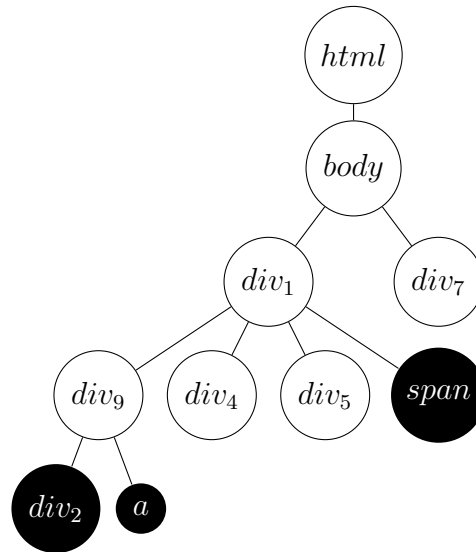
Figure 1: The UMASS Boston Logo



Figure 2: The UMASS Boston Logo

Problem 3

You want to draw a tree? You can use the Tikz library.



Problem 4

You want to do some linear algebra?

$$V = \begin{pmatrix} v_{1,1} & \cdots & v_{1,n} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \\ v_{2,1} & \cdots & v_{2,n} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \\ v_{m,1} & \cdots & v_{m,n} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\underbrace{\text{rank}(AB)}_n = \underbrace{\text{rank}(B)}_{\leq n} - \underbrace{\dim(\text{null}(A) \cap \text{range}(B))}_0$$

$$M_f = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M_f M_g = \begin{pmatrix} ae + bg & af + bh \\ ce + dg & cf + dh \end{pmatrix} \quad (1)$$

Problem 5

So you want to write an algorithm?

Algorithm 1: Simple Tree Matching

Input: Tree a

Tree b

Output: Integer $match$

```
1 if  $a$  and  $b$  contain distinct symbols then
2    $\quad$  return 0
3 else
4    $m \leftarrow$  the number of first-level sub-trees of  $a$ 
5    $n \leftarrow$  the number of first-level sub-trees of  $b$ 
6    $M[i, 0] \leftarrow 0$  for  $i = 0, \dots, m$ 
7    $M[0, j] \leftarrow 0$  for  $j = 0, \dots, n$ 
8   for  $i = 1$  to  $m$  do
9     for  $i = 1$  to  $n$  do
10       $x \leftarrow M[i, j - 1]$ 
11       $y \leftarrow M[i - 1, j]$ 
12       $z \leftarrow M[i - 1, j - 1] + SimpleTreeMatch(a_i, b_j)$ 
13       $M[i, j] \leftarrow \max(x, y, z)$ 
14    $\quad$  return  $M[m, n] + 1$ 
```
