

УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИТМО

Факультет программной инженерии и компьютерных технологий
Направление подготовки: Информатика и вычислительная техника

Низкоуровневое программирование

Лабораторная работа №3

Вариант 2

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2023

Задание:

На базе данного транспортного формата описать схему протокола обмена информацией и воспользоваться существующей библиотекой по выбору для реализации модуля, обеспечивающего его функционирование. Протокол должен включать представление информации о командах создания, выборки, модификации и удаления данных в соответствии с данной формой, и результатах их выполнения.

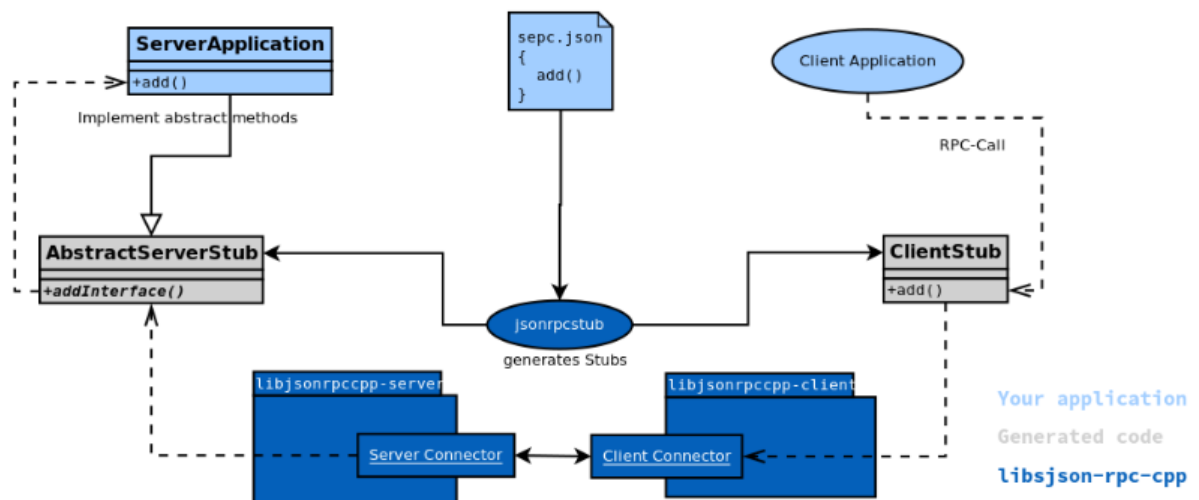
Используемые средства:

Библиотека json-rpc: <https://github.com/cinemast/libjson-rpc-cpp>

Flex

Bison

Реализация:



```
[
{
  "name": "create__",
  "params": {
    "tableName": "table",
    "paramsList": []
  },
  "returns": "Success"
},
{
  "name": "drop__",
```

В качестве спецификации библиотека принимает json-файл

Внутри файла массив объектов, каждый из которых отвечает за свой метод.

В описании метода есть 3 поля:

1. name - имя метода
2. params – принимаемые параметры
3. returns – возвращаемый результат

Создаются 2 файла:

1. Файл сервера, где реализуются методы
2. Файл клиента, где готовятся и собираются данные для передачи/приема

Пример функций:

```
std::string create__(const Json::Value& paramsList, const std::string& tableName) throw
(jsonrpc::JsonRpcException)
{
    Json::Value p;
    p["paramsList"] = paramsList;
    p["tableName"] = tableName;

    Json::Value result = this->CallMethod("create__",p);

    if (result.isString()) {
        std::cout << result.asString() << std::endl;
        return result.asString();
    }
    else
        throw jsonrpc::JsonRpcException(jsonrpc::Errors::ERROR_CLIENT_INVALID_RESPONSE, result.toStyledString());
}
```

```
std::string insert__(const Json::Value& paramsList, const std::string& tableName) throw
(jsonrpc::JsonRpcException)
{
    Json::Value p;
    p["paramsList"] = paramsList;
    p["tableName"] = tableName;
    Json::Value result = this->CallMethod("insert__",p);
    if (result.isString())
        return result.asString();
    else
        throw jsonrpc::JsonRpcException(jsonrpc::Errors::ERROR_CLIENT_INVALID_RESPONSE, result.toStyledString());
}
```

```
std::string MyStubServer::insert__(const Json::Value &paramsList, const std::string &tableName){
    if (!paramsList.isArray()) throw JsonRpcException(-1, "No list of arguments provided");
    if (tableName.empty()) throw JsonRpcException(-1, "Table name was empty");

    struct table* table = table_get(tableName.c_str(), this -> db);

    row* row_one = row_create(table);
    int int_val;
    double double_val;
    bool bool_val;
    string string_val;
    for (int i = 0; i < paramsList.size() / 3; i++){
        if (paramsList[i*3].asString() == "STR") {

            string_val = paramsList[i*3 + 2].asCString();
            attribute_add(row_one,paramsList[i*3 + 1].asCString(),VARCHAR ,&string_val);

        } else if (paramsList[i*3].asString() == "INT") {

            int_val = paramsList[i*3 + 2].asInt();
            attribute_add(row_one,paramsList[i*3 + 1].asCString(),INTEGER ,&int_val);
        } else if (paramsList[i*3].asString() == "DOUBLE") {

            double_val = paramsList[i*3 + 2].asDouble();
            attribute_add(row_one,paramsList[i*3 + 1].asCString(),DOUBLE ,&double_val);
        } else if (paramsList[i*3].asString() == "BOOL") {
```

```

        bool_val = paramsList[i*3 + 2].asBool();
        attribute_add(row_one,paramsList[i*3 + 1].asCString(),BOOLEAN,&bool_val);
    } else {

        cout << paramsList[i*2].asString()<<endl;
        return "Error!";
    }
}

row_insert(row_one);
row_close(row_one);

return std::string ("inserted into ") + std::string (tableName.c_str());
}

```

Вывод:

В процессе выполнения лабораторной работы я изучил библиотеку libjson-rpc-cpp, реализующую модель json-rpc, и на ее основе был написан модуль, обеспечивающий клиент-серверное взаимодействие модулей из 1 и 2 лабораторной работы.

Задание:

База данных recommendation;

В каждой таблице нет явных ссылок на другие таблицы, поэтому я взял таблицы movie и director и отношение, которое их объединяет directed.

1 объединение таблиц director и directed

Мой вывод:


```

    "properties": {
      "degree": 24.0,
      "name": "Charles Chaplin",
      "numberOfMoviesActedIn": 9.0
    },
    "elementId": "9829"
  },
  "end": {
    "identity": 2672,
    "labels": [
      "Movie"
    ],
    "properties": {
      "languages": [
        "English"
      ],
      "year": 1918,
      "imdbId": "0009018",
      "degree": 0.0,
      "runtime": 33,
      "imdbRating": 7.8,
      "movieId": "3309",
      "countries": [
        "USA"
      ],
      "imdbVotes": 4582,
      "title": "Dog's Life, A",
      "url": "https://themoviedb.org/movie/36208",
      "revenue": 0,
      "tmdbId": "36208",
      "plot": "The Little Tramp and his dog companion struggle to survive in the inner city.",
      "poster":
"https://image.tmdb.org/t/p/w440_and_h660_face/41vqtliesQrsJQ9iTJh5nFYQgBg.jpg",
      "released": "1918-04-14",
      "budget": 0
    },
    "elementId": "2672"
  },
  "segments": [
    {
      "start": {
        "identity": 9829,
        "labels": [
          "Actor",
          "Director",
          "Person"
        ],
        "properties": {
          "degree": 24.0,
          "name": "Charles Chaplin",
          "numberOfMoviesActedIn": 9.0
        },

```

```

    "elementId": "9829"
  },
  "relationship": {
    "identity": 173292,
    "start": 9829,
    "end": 2672,
    "type": "DIRECTED",
    "properties": {

    },
    "elementId": "173292",
    "startNodeElementId": "9829",
    "endNodeElementId": "2672"
  },
  "end": {
    "identity": 2672,
    "labels": [
      "Movie"
    ],
    "properties": {
      "languages": [
        "English"
      ],
      "year": 1918,
      "imdbId": "0009018",
      "degree": 0.0,
      "runtime": 33,
      "imdbRating": 7.8,
      "movieId": "3309",
      "countries": [
        "USA"
      ],
      "imdbVotes": 4582,
      "title": "Dog's Life, A",
      "url": "https://themoviedb.org/movie/36208",
      "revenue": 0,
      "tmdbId": "36208",
      "plot": "The Little Tramp and his dog companion struggle to survive in the inner city.",
      "poster":
"https://image.tmdb.org/t/p/w440_and_h660_face/41vqtliesQrsJQ9iTJh5nFYQgBg.jpg",
      "released": "1918-04-14",
      "budget": 0
    },
    "elementId": "2672"
  }
}
],
"length": 1.0
}

```

Потому что я только сейчас, писал это, понял, что “ identity ” это и есть то самое id. Но так как этот параметр имеет одинаковое название и для movie и для director, то возможно и к лучшему, что я это не заметил сразу, так как это облегчило мне парсер.

Выводы совпадают

```
kuruk@KIRILL:/home$ sudo tcpdump -i any -c 5 host 127.0.0.1
tcpdump: data link type LINUX_SLL2
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v[v]... for full protocol decode
listening on any, link-type LINUX_SLL2 (Linux cooked v2), snapshot length 262144 bytes
02:21:25.090878 lo In IP localhost.49784 > localhost.2323: Flags [P.], seq 398286063:398286066, ack 3983399636, win 512, options [nop,nop,TS val 3433777096 ecr 3433752819], length 623
02:21:25.090945 lo In IP localhost.2323 > localhost.49784: Flags [.], ack 623, win 508, options [nop,nop,TS val 3433777096 ecr 3433777096], length 0
02:21:25.096738 lo In IP localhost.2323 > localhost.49784: Flags [P.], seq 1:1814, ack 623, win 512, options [nop,nop,TS val 3433777102 ecr 3433777096], length 1813
02:21:25.096778 lo In IP localhost.49784 > localhost.2323: Flags [.], ack 1814, win 505, options [nop,nop,TS val 3433777102 ecr 3433777102], length 0
02:21:25.102000 lo In IP localhost.49784 > localhost.2323: Flags [P.], seq 623:806, ack 1814, win 512, options [nop,nop,TS val 3433777108 ecr 3433777102], length 183
5 packets captured
28 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
```

С фильтрами:

recommendations\$ MATCH p=(s:Director)-[r:DIRECTED]->(m:Movie) WHERE s.numberOfMoviesActedIn > 3 and s.degree < 24 RETURN s.numberOfMoviesActedIn, s.degree, s.name, m.movieId, m.year

| s.numberOfMoviesActedIn | s.degree | s.name | m.movieId | m.year |
|-------------------------|----------|-------------------|-----------|--------|
| 4.0 | 15.0 | "Harold Lloyd" | "8423" | 1927 |
| 4.0 | 23.0 | "Edward F. Cline" | "3140" | 1923 |
| 4.0 | 23.0 | "Edward F. Cline" | "8522" | 1940 |
| 4.0 | 23.0 | "Edward F. Cline" | "83411" | 1922 |
| 4.0 | 23.0 | "Edward F. Cline" | "83361" | 1922 |
| 4.0 | 23.0 | "Edward F. Cline" | "83359" | 1921 |
| 4.0 | 23.0 | "Edward F. Cline" | "3929" | 1940 |
| 4.0 | 23.0 | "Edward F. Cline" | "83096" | 1921 |
| 4.0 | 23.0 | "Edward F. Cline" | "83322" | 1921 |
| 4.0 | 23.0 | "Edward F. Cline" | "25874" | 1941 |
| 9.0 | 20.0 | "Donald Crisp" | "7074" | 1924 |
| 4.0 | 15.0 | "Walt Disney" | "2102" | 1928 |

Started streaming 330 records in less than 1 ms and completed after 13 ms.

> FOR x IN DIRECTOR FOR y IN DIRECTED FILTER name == nameDirector && numberOfMoviesActedIn > 3.0 && degree < 24.0 RETURN ALL;

| numberOfMoviesActedIn | degree | name | movieId | year | nameDirector |
|-----------------------|-----------|------------------|---------|------|------------------|
| 4.000000 | 15.000000 | Harold Lloyd | 8423 | 1927 | Harold Lloyd |
| 4.000000 | 23.000000 | Edward F. Cline | 3140 | 1923 | Edward F. Cline |
| 4.000000 | 23.000000 | Edward F. Cline | 8522 | 1940 | Edward F. Cline |
| 4.000000 | 23.000000 | Edward F. Cline | 83411 | 1922 | Edward F. Cline |
| 4.000000 | 23.000000 | Edward F. Cline | 83361 | 1922 | Edward F. Cline |
| 4.000000 | 23.000000 | Edward F. Cline | 83359 | 1921 | Edward F. Cline |
| 4.000000 | 23.000000 | Edward F. Cline | 3929 | 1940 | Edward F. Cline |
| 4.000000 | 23.000000 | Edward F. Cline | 83096 | 1921 | Edward F. Cline |
| 4.000000 | 23.000000 | Edward F. Cline | 83322 | 1921 | Edward F. Cline |
| 4.000000 | 23.000000 | Edward F. Cline | 25874 | 1941 | Edward F. Cline |
| 9.000000 | 20.000000 | Donald Crisp | 7074 | 1924 | Donald Crisp |
| 4.000000 | 15.000000 | Walt Disney | 2102 | 1928 | Walt Disney |
| 9.000000 | 20.000000 | Charles Laughton | 7013 | 1955 | Charles Laughton |
| 8.000000 | 21.000000 | Ida Lupino | 47092 | 1951 | Ida Lupino |
| 8.000000 | 21.000000 | Ida Lupino | 31109 | 1953 | Ida Lupino |
| 8.000000 | 21.000000 | Ida Lupino | 3121 | 1953 | Ida Lupino |
| 13.000000 | 16.000000 | Laurence Olivier | 7697 | 1957 | Laurence Olivier |
| 13.000000 | 16.000000 | Laurence Olivier | 25901 | 1944 | Laurence Olivier |
| 13.000000 | 16.000000 | Laurence Olivier | 1941 | 1948 | Laurence Olivier |
| 10.000000 | 18.000000 | Orson Welles | 1248 | 1958 | Orson Welles |
| 10.000000 | 18.000000 | Orson Welles | 6460 | 1962 | Orson Welles |
| 10.000000 | 18.000000 | Orson Welles | 923 | 1941 | Orson Welles |
| 10.000000 | 18.000000 | Orson Welles | 25927 | 1946 | Orson Welles |
| 10.000000 | 18.000000 | Orson Welles | 25940 | 1947 | Orson Welles |
| 10.000000 | 18.000000 | Orson Welles | 5177 | 1942 | Orson Welles |
| 10.000000 | 18.000000 | Orson Welles | 2848 | 1952 | Orson Welles |
| 13.000000 | 19.000000 | Gene Kelly | 899 | 1952 | Gene Kelly |
| 13.000000 | 19.000000 | Gene Kelly | 3606 | 1949 | Gene Kelly |
| 13.000000 | 19.000000 | Gene Kelly | 6732 | 1969 | Gene Kelly |
| 13.000000 | 19.000000 | Gene Kelly | 8999 | 1976 | Gene Kelly |
| 7.000000 | 18.000000 | John Ireland | 69945 | 1955 | John Ireland |
| 11.000000 | 13.000000 | Robert Mitchum | 7013 | 1955 | Robert Mitchum |
| 8.000000 | 20.000000 | Jerry Lewis | 2136 | 1963 | Jerry Lewis |
| 8.000000 | 20.000000 | Jerry Lewis | 8986 | 1960 | Jerry Lewis |
| 22.000000 | 23.000000 | Marlon Brando | 5063 | 1961 | Marlon Brando |
| 14.000000 | 18.000000 | Sidney Poitier | 5250 | 1980 | Sidney Poitier |
| 14.000000 | 18.000000 | Sidney Poitier | 26686 | 1990 | Sidney Poitier |
| 15.000000 | 22.000000 | Peter Sellers | 2286 | 1980 | Peter Sellers |
| 8.000000 | 19.000000 | Anthony Perkins | 2903 | 1986 | Anthony Perkins |
| 14.000000 | 19.000000 | Steve McQueen | 90531 | 2011 | Steve McQueen |


```
kupuk@KIRILL:/home$ sudo tcpdump -i any -c 5 host 127.0.0.1
[sudo] password for kupuk:
tcpdump: data link type LINUX_SLL2
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v[v]... for full protocol decode
listening on any, link-type LINUX_SLL2 (Linux cooked v2), snapshot length 262144 bytes
02:45:52.617199 lo In IP localhost.49712 > localhost.2323: Flags [P.], seq 887873861:887874934, ack 1038345385, win 512, options [nop,nop,TS val 3435244623 ecr 3435218410], length 1073
02:45:52.617279 lo In IP localhost.2323 > localhost.49712: Flags [.], ack 1073, win 504, options [nop,nop,TS val 3435244623 ecr 3435244623], length 0
02:45:52.626075 lo In IP localhost.2323 > localhost.49712: Flags [P.], seq 1:1014, ack 1073, win 512, options [nop,nop,TS val 3435244632 ecr 3435244623], length 1013
02:45:52.626163 lo In IP localhost.49712 > localhost.2323: Flags [.], ack 1014, win 505, options [nop,nop,TS val 3435244632 ecr 3435244632], length 0
02:45:52.632984 lo In IP localhost.49712 > localhost.2323: Flags [P.], seq 1073:1256, ack 1014, win 512, options [nop,nop,TS val 3435244638 ecr 3435244632], length 183
5 packets captured
16 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
```

1 объединение таблиц movie и directed

recommendations\$ MATCH p=(s:Director)-[r:DIRECTED]->(m:Movie) where s.name is not null RETURN m.title, m.runtime, s.name, m.movieId, m.year ORDER BY toInteger(m.movieId)

| | m.title | m.runtime | s.name | m.movieId | m.year |
|----|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|--------|
| 1 | "Toy Story" | 81 | "John Lasseter" | "1" | 1995 |
| 2 | "Jumanji" | 104 | "Joe Johnston" | "2" | 1995 |
| 3 | "Grumpier Old Men" | 101 | "Howard Deutch" | "3" | 1995 |
| 4 | "Waiting to Exhale" | 124 | "Forest Whitaker" | "4" | 1995 |
| 5 | "Father of the Bride Part II" | 106 | "Charles Shyer" | "5" | 1995 |
| 6 | "Heat" | 170 | "Michael Mann" | "6" | 1995 |
| 7 | "Sabrina" | 127 | "Sydney Pollack" | "7" | 1995 |
| 8 | "Tom and Huck" | 97 | "Peter Hewitt" | "8" | 1995 |
| 9 | "Sudden Death" | 111 | "Peter Hyams" | "9" | 1995 |
| 10 | "GoldenEye" | 130 | "Martin Campbell" | "10" | 1995 |

| FOR x IN MOVIE FOR y IN DIRECTED FILTER id == movieId RETURN ALL; | | | | | |
|---|----|---------|---------|------|-----------------|
| title | id | runtime | movieId | year | nameDirector |
| Toy Story | 1 | 81 | 1 | 1995 | John Lasseter |
| Jumanji | 2 | 104 | 2 | 1995 | Joe Johnston |
| Grumpier Old | 3 | 101 | 3 | 1995 | Howard Deutch |
| Waiting to E | 4 | 124 | 4 | 1995 | Forest Whitaker |
| Father of th | 5 | 106 | 5 | 1995 | Charles Shyer |
| Heat | 6 | 170 | 6 | 1995 | Michael Mann |
| Sabrina | 7 | 127 | 7 | 1995 | Sydney Pollack |
| Tom and Huck | 8 | 97 | 8 | 1995 | Peter Hewitt |
| Sudden Death | 9 | 111 | 9 | 1995 | Peter Hyams |
| GoldenEye | 10 | 130 | 10 | 1995 | Martin Campbell |
| American Pr | 11 | 114 | 11 | 1995 | Rob Reiner |
| Dracula: Dea | 12 | 88 | 12 | 1995 | Mel Brooks |
| Balto | 13 | 78 | 13 | 1995 | Simon Wells |
| Nixon | 14 | 192 | 14 | 1995 | Oliver Stone |
| Cutthroat Is | 15 | 124 | 15 | 1995 | Renny Harlin |
| Casino | 16 | 178 | 16 | 1995 | Martin Scorsese |

```
tcpdump: data link type LINUX_SLL2
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v[v]... for full protocol decode
listening on any, link-type LINUX_SLL2 (Linux cooked v2), snapshot length 262144 bytes
03:05:37.776667 lo In IP localhost.49716 > localhost.2323: Flags [P.], seq 3861698174:3861698787, ack 1383838199, win 512, options [nop,nop,TS val 3436429782 ecr 3436409242], length 61
3
03:05:37.776740 lo In IP localhost.2323 > localhost.49716: Flags [.], ack 613, win 508, options [nop,nop,TS val 3436429782 ecr 3436429782], length 0
03:05:37.784415 lo In IP localhost.2323 > localhost.49716: Flags [P.], seq 1:993, ack 613, win 512, options [nop,nop,TS val 3436429790 ecr 3436429782], length 992
03:05:37.784475 lo In IP localhost.49716 > localhost.2323: Flags [.], ack 993, win 505, options [nop,nop,TS val 3436429790 ecr 3436429790], length 0
03:05:37.792704 lo In IP localhost.49716 > localhost.2323: Flags [P.], seq 613:796, ack 993, win 512, options [nop,nop,TS val 3436429798 ecr 3436429790], length 183
5 packets captured
12 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
```

recommendations\$ MATCH p=(s:Director)-[r:DIRECTED]->(m:Movie) where s.name is not null and m.runtime < 100 and m.year = 1995 RETURN m.title, m.runtime, s.name, m.movieId, m.year ORDER BY toInteger(m.movieId)

| | m.title | m.runtime | s.name | m.movieId | m.year |
|----|-----------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|--------|
| 1 | "Gone Fishin" | 94 | "Christopher Cain" | "870" | 1997 |
| 2 | "Dangerous Ground" | 95 | "Darrell Roodi" | "981" | 1997 |
| 3 | "Shooter, The" | 91 | "Fried Olen Ray" | "1181" | 1997 |
| 4 | "Fierce Creatures" | 93 | "Fried Schepisi" | "1425" | 1997 |
| 5 | "Fierce Creatures" | 93 | "Robert Young" | "1425" | 1997 |
| 6 | "Beverly Hills Ninja" | 88 | "Dennis Dugan" | "1431" | 1997 |
| 7 | "Gridlockd" | 91 | "Vondie Curtis-Hall" | "1447" | 1997 |
| 8 | "Pest, The" | 84 | "Paul Miller" | "1456" | 1997 |
| 9 | "Touch" | 96 | "Paul Schrader" | "1458" | 1997 |
| 10 | "That Dam Cat" | 89 | "Bob Spiers" | "1460" | 1997 |

| | | | | | |
|--|------|---------|---------|------|--------------------|
| > FOR x IN MOVIE FOR y IN DIRECTED FILTER id == movieId && year == 1997 && runtime < 100 RETURN ALL; | | | | | |
| title | id | runtime | movieId | year | nameDirector |
| Gone Fishin' | 870 | 94 | 870 | 1997 | Christopher Cain |
| Dangerous Gr | 981 | 95 | 981 | 1997 | Darrell Roodt |
| Shooter | 1181 | 91 | 1181 | 1997 | Fred Olen Ray |
| Fierce Creat | 1425 | 93 | 1425 | 1997 | Fred Schepisi |
| Fierce Creat | 1425 | 93 | 1425 | 1997 | Robert Young |
| Beverly Hill | 1431 | 88 | 1431 | 1997 | Dennis Dugan |
| Gridlock'd | 1447 | 91 | 1447 | 1997 | Vondie Curtis-Hall |
| Pest | 1456 | 84 | 1456 | 1997 | Paul Miller |
| Touch | 1458 | 96 | 1458 | 1997 | Paul Schrader |
| That Darn Ca | 1460 | 89 | 1460 | 1997 | Bob Spiers |
| Vegas Vacati | 1461 | 93 | 1461 | 1997 | Stephen Kessler |
| Booty Call | 1468 | 79 | 1468 | 1997 | Jeff Pollack |
| City of Indu | 1472 | 97 | 1472 | 1997 | John Irvin |
| Best Men | 1473 | 90 | 1473 | 1997 | Tamra Davis |
| Liar Liar | 1485 | 86 | 1485 | 1997 | Tom Shadyac |

```
kupuk@KIRILL:/hone$ sudo tcpdump -i any -c 5 host 127.0.0.1
[sudo] password for kupuk:
tcpdump: data link type LINUX_SLL2
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v[v]... for full protocol decode
listening on any, link-type LINUX_SLL2 (Linux cooked v2), snapshot length 262144 bytes
03:21:25.948933 lo In IP localhost.49748 > localhost.2323: Flags [P.], seq 1670263838:1670264071, ack 4101760070, win 512, options [nop,nop,TS val 3437377954 ecr 3437363859], length 10
33
03:21:25.949000 lo In IP localhost.2323 > localhost.49748: Flags [.], ack 1033, win 504, options [nop,nop,TS val 3437377954 ecr 3437377954], length 0
03:21:25.956912 lo In IP localhost.2323 > localhost.49748: Flags [P.], seq 1:993, ack 1033, win 512, options [nop,nop,TS val 3437377962 ecr 3437377954], length 992
03:21:25.956979 lo In IP localhost.49748 > localhost.2323: Flags [.], ack 993, win 505, options [nop,nop,TS val 3437377962 ecr 3437377962], length 0
03:21:25.973341 lo In IP localhost.49748 > localhost.2323: Flags [P.], seq 1033:1216, ack 993, win 512, options [nop,nop,TS val 3437377979 ecr 3437377962], length 183
5 packets captured
12 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
```

Выводы совпадают