

介绍段

背景句	1. 廉价航空可以让我们以低价跨越国界 (across borders) 旅行。
我的立场	2. 我觉得廉价的航空服务有利于大众, 虽然我们需要减少不必要的旅行。

Cheap air travel has enables us to travel across borders at a lower cost.

I think cheap flights can benefit the masses, although we should avoid unnecessary journeys.

主体部分第一段

中心句	3. 人们可以通过航空旅行去不同的国家旅游, <u>增加对不同国家的理解</u> , 获得更多就业机会。
举例 1	4. 有一些人可能去一些国家, 找到好的工作机会, 获得更高的收入。
举例 2	5. 也有些生意人可能会发现一些商机, 通过出口或者进口产品来赚取利润。
对比	6. 如果机票价格上升, 他们就会失去这些机会。

People can travel to different countries by air, improving their understanding to different countries and obtaining more job opportunities.

正: People who travel to different countries can have a better understanding of these countries and explore more career opportunities.

People who travel to different countries can have a better understanding of these countries and explore more job opportunities.

Explore opportunities 是一个很地道的表达:

[Your Career Path: How to Explore New Opportunities | Career ...](#)

[www.right.com/...work/your-career-path-how-to-explore-new-opportunities](#) ▼ 翻译此页

2016年1月5日 - Your career path is not a one-way street, with no turnoffs, else you will miss the little surprises and opportunities that lead to a happy and fulfilled career. If you are a new entrant to the workforce, how can you discover careers and explore possible career paths? The best way to do that is to take a career ...

[How to Explore Opportunities? - My Introspective](#)

[www.my-introspective.com/Myself/7.32.How-To-Explore-Opportunities.htm](#) ▼ 翻译此页

What is the opportunity, when it appear and how can we use it in a best way. Can we improve the ability of exploring opportunities?

[Explore Career Opportunities - Edward Jones - Edward Jones Careers](#)

[careers.edwardjones.com/explore-opportunities/index.html](#) ▼ 翻译此页

Learn more about available jobs and careers for Financial Advisors, Branch Support, Headquarters associates and students at Edward Jones. Find out if this firm is the right fit for you.

举例 1	4. 有一些人可能去一些国家, 找到好的工作机会, 获得更高的收入。
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People who travel to other countries may find better job opportunities and ~~get~~ higher salary.

正: Some people can visit other countries where they can find better jobs and earn higher salaries.

Some people can visit other countries where they can find better jobs and earn higher salaries.

"earn a good salary" is idiomatic English

He makes a good living.

He does well for himself. (This may not indicate salary alone, however. It could indicate that he has a side business, etc.)

He is well paid.

举例 2	5. 也有些生意人可能会发现一些商机, 通过出口或者进口产品来赚取利润。
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Some business man may be able to find opportunities, getting benefit by exporting or importing goods.

正: Some small business owners can discover business opportunities during their trips and earn

张周 ordinary

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张周 ordinary people
正: Some small business owners can discover business opportunities during their trips and earn profits by exporting or importing products.

Some small business owners can discover business opportunities during their trips and earn profits by importing or exporting products.

Explore job opportunities

Discover business opportunities

对比

6. 如果机票价格上升, 他们就会失去这些机会。

If the price of air tickets raises, they may lose these opportunities.

正: They are likely to miss out on these opportunities if the cost of flights is higher.

Just like the person intent on trying to fix a decades-old appliance that has failed time and again, those who claim Nevadans must spend more to make its education system work miss a great opportunity to truly fix the problem and provide children with the "New Nevada" education they deserve.

And just because an idea doesn't appeal to you does not mean it is not irresistible to a different demographic. Don't miss out on a great opportunity because of your prejudices.

"miss an opportunity" and "miss out on an opportunity" mean the same thing.

They are likely to miss out on these opportunities, if the cost of flights is higher.

中心句(环境) 7. 与此同时, 有人认为航空服务提价可以减少航空业的环境影响。

Meanwhile, some people hold the view that raising the cost of flights is able to reduce the environmental impact of air travels.

正: At the same time, some people argue that raising airfares can help reduce the impact of the airline industry. impact 强调负面影响?

At the same time, some people argue that raising airfares can help reduce the environmental impact of the airline industry.

解释

8. 价格让人们打消经常乘坐飞机去其他地方旅游的计划。

Higher prices can reduce people's willingness to travel to other places by air.

正: Higher prices have discouraged people from travelling great distances to other places.

Higher prices have discouraged people from traveling great distances to other places.

结果 1

9. 如果航班减少, 那么飞机每年产生的温室气体也会减少。

If the number of flights decreases, the amount of CO2 produced by airplanes will also decrease.

②两个减少量每不用一样的

正: Greenhouse gases produced by airplanes can decrease if the number of air flights drops.

Greenhouse gases produced by airplanes can decrease if the number of flights drops.

结果 2

10. 其他和空航相关的问题, 包括噪音污染, 修建机场和相关的设施

所造成的环境破坏 (environmental destruction) 也会得到改善。

Other problems related to airline industries, including noise pollution and the environmental destruction caused by construction of airports and their facilities, will also be partly solved.

正: Other problems related to the aviation sector, including noise pollution and the environmental destruction caused by the construction of airports and other facilities, will also be mitigated.

Other problems related to the aviation sector, including noise pollution and the environmental destruction caused by the construction of airports and other facilities, will also be mitigated.

中心句(健康)

11. 我个人觉得提高价格没有必要, 因为人们应该有机会去其他地方旅游休闲放松。

I personally think that raising airfares is not necessary, because people should have opportunities to travel to other places where they can relax and have a rest.

改: 一般来说, I think that 后面不要用否定; relax themselves 也没有这个表达。

正: Personally, I do not think it is necessary to make air services expensive to potential passengers because they deserve an affordable holiday to relax.

Personally, I do not think it is necessary to make air services expensive to potential passengers because they deserve an affordable holiday to relax.

解释

12. 人们现在都很忙, 压力很大, 特别那些生活在大都市的打工族。

注意语序调整: 人们, 特别是...人, ...
这两句话之间是什么关系, 怎么连? 用 a 连两个动词

Nowadays, people are very busy and under a lot of pressure, especially for those who work in big cities.

正: Many people, especially working people living in large cities, lead a hectic life and feel stressed.

Many people, especially working people living in large cities, lead a hectic life and feel stressed.

结果

13. 如果机票便宜, 他们可以去远一点的地方度假。

If airfares become cheaper, they will be able to travel further on their holidays.

many people, especially working people living in large cities, lead a hectic and stressed.

结果 13. 如果机票便宜, 他们可以去远一点的地方度假。

If airfares become cheaper, they will be able to travel further on their holidays.

If air tickets are highly affordable, they can travel to some exotic locations on holiday.

exotic

something that is exotic seems unusual and interesting because it is related to a foreign country – use this to show approval

举例

14. 例如, 中国的游客可以去一些热带国家旅游, 品尝当地的美食, 而不是在家里度假。

stay For example, Chinese tourists can travel to some foreign countries, enjoying local food, rather than staying at home on holiday.

正: For example, tourists in China can spend a holiday in some tropical countries where they can sample local food, instead of staying at home.

For example, tourists in China can spend holiday in some tropical countries where they can sample local food, instead of staying at home.

Where to go on holiday in 2016 | Travel | The Guardian

<https://www.theguardian.com/travel/2016/jan/01/2016-holiday-guide-where-to-go>

2016年1月1日 - Stay in the newly opened Chapel House (from £150 a night), a gorgeous Georgian building with six rooms overlooking the sea. New food choices include ... as the name suggests, bowls of ramen. Visitors can sample some of the city's best restaurants in August, at the Copenhagen Cooking & Food Festival.

缺少字词: example

总结观点

15. 总的来说, 我的观点是 (my view is that) 限制空航的看法并不合理, 毕竟便宜的航班对于大众是好的。

after all?

In conclusion, my view is that limiting air travels is not a reasonable idea, because cheap flights is beneficial to the public.

正: Overall, it would be wrong to impose restrictions on air travel, and above all, cheap airlines can benefit the public.

Overall, it would be wrong to impose restriction on air travel, and above all, cheap airlines can benefit the public.

above all [词典]首要的是, 尤其; 最重要的是;

[例句] In this matter we must place the common cause above all else.

在这件事情上, 我们必须把共同事业放在高于一切的位置上。

总结观点

16. 航空公司可以通过技术革新减少空航产生的环境压力 (strain on environment)。

stress (或tension) 定义为单位面积上的力大小, 实际上就跟压强差不多了。

在一维情况下, strain则是物体受力后的长度改变与原来长度的比值。

transportation 可数?

Airline companies can alleviate strain on environment caused by air transportation with technical revolution. X revolution 太大了

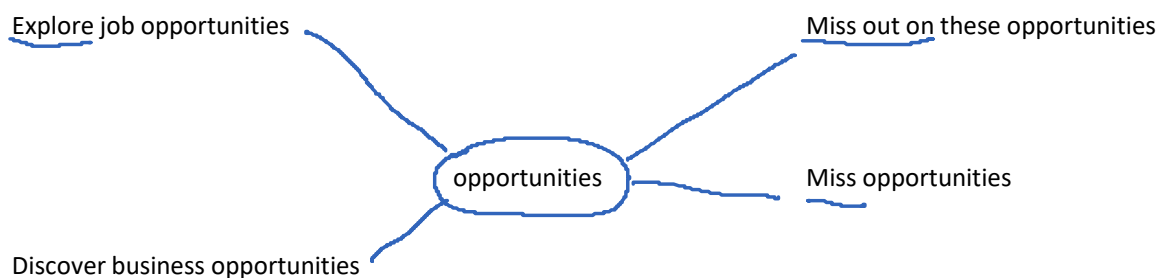
正: Air companies can turn to technological innovations as part of the effort to reduce the strain of the whole industry on the environment.

Air companies can turn to technical innovations as part of the effort to reduce the strain of the whole industry on the environment.

航空带来的

环境

压力



For example, some of the Chinese, who usually spend their holiday in the home, may decide to travel to some tropical countries. During the journey they could feel, realize and understand the local culture by themselves, instead just read the words that written by other peoples.

fare: (1) 车票机票船票
(2) 饮料食物

价钱: fare&fee

Fee: (1) 门票
(2) 酬金

【busy】的英文解释是：当你busy，就是说你工作努力或者专注一项任务，以至于你不能再干其他任何事了 when you are busy you are working hard or concentrating on a task, so that you are not available to do any thing else

【busy】的动词就是使进入busy的状态

而【hectic】的英文解释是一种非常忙且全是事儿的状态。有的词典还解释为兴奋的;忙乱的;闹哄哄的意思。

a station that is hectic is very busy and involves a lot of rushed activity

所以两个词的区别在于【busy】强调没有空，而【hectic】强调非常忙，有兴奋，忙乱的意思在里面

Get away from everyday life.

Impose restriction on



【英语词汇】

relieve、alleviate、ease、lighten mitigate

relieve

alleviate

ease

这三个词是常用词，用于表示“减轻”疼痛、痛苦、负担等，或表示“缓解”精神压力，紧张等。

relieve 指较大幅度地减轻疼痛、痛苦、负担等，也可表示“因.....而感到安慰”。

1) This medicine will relieve your headache.

这药将减轻你的头痛

2) The Government acted quickly to relieve the widespread distress caused by the earthquake

地震造成大范围的灾难，政府迅速采取行动赈济灾民。

3) However, at this time of economic downturn, it is our responsibility to help relieve the hardships faced by the community

但是，在目前经济低迷的情况下，我们有责任帮助纾解民困。

4) The good news relieved us, for we had been very anxious about it.

这好消息使我松了一口气，因为我们对这件事一直很着急。

5) She was relieved to learn of her family's safety.

她听说家人平安就放心了。

● relieve of 解除/减轻某人某事

1) A very funny joke may relieve you of a whole day's fatigue

一则非常滑稽的笑话可以使你消除一天的疲劳。

2) Gradually, the computer will relieve man of all monotonous, dull routine work.

计算机将逐渐使人们摆脱单调枯燥的日常工作。

3) The adoption of this new policy would relieve the unions of a tremendous burden.

采纳这一新政策将会减轻工会的沉重负担。

alleviate 指局部减轻痛苦、负担、压力、困难等，使某事变得能够忍受。

1) The doctor had to use morphine to alleviate the pain of the terminally ill patients.

医生不得不使用吗啡来减轻临终病人的痛苦。

2) He suffered quite a lot from the matter and could only alleviate the sorrow by drinking.

这件事使他很痛苦，他只能借酒浇愁。

3) Planting trees is one of ways to alleviate the greenhouse effect.

种树是一种有效的减轻温室效应的方法。

4) the moves should help to alleviate market stresses, but are incremental rather than transformational.

这些举措应有助于减轻市场压力，但只是量变而非质变。

ease 也可表示“减轻”、“缓和”，因而变得轻松、安心。

1) The doctor gave me some medicine to ease the pain.

医生给我一些药减轻我的疼痛。

2) The secretary general do much to ease the tension in the area.

秘书长对缓和那个地区的紧张局势做了很多工作。

3) From now on, we will have to do what we can to ease the economic crisis of the company.

从现在起,我们将尽我们所能来缓解公司的经济危机。

4) A good textbook goes a long way towards easing the teacher's task.

一本好的教科书能大大减轻教师的教育工作。

● ease of 消除/减轻某人某事

1) The doctor promised that the medicine he had prescribed would ease the poor man of his suffering.

医生保证他开的药能减轻这可怜的人的痛苦。

2) The canal system should be made full used of to ease the roads of some of their heavy traffic.

要充分利用运河系统以缓解陆地道路交通拥挤的状况。

lighten

mitigate

lighten 普通用词，用于表示减轻重量、负担或精神压力。

- 1) Seeing the possibility of sinking, the captain had to orders sailors to lighten the ship of her cargo.

眼看船要沉没,船长不得不命令水手把船上的一些货物扔掉。

- 2) If you want to lighten the weight, had better eat fatting food.

如果你想减轻体重，最好少吃脂肪食物。

- 3) Innovation is the best way to overcome and lighten the pressure on enterprise choices.

创新是克服和减轻企业的决择压力的最好方法。

- 4) Congress endeavored to pass through the bill to lighten the taxpayers' burden.

国会努力想通过减轻纳税人的负担的提案。

- 5) Her heart lightened at once when she heard the news.

听到这消息，她心情一下轻松了。

mitigate 正式用词，语气较文雅，常用来指减轻或抑制窘困、痛苦、艰辛、风险、危害等。

- 1) Don't worry too much about him. I believe that time will mitigate his sorrow.

不要太担心他，我相信时间会减轻（冲淡）他的悲伤。

- 2) The judge decided to mitigate the man's sentence in the light of his previous record.

根据此人以前的表现，法官决定给他减刑。

- 3) The civil aviation department shall take effective measures to mitigate environmental

noise pollution.

民航部门应当采取有效措施，减轻环境噪声污染

- 4) Some urgent measures have taken to to protect against and mitigate earthquake disasters and to ensure the safety of the people's lives and property.

已经采取一些紧迫措施来防御和减轻地震灾害以及保护人民生命和财产安全。