

# K N D E X

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History

25 Oct 25

New India & Commonwill → Annie  
Besant  
K Dwarak

fikhi gayayi magazines h.

1894 me MDKCG re natal

indian congress form kya s

\* indian opinion \* mark newsppr

fikha

South Africa me reh

take Indians Ko

employment done k liye

on home Tolstoy farm

Ka farm hira jo

(Gandhi ashram)

badme chalkar Tolstoy farm

k naam se jana Jayga.

Ruskin also inspired Gandhiji

Gandhi ne David Thoreau ke

essay civil disobedience se

Bahyagrata ka inspiration liga tha.

1909 me hind swaraj me <sup>namak book</sup>

Gandhi ne swaraj ka meaning

Samjhaya.

9 Jan 1915 ko Gandhi India

return karte h.

Gandhi ke political Guru

Gokhale ne

Gandhi ka India me first  
andolan tha Champaran

Satyagrah jo indigo farmers  
ke problems ko lekar kiya  
gaya tha

Ye successful the jise Champaran  
Satyagrah naam se jana pay

Satyagrah ke meaning h ahimsa  
roop  
me sansar  
chal kora.

### Champaran Satyagrah

British company ne champaran ke  
farmers se ek contract liya tha  
jise teekathiyा  $\frac{3}{2}$  system kehte  
the.

jiske anusaar apni jöt  
ke 37% hisse me reel jaya  
Company tha.

Purana the aur naye German colors aane h bad indic ke indigo ki demand jhat Gayi & purane contract price pr kisanो ka exploitation jaisi tha.

Champaran ke farmer is contract ko end kona chahte h

is problem ko lekar

Raj Kumar Shukla ~~Gupta~~

Gandhi se Lucknow me mila

RKS ke invitation par

Gandi - Rajendra Prasad

TB Kiplani etc badenega.

Champaran Pachuchha investigate  
Kome.

Janaan ganu  
British administration k d.  
yoka gaya.

Bandhi ne Satyagrah ka  
use karte hue apin map  
Pal akhe rahi isse gort  
P poosvaan bangla  
Champaran me jaanch k  
liye ek samiti banayi jisme

Gandhiji ko member rakhna

Gandhi samiti ko samjhane me

Successful tha ki ab ye contract

Worthless h <sup>Company</sup> <sub>a committee</sub> ko contract

end kr chamaran chodne kaha.

Success!

is andolan ke success pr Ravindranath  
Tagore ne

Gandhi ko mahatma kaha & Gandhi ne

RNT ko guru dev kaha.

No Ranga jo ek bade kisan  
the ke dwara champaran  
ka rizodh kiya gaya.  
*satyagrah*

## 1918 Ahmedabad Mill Strike

\* Ahmedabad cotton factories me ko  
kne wale labours ko plague  
bonus ka commitment kiya gaya  
jisko apne zedde ko 20% ka diya

jisko labours oppose h.ye

Gandhi is andolan se jvdte h

labours ki demand ko valid batate h

& labours k bathe bhookh hoota tha

Ye gand ka first fast to death tha

End me company & labours k beech  
agreement hota h & company 35%.

plague bonus defi h. is prakaas  
yah andolan bhi success hota h.

in labours k dvara Ahmedabad

labour assoc banaya jata s

Gandhi iska first honoyram president

jata h.

(PSG) 

India me labour rights ke liye  
kaam kرنے wale pochle

famous person hve 

jinke dvara Madras labour

onion form kiya.

~~Kheda Salyagash Guj~~

Is area me 1918 me famine  
pada & kisano ki fasal karaab  
ho gayi po sahat dene ke  
bajay local administron ne lagaan  
ko 23% badha diya jisse

British revenue code of

conduct kehti thi ki fasai

- ja usse kam hu; toh

aisi situation me lagaa

maaf kr denge.

Gandhi ne is mudde ko

udhya & kuch bade kisan

Se baat ki aur unke lagaa

line k badle sabhi chote

kisora ka lagao moaf longya

is prakash ye bhi success hua.

~~26 October 1997~~

Bendaji ne Phoenix farm ka  
establishment Durban SA me ki

1893 me bandiji Abdulla nomat  
merchant ka ~~case~~ <sup>case</sup> ~~lodge~~ <sup>lodge</sup> SA gaye

Khilafat movement

Rowlatt act

1<sup>st</sup> WW ke darsaan lagu

kya gaya Bharat raksha  
adharayam

Samapt ho raha tha isliye sidney rowlett ki adhyasta me sedition committee banayi gayi jiski recommendation pr rowlett act pass hua 8 1919 m piggu hua.

In me Punjab & Bengal ki revolutionary activities k base pe banaya gaya tha jise indians ne kala kanoon kaha

Gandhiji ne kaha na koi appeal  
" " dace"  
" " wakeel

Sedition k doubt pc fis admis ko

bina trial & years jail me  
daal skte the.

Mukadme ki hearings secretly held  
thus no one could appeal to the  
punishment.

Rowlatt act pass hone ke  
virod me MMM<sup>alviya</sup>, MAJinnah ne  
central vidhaanmandal ki dhaara  
Sabha se resign kr diya.

Bombay me ek satyagrah sabha  
ka form kiyा gaya.

Gandhiji is satyagrah sabha ke  
leader the jahan satyagrahis ko  
train hote

9 Apr 1919 Delhi Punjab jate Gandhi  
ko Haryana ke polwal me arrest kiyा.

30 March 1919 ek akhil Bharatiya Round Table  
Satyagrah ki goshtha kijay

age chkr kaiji places pr

Satyajahis k dward ahis

manj chodne k karan

Gandiji dwar rowlatt satyajahis

ko wapas le liya gaya

Rowlatt act end to nai kiya

gaya pr satyajah k preserved

me aur arrest nai hve

3 yrs bedise wapas le liya

JN bannerjee ko jowlakh satyagrah  
ko Asahyog andolan ka jannatq  
manu hai.

### Jallianwala bagh

13 april 1919 amritsar ke  
jallianwala bagh me do leaders k  
arrest do satyagrah do  
Saifuddin kichlu ki arrest k  
khiaaf log pradrshan kr the the  
is din Baisakhi ka festiva ltha.

Punjab ke lg general  
dyer ne is meeting to  
contempt of governor order ke  
binा warning ke park ko  
ghes kar firip k aadesh  
de diye.

Michael o dyer lg &

Sainya adhikari Reginald  
Rex dyer tha.

is hatya ke virodh me

RN Tagore ne neighborhood ki upadhi  
lyaj di.

Dabaar me janch k liye hunter  
~~committee~~ <sup>point</sup> commission qpn kiyा gayा jiski

report se indians unhappy the

isliye iske virodh me madan  
mohan malviya committee banayi  
gayi.

Madan mohan malviya committee  
ka tehkikaat committee kehte h

iske member the  
ML Nehru

Gandi  
Cr das

abbas tayyabji

Mr jaykar

## Khilaifat movement

first WW end hone k baad  
iectne wale countries me britain  
hosr turkey  
britain turkey ko break kr diya gath li  
Khalifa ke post ko en drama chaha

Indians Mohd ali & Shaukat aline apne

Letter Comrade ke medium se

khilaifat ka prachhaar kiya

apne charan me gandhi 65,

isse juda s central khilafat

committee gandhi jo iske

ahlyaksh chung

asahyog andolan zeld kai

prastavr gandhiji dwar khilafat

andolan k davran present

kige jise khilafat leaders

ne samarthan diya

khilafat committee ke

platform se Gandhi ne ~~asahayog~~

andolan se retld kai prastav

rakhe jise khilafat committee ne

pass kar diya

NCM se related congress ka sammelan

jo kick special session tha Sep 1920

me Calcutta me hua jiske

adhyaksh lala lalaji rai the.

bade ne pad  
virodhi

k bhad bhi asahyog ke

to prastav ko yahan pass ko

al diya gaya.

first virodh annie besant 19 th.

P  
Ar  
bnt's barkar se non coop  
reign fm central

assembly & direct action ko  
lekar gandhi & CR das me  
conflict tha.

ML Nehru ko chodkar

Congress ke sabhi bade netaji

NCM ke against the pr 1920

Congress ke regular yearly Adhiveshan me

CR das and gandhiji me samjhauta

ho gay asahyog proposal gandhiji

me banay & CR das ine is proposal

ko present kiyा is prakar NCM

Congress ka official andolan banaya

is adhiveshan k samay  
congress ke adhyaksh B  
raghvachari the.

27 Oct 2025

- 1910 se 1916 viceroy Lord hardinge 2
- 1916 se 1921 viceroy Lord chensthorpe
- bahishkrit bharat dr Br Ambedkar  
k dwara likha gaya tha.
- India ka first farmer rebellion  
bijaulia andolan tha 1913 me start  
hua. i
- iska rel? mewaad area se tha.

• asahyog andolan ke Muzelle

me waad me sijauvia andolan

chal raha tha pucha hai.

• awadh area me noncooper

movement k darron farmers

related ek andolan chal rha

tha leader madari pasi.

Mazdooron ka biggest union AITUC

all india trade union congress 1920 me bana  
jiske first president lala lajpat rai the.

Rowlatt act ka naam tha the anarchial

revolutionary crime act of 1919. - Sedition  
committee.

Jallianwala bagh massacre ke virodh me

viceroy ki council se resigned shankaran  
nayak the.

Dyer ki batya 1940 me punjab ke revolutionary  
netra udham singh ne ki thi.

asahyog andolan ke parallel

me waad me bijavlia andolan

chalta tha pucha hai.

awadh area me noncooper

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revolutionary crime act of 1907. - Sedition  
committee.

Mianwala bagh massacre ke virodh me  
1907 ki council se resigned Shankaran  
nayak the.

Netaji udham singh ne 1940 me punjab ke revolutionary  
ki hatya ki thi.

• asahyog andolan ke Muzalle

merwaad me bijavlia andolan

chal raha tha & pucha hai.

• awadh area me noncooperativ

movement k davaan farmers

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nayar the.

Dyer ki batya 1940 me punjab ke revolutionary  
netra udham singh ne ki thi.

- 1919 Swami Shraddhanand k dvara Jama masjid se 30000 musalmano ko hindu muslim ekta ka sondesh & lecture diya tha (Puchah)
- Gandhiji ne nem k duraan commitment diya tha ki agar in programs ko check be chalaya gaya toh 1 yr k andar Swaraj mil jayega.

- Videshi vastu boycott kapda jalana isse british ko loss hua
- videshi kapde jalana right nahi said RN tagore.
- NCM & davan congress vijaywada & ahmedabad meet hue.
- Vijaywada adhiveshan isiliye famous h kyonki yahan pingli venkaiidh ne tiranga flag present kiya 1921 inhe hi tiranga ka designed mante h.

- 1921 me hi congress k ahmedabad meet me hasrat mohani k dvara jooring swatantrata ka target rakhा halanki gandhi ne iska virodh kiyा
- NCM ke darran govemental school college & law firms ka boycott ek facet tha fah doosri ore creative programs ke antargat nat education charkha use
- nat panchayat ka found objective

- National edcuon k lie 800 school  
8 college khole
- JL bose ko National College calcutta ka  
principal banaya gaya.
- National college of Lahore was run by  
Dala Lajpat rai yahin Bhagat Singh &  
Sukhdev padhte the.
- 5 Feb 1922 ko chauri chaura me  
police & protesters k beech fight hui  
8 isme 22 policewale died.

• 1921 me hi congress k ahmedabad  
meet me hasrat mohani k dvara  
jooring swatantrata ka target rakhा  
halanki gandhi ne iska virodh kiya

• NCM ke darran govemental school  
college & law firms ka boycott ek  
fact tha toh doosri ore creative  
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- 5 Feb 1922 ko chauri chaura me  
police & protesters k beech fight hui  
3 isme 22 policemen die.

is incident k taaran 12 Feb 1922  
imp

ko gandhiji ne nm wapas le liya

Feb 1922 me hi boradoli gujrat me  
congress ki meet me ye teg kiya gaya  
ki antigout karykram nai kie jayenge  
creative works me energy lagayenge

gandhi ko ashanti failane kr arop m

6 yr jail

Congress split in two

ek hissa jo gandi ke creative  
works karne chahta tha

doosra jo asahyog andolan ki oorja  
ko anewale chunar k dvara vidhan

panishad ke pahuchana chahta tha

1919 ke dvara recommended election  
me participate karne chahta tha isi  
hamrooh dvara within congress swaraj  
party was formed Pher Chdas ; Secretary PN Nehru

Swaraj party was formed  
in 1923

1923 Congress Delhi Session me

Swaraj party ko congress ki  
one se manyta di thi

iske advieshan pres the MA Azad the  
jo congress ke youngest presidt the

1925 me chunaav hue swaraj  
dal got success & central assembly  
me swaraj dal ne apna speaker banane  
me success paya.

1925 Vitthalbhai Patel pehle indian  
hue jo central assembly k speaker the

• 1925 me CR das ki maniyu <sup>hoggayi</sup> k bad  
swaraj dal do hisso me foot gaya.

28 Oct 2025

~~Nationalistic aggression phase 2~~

- 1921 to 1926 Lord Reading
- 1926 to 1931 Lord Irving
- NCM wapas liye jone k bad congress me 2 type ki ideology thi
  1. Jo gandhiji k dvara bataye creative endeavours chalane chahti thi & govt ko oppose nahi karna chahti thi

2. Jiske doosra group chahta tha

ki ICA 1919 ki deficiencies ko

chunaav me participate kr assembly ke

platform pe sarkar ki nizamat alochna ki

jaye ise lekar congress me ek pressure

group banा jisko lead CR das kr  
the the

1923 me swaraj party form hui

a party within congress jo

assembly elections ladne chaheta tha

1923 Congress ke delhi meet ne

swaraj dal ko manya se di

Per Abul kalam Azad

1924 Belgaon <sup>karnatak</sup> adhivesan handhi pehlी

8 aakhri baar cong pacs balle

1924 - H<sup>R.A</sup> ka formation,  
ye ek revolutionary assocn  
tha jiske dvaro nationalistic  
aggression phase 2 start kiya  
gaya.

Is samay ke revolution  
Marxism }  
Socialism } 8e influence  
Communism } the

8 1917 ki russia ki revolution  
ka effect thi inpe tha jahan

armed rebellion hua tha

HRI ke dvara 9 August 1925,

kaakori me govt treasure wali train

Looti gaye . CSAZAK ke alawa

baki sabhi pakde gaye

jhe fasi hui jo is prakar the

Rampoor bismil

Ashfaqullah Khan

Roshan Singh

Bismil ki popular lines h

Sarfaroshi ki tamannah ab  
hamare dil me h

1925 RSS ka formation

founder Keshavchandra Baliram Hedgewar  
HQ Nagpur

1925 Communist Party of India  
MN Roy founder

1925 : INC ki first Indian female Pres.

Barojari Naidu Nightingale

1926 : Punjab me Bhagat Singh & Sukhdev

k dwara naujawan Bharat Sabha  
Lahore ka formation

Bhagat Singh ARA joint karte h

Republic Ferozshah Kotla Delhi me  
Hindustan → ARA ← Assoc name changing to HSRA for detch socialist

1927 ke end me simon commission ko  
britain me form karte h reason

ICA 1919 ka evaluation kروا.

our agl council act k liye recommend  
dena

Feb 1928 - Simon commission Bharat

pahuchta h 1 members k

89th all white jiski virodh

bhartiya dwara kiji jata h

ahore me visodh /  
dauraan lala lajpat rai ko  
police dwara peeta jata h  
murder.

Men bis par padi ek<sup>2</sup> lathi  
british hukumat ki taboot p<sup>1</sup>  
ek<sup>2</sup> feet banegi.

Habya me peamukh police wale  
ka naam tha squad / spot.

29 Oct 2025

CR das ko deshbondhu kaha jata h.

Daha Japat sri ko Punjab kesari <sup>kahi,</sup> <sub>itna,</sub>

Bhayat Singh ko Shahid e Azam ke  
naam se jana jata h.

Swaraj party ka lakshya dominion  
status tha poosra swaraj nahi.

# Abul kalaam Azad

• youngest pres INC

1923 delhi session

• longest serving pres of INC  
1940 to 1945

• 1942 Cripps mission & 1945

Shimla conference dono jagah Congress

ki faraf se negotiation MA Azad  
kr rhe the

• first educ min after indep.  
MA Azad.

HRA ke founder Sachindra

Bayya/8 CS Dzaad ko

manq jata h.

Kanpur me iska start hua jiki

HSRA ka founder CSA S Bhagat

Singh ko manq jata h place

Firozshah Kotla delhi.

Bhaywacharan bohra ne the  
philosophy of bomb namak book likhi.

Note: Lahore me 1928 me Simon  
commission ke virodh k dauraaan  
hala Lajpat rai ko scott namak  
policewale ne lathiyon se peeta  
kuch din bad woh mrigaye.

HSRA ke members ne revenge me  
falti se Saunders ko maar diya.

is incident ko Lahore

conspiracy case bolte h h

is incident k bad Bhagat

Singh & friends Lahore se

Bhagat Calcutta pahuchne jahe

ukha meet chemist Jatin das "

hui.

Jatin das ne HSRA members ko  
lum banana sikha.

1929 me British govt h dvara  
public safety bill & trade  
dispute bill ko central  
assembly me present kr rhe the.

Isi samay iske oppose me  
Bhayat Singh & batokishwar  
dutt ne CA me lum fanta,

Bhagat Singh  
Narang

Inqilab Zindabad

Samrajya waad mardabbad

Sardar ne arrest de diya.

Jail ke andar HSRA ke  
members ne indian prisoners  
k sath ho raha khaaab  
vyarhaas ke risodh me bhookh  
hadtaa/ shuru ki

64 days fast k bad jatin das died.

23 March 1931 Bhagat Singh Sukhdev  
B Rajguru ko Lahore jail me harap  
kiya jata h

1931 me hi Gagad ko  
alfred park ishabad me  
Surround kr letch jahan woh  
end tk fight kerte shaheed  
ha jate h.

aaj ka bangladesh ust  
samay ka est bengal ka  
famous port tha chittagong  
jahaan master suryasev ke  
leadership me IRA Indian  
republican army & chittagong m  
shift armory ko loota gaya.  
Is foot me kai students &  
women children hamil the

Women me popular names  
kalpana dutt & preetinder ~~wadekar~~<sup>fa</sup>

Burqa se ko chitgaon k  
log mastarda kehte the.

1932 me Bengal me neenadas ne  
convocation ke darran governor  
par golli chaah di & puchha hai:

30 October 2025

} random fact  
afghanistan ke against forward  
policy = Lord Kitchener

1927 me madras adhiveshan inka  
jahan pandit JLN k dwasa poorni  
swaraj ki maang ko rakh  
gaya. par adhiveshan me  
ye prastavr pass nai  
ho paya.

1927 me britain ne simon

commission ka formation hua.

jo 1928 me india aya.

simon commission ka objective

tha ICA ~~1919~~<sup>1919</sup> ka evaluation

kma single council act ke

lie british government ko

suggestion dena.

Yah 7 member commissio,

tha isme 7 sadasy the  
jisme koi bhi Bharatiya

nahi tha isiliye India me

iska opposition chalv hua.

Note: Lord Irving kekchne pr  
me ~~me~~ is commissio  
me kisi bhi Indian  
ko shamil nahi kiya gaya-

1928 me Simon commission

ke opposition ke durran

Secretary of state <sup>Lord</sup> Birkenhead

me Indians ko apne lie

khud constitution banane ki

chonasthi de di jiske

reaction me Indian groups

ke duraas APC, all

party conference bulayi gayi.

APC ke president  
the ~~AM~~ ~~A~~ Ansari ~~A~~ puch  
kiya

APC me kya kya kiya  
kiya

indians dwara apna

constitution barane ke lie

motilal nehru k dwara

kam kya kiya : nehrv

committee iski report

ko nehrv report book

1928 me nehru report  
bankar taya ghi ho  
gayi jo indian swaraj  
constitution banane ka first  
trial tha.

Is report me poonh swaraj  
ki jahah dominion status tha  
jiska opposition pt yana haatal  
nehru & blrose ne kya.

B congress ke andar

hi ~~was~~ ek pressure group  
banwaya 'independence for

india league'

1929 me nehru report

ke virod़h ne MAJINSH

he 14 point agenda namik  
report banaya.

Kaaron the nehar report  
me muslim ke liye separate  
electorate na ~~hota~~, hona.

1929 → Lahore adhivession/session  
president Pt Jawaharlal Nehru.

Rari nadi k kinare, poora  
swaraj ki mang 26 Dec

1929 ne Lahore session me  
ye ghoshna ki ki 26 Jan 1930

so ham apna independence  
day manayenge ~~ao~~ every year

Bath hisaath Lahore

me CDM ko greenlight

mil gayi.

bandi k dwara us

Samay k viceoy Lord Irvin  
ko II demands ka letter

diga gaya & yeh many

poori nahi hone pr CDM

chede Jane ki baat ki

isving se koi bhi maang  
nahi mani 12 March 1930

Babarmafi ashram se nikal kar  
gandhiji se padyattra staft ki

Unke sat RJDJ log the

April 1930 gandhiji landi

pahuch gaye jahan unhone  
namak ko hath me uttha kr  
taka ki yah hamara namak  
h is po ham fax rai dege

Ise Saandi march  
kaha jata h.

Namak kanoon todne ke  
theek baad

Gandhi ne CDM ke start  
ho jane ki announcement ki.

Isi ke parallel Britain me  
hui government form hoti  
h jo Labour party govt thi

Ye ray' government simon  
commission report ray'

kone se pehle , india ke  
political leaders ko  
RTC round table conference  
ke liye batayi invite krish  
longress aur gandhi isko

boycott karte h

Finally gandhi congress  
ke boycott ke bad RTC 1  
to bina ram ki ram lekha kaha gya

irving pressure binds

Gandhiji & congress

to samjhane ka &

apne RTC se pehle

Gandhi Irving pact hota  
hai.

~~NCP~~<sup>CDM</sup> ko halt / suspend  
krte h

1931 me iski anumati ~~ke liye~~ ~~mitti~~

congress ka special session

Karachi me bulaya jata h

jisme Gandhi Irving pact

ka permission & RTCZ

me jazne ki permission

milti hai

is session ke president

Sardar Patel the S

isi session me ~~congress ka~~

fundamental rights ko  
future me indian constitution  
me add korne ki baat  
kahi gayi thi

Karachi session se check  
pehle Bhagat Singh, Sukhdev &  
Rajguru ko fasi di thi  
janta gusse me thi &  
isi samay Gandhiji ka karal  
jite samay kale jhande dikhaya

RTC-2 1931 Gandhiji's  
Congress participate kise.

RTC 2 se vapas aksar  
gandhiji ne statement diya  
mai khali haath vapas aya hu.

Reason : Discussion dominion  
status pe ho rahi thi  
ki poor swaraj pe

1931 CDM restart 8

Gandhi ji ko bandi

bana kar Yerwada Jail

Pune bhej diya jata

1932 Ramsey McDonald comm  
award

is pradhans ke anusar  
depressed section of the  
Society ke liye separate

electorates banane ki  
baat kahi gayi

Depressed section of society  
ke biggest leaders Dr BRA  
the jinhone tecno RTC attend  
kiya gaya tha.

Gandhiji ne mcdonald award  
ka mooth kote hre

Gernada jail me hugges  
strike for di

Macanmohan malviya ki  
mediator ship me Gandhi's  
~~B~~ Ambedkar  
me ek pact hua jise

Poona pact 1932 bolte h.

1933 Savinay avayya andolan  
ko again halt kerte h

1934 CDM ko wapas ke  
lijq jato hai.

1934: Choudhary rehmat ali k  
dwar Pakistan word  
coin kiya jata hai.

1934: Gandhiji k dvara  
active politics se retirement  
kiya jata h

1935: ICA of 1935 Bharat qasid  
isme kai reforms the.

1936: Sevagram ashram formed  
by Gandhi @ Wardha MH.

1937: INC ka faizpur  
meet joot gaon

me hua tha:

president <sup>pt</sup> JLN.

+ Large scale elections were held  
as per IGA 1935.

1938: Haripura adhivesan

Gujrat President SC Bose

azadi ke baad Andhra ki  
economic direction k lie

planning commission banaya,  
gaya appointed by SC bose.

SC bose ne is planning commission  
ka president PT JLN ko ban  
waya

Note : 1931 karachi adhivesan

fundamental rights ki  
drafting PT JLN ne ki thi

194

1939: Jaipur dispute

adhyaksh pad pr

vitaad hua & SC bose

ne congress se resign kr

diya & 1939 me forward

block ka formation kiya

1940:

1939: Start of second  
WW jisme britain ne

india ko shamil ghoti h  
diya & iske virodh me  
jin pranto me cong govt thi  
re resign ko diya

1940: congress ke Ramgarh  
JHk ka adhivesan  
maulana azad president

1940: Muslim league accepted  
two nation theory officially.

31 Oct 2025

- (928) Gujarat baradoli satyagrah
- yahaan land revenue ko lekar rivaad tha  
jo fasal ki lagao se juds hua tha
- is andolan ka netriva gandhiji ne  
VB Patel ko diya
- administn ko mango ke age  
jhukna padha
- is prakaar baradoli ek successful  
Satyagrah ban gaya.

• is satyagrah me VB Patel ne  
Whamern ko special responsibility  
di thi.

satyagrah ki success k bad  
jb gandhiji baradoli aye toh  
wahan ki Whamern ne is success  
ko credit VB Patel ko dete hue  
unhe apna sardar Laha.

yahi se VB Patel sardar Patel  
& 1990 se famous hue.

- Viceroy 1931 to 36 → Lord Willingdon
- " — 36 to 44 + — " Linlithgow
- February 1930 me CWC k dvara gandhiji ko civil disobedience mvmnt k lie authorise kiya jiske liye

R march 1930 ko "Gaghrarmati"

ashram se <sup>78</sup> ~~77~~ logo k saath

24 day yatra pr nikle 240 miles  
ki yatra ki 8 dandi pehuche

jahaan namak haath me lekar  
uspe lyre wale tar ko na  
dene ki baat kahi Agahi se  
CDM start mang jata h.

CDM phase 2 k durras britain  
me bani rayi govt RTA k lie  
indian leaders ko invite ko shithi  
bandi & congress ne iska boycott  
kiya biggest party & mafsi ke  
m hone k kisan RTC 1 k.  
mai mang gaga.

ise dekhte hve iorvin S

Grandi<sup>3</sup> k beech samjhaute

k, toy kya gaya jisme

TB sappn

ka big role tha.

15 din ki talk k bad

Grandi orvin pact hua.

Aisa mana jata h <sup>imp</sup> ki is  
samjhauta me britis govt S

indian leadership k equal status  
diya.

bandhi ironing pact k bad 13 March  
1931 ko Gaddi Lahore prison me  
bhaya Singh Sokhdev & Rajguru ko  
hang kiya iske Koch din bad  
26 march 1961 ko congress ki  
karachi session hua jahaan  
gandhi's ironing pact ko  
sehmati di gayi & RPTC 2  
ke liye resolution pass hog.

it was a special session

Jahan VB Patel ki leadership  
/presidenthi/ me fundamental  
rights ki goshna ki jiski  
drafting JN ne ki thi

RT<sup>2nd</sup> C 1931

Muslim league purna swaraj ka  
virodh kर detti h & khud ko

Muslims ka sole rep present krti h

jiki depressed section of the  
society k lie separate electorate ki  
marsha hoti h is muddo prgand  
agree nai hote

1931 RTC Z k bad Bharat akar  
kuchc h "me khali haath wapas  
aya hu" aur janc se pehle  
halted CDM ko restart kro dete.

CDM restart k baad gandhiji ko jaitho jaitho

& unhe yerrada jail pune merkhte h

isi samay 1932 me RFLC conclude hota h

aur 1932 me Ramsey mcdonald <sup>CPM of Britain</sup> communal award india atah.

jiske virodh me gandhiji Yerada jail me bhookh hataal po chale jate h.

Ramsey mcdonald award me depressed section of society k lie separate electorate ki vyavastha thi . Gandhiji ka kehna tha ki jaise morley minto reform ne hindus & muslimano ko ek doosre se alay hone ka pryaas kiga usi

prakar yadi yah act lagu hua toh  
Shastriji a Samaj phez se ek baat hotega.

Depressed section of society k biggest  
leader the BRA unke 8 gandhiji k  
bech poonq pact hua Madan mohan  
malviya ki mediatorsip me is  
samjherte me depressed section ko  
condition of india ne deservn dene  
ka commitment diya gaya tha.

1933 me gandhiji ki tabiyat khaasab kore  
k karan unhe zika ko diya gaya.  
isi samay gandhiji ne depressed section,  
harijan ka naam diya 8 isi samay ek  
magazine start ki.

1933 me gandhiji ne cm ko suspend kiya  
ard 1934 me poosr roop se wapas le liya  
swatantra bharat ne apna constn banane  
ki ek samvidhan sabha hogi iske may  
abse pehle communist leader MN Roy ne  
rakhi thi ICA 1935 india me logo  
hua jisse provincial autonomy ko  
badhava diya iske liye diarchy ko  
provinces se hata kar centre ne  
laga kiya; rotiing<sup>righth</sup> ko zyada logo th  
pahuchane ka objective rakhा &  
iske liye large scale elections ka  
proposal rakhा.

1936 akhil bharatiya kisan sabha ki sthapna  
by swami sahajanand  
Lucknow me iski first meet hui

1937: Provincial elections - large scale  
elections were held jo ki ICA 1935 ke  
provisions ke anusaar tha.

Churaav k bad 7 provinces me  
congress ki gort banti h united  
province me coalition <sup>talks</sup> fail ho Jane  
k karan congress & muslim league  
k raste aye hue

1937: Congress ka faizpur <sup>MH</sup> adhiveshan hua  
jo gaon me hua pehla meet  
h faizpur Mahaoastha mch 8  
president JIN the.

1938 Gujarat ka haripura adhivesan  
president SC base.  
planning committee  
drafted by JCN

1939: tripurai sankat adhyaksh pad  
or scbosc davedari karte h  
gandhi apni taraf se pbitaramaya  
ko apni taraf se adhyaksh pad phade  
krte h. Pbitaramaya harjat h &  
SC bese jeet jate h. gandhi; ise  
apni haar batate h. SC bese <sup>Congress</sup> design  
krke 1939 me forward block banate h.  
tripuri sankat ki sthitimne intezim  
president congress do rajendro

posed hote h

1939: WW2 Britain dwarz India  
ko included bolajata h iske  
virod hme! congress hi  
dwarz ittefa diya jata h  
ise MA jinnah "mukti divas"  
bolte h.

1940: Mahatma gandhi ne individual  
Satyagrah launch kiya jiske  
first satyagrahi the Vinobhave  
& second satyagrahi JCN the  
teesre satyagrahi hue bardao pate/  
40: Congress ka Ramgarh JH session.  
PRES  
MK  
Agarwal

I Nov 2025

- jo 1945 tak congress ke president bane raha.
- 1940 congress ka sangat JHk session president maulana azad
- is adhivesan me viceroy lord mountbatten & dwaar bheja august offer discuss hota h
- finally congress isko reject kr deti h.
- MA azad 1940 se 1945 tak bch

ke president base rehte h.

azadi se pehle ye longest serving president  
of inc before independence the is  
beech coopers mission & wavel plan  
me congress ka representation M4  
azad hi katch

• 1940 individual satyagrah →

Mhona bhave

azadi k bad 1951 me ishone

bhoodan andolan ka start kija

jisme 50 Lakh hectare aagi land

registry aise logo ke naam hui  
is landless the

Vinoba Bhave woh first indian

the jinhe ramo~~magsasay~~ prize mila

jiska asik kya nobel kehte h.

Inko acharya Vinoba Bhave bolte h.

1941 → subash chandra bose afganistan

hote hue india se bahar chale  
gaye.

woh pehle germany pahuche jahan  
british axis se lad jahe Hitler se mite.

Hitler ne unhone netaji kaha.

1943 → Captain Mohan Singh ke  
nachtra me azad hind fayj  
INA from his post as adhik  
success nainil saki

Ras Behari Bose INA ko restructure  
kerte h 8 Bangkok <sup>Bammelan</sup> session bulatoh  
jahan indian independence league 8  
indian national army ki punarsthapna  
ki jisti h.

is meet ki presidentship Ras  
behari Bose ne kithi.

is sammelan me Rabchandibore  
k dawara Bose ko leadership  
ke liye obulaya jata h<sup>is poorkar</sup> SC bose

IN ka lead kote h

Woh japaan se hote hue bangkok  
polochte h unko leadership me

INA ki fajj tayari hoti h<sup>is</sup>  
alay<sup>2</sup> daste fayar liye jate h

jinka naam is poorkar tha

Subhash boijade

Tawhar "

Gandhi "

Ranjit Singh Regiment Boijade - leader captain Maxmisseh

mathila o ki unit hanilaxmibai ko

Captain Laxmi Belgire.

1944 me gadhindfauj napaland hote  
huc india entco kothi h rath hi  
andaman nicobar ko jeet leti h  
SC bose andaman nicobar ka  
naam badal ke hind & swaraj  
rkhte h rath hi ek radio  
rasayan kote h.

ki swarajya ki yeh jeet Gastropite  
ke charno me samarpit hai.

1944 to 1945 azad hind fuji

ki scena nazaland ki territory  
me darz rehti h 8 india ke  
mainland me apne badhao ka  
try krti h.

isti beech hitler ki sthit  
was me kharaab ho jati h  
woh self delete ko leta h  
goli maar ke jise germany  
italy 8 japan ka axis war  
haar jata hai.

gyanized hind faj japan supported  
tha ierlyen ge faj foot jatih  
K bose hawajahaj se yataa kre  
hve droghatnayast hote h.

indian national army ke 3  
bade adhikari pakde jate h

Sehgal

Dhillon

S

Shahnawaz

jipas fal kile me mukadma  
chala ya jata hai.

inka parvi bhoopal desai  
begbahadur saro<sup>r</sup>  
PTIN  
Sehgal dhillip shahnaaz.  
ne ki 8 beeno baizat bari hokh

1942: Cripps mission Bharat aah:

Cripps mission jab iidi aaya  
tb britain war me weak  
horkha tha 8 crippe

mission ke prastaav ko  
rindian leaders ne reject kr

diya gandhi isie post dated

they've got a / return it  
to the bank  
Ka cheque kaha.

trips mission & members  
the standarups  
pen thick Lawrence  
av alexander

1942 me Bharat pr  
japani hamle ka khatm  
Gandhi ji baatse Sabarmi  
ka jis dekhete hue  
Gandhi ji ne karo ya mao  
Q/M start kore hibat w

jise gandhi ke  
varsha Sevagram arhaam

me swikriti mili

Congress working committee

CWC ke bombay session

me ste rehmati di gayi

8 Aug 1942 bombay  
ke gawlik tank maidan

Se andolan chalu hua.

9 & 10 august ki raat me  
british govt k swara operation  
Zerohour chala kar indian  
leaders ko jai's ko dete  
h mahatma gandhi sarojiji  
naydu ko aga khan palace  
poona me harre arrest  
kote si jbh JLN & V Patel &  
Ahmednagar jail me sakha jata h.

Hazarganj jail (THK) me jpnarayan  
band the jo jail tohkaas nikle  
h wahan se & azad dast a

ganate h. jisme ram

manohar loka gung

asaf ali & usha mehta

shamil hai

ushamehta k dwara

is andolan k darsan

radio sanchari kija  
jata hai.

1943 me biapadhe hue  
health ke kar gandiji  
ko nika kar diya sofa h

Second world war k  
kamay britain ke PM Winston  
Churchill the.

1944 indian leadership &  
british govt k beech deadlock  
end Poone cragopalachari  
& dwasa rajaji formula  
tirya says

1945 end of WWII  
some britain ki jeet ho.

1945 election in Britain

prime minister has 8  
Labour party seats.

1945 <sup>is</sup> predominant  
democracy became

1945 Bharat ke leaders  
ko nika liya gaya is  
Samay victory wave// the

1945 Wavell k dwarzashimla  
mc Shimla conference

6/1941 9941 & ek plan  
discuss kiya gaya congress  
& muslim league kise saty  
jise wavellyozna ya  
wavelly plan kehte hjo  
fail ho gaya.

1946: British PM Clement  
Attlee & dwarsh cabinet  
mission India bhj gaya.  
jiske objective the transfer  
hi. power. & saty  
hi. 89th India ki intarim govt  
& India & constitutional  
assembly ka formation hoga.

Cabinet mission ki talks  
express se pass hoti h  
Amalgam legue se  
fail hoti h

Cabinet mission 1946 me  
interim govt ka form  
kr det hiske prop. TLN the  
is beech MA jinnah ke  
dvara direct action  
plan launch kiya jaati h

India be western

Also eastern areas

most violent riots

9,11/3 dec 1946 Indian

constitutional assembly hi

first meeting riot h.

par obhi muslim league

deadlock bana hua h

Muslim league separate

nation w demand par

rdhi; flj is beech vi

mountbatten for india's

Viceroy Ganatosh

3 June 1947 two

Nation theory final ho  
jati h.

Clement Attlee is led  
into house of commony  
one date 5

4 July 1947 act for  
independence of India bill

house of commony one date

18 July 1947 Leo ye pass  
to jgta h

14 Aug 1947 Pakistan  
banta h

15 Aug 1947 India  
becomes an Independent  
Country.