

connect kone k liye bhi ye  
buridha samne ati h.

## Airports / Airstrips

1 RPR → state formation & bad  
rpr se lage naya rpr ke  
mana me. 7 Nov 2012 ko

tab ke president pranav

mukherjee ne is airport ka  
inauguran kiya.

Altho ye g ka first  
airport h use <sup>badmcfuture</sup> future expns

ke por se upgrade kiya jaya.

Ise swami virekanand int'l ap  
kaha jata h.

Yaha se to int'l flights nahi h  
pr delhi mumbai pune hyd ngp  
B other cities k lie regular flights h.

Ye airport <sup>india ka</sup> 5<sup>th</sup> busiest airport h.

2. BSR → k pas chakarbhatha  
gaon pe maa bilasa devi  
kertin airport march 2021 m  
start kiya gaya.

Yahan se bhi kuch cities k lie  
regular flights hai.

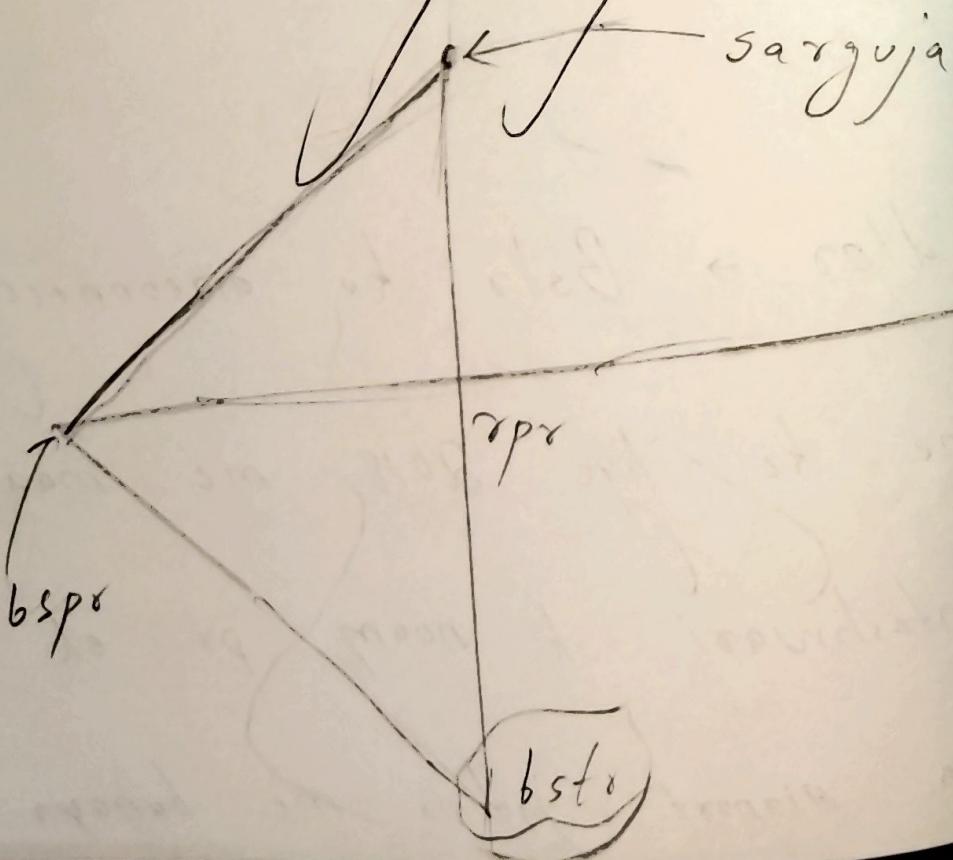
3. Jdpr → Bstr ko airconnectivity  
dene ke liye 2018 me maa  
danteshwari k naam pr ek  
naya airport jidpr me banaya gaya.

Ambkprt k pas garima gao me  
ye airport h. jiska inaugur

2024 me kiya gaya isse

Officially mag mahamaya AP

ke naam se jana jata h.



## Air strips

iske alawa cg me cs, ss s

private companies k airstrips h

1. Govt - Nandini

2. Private - Raigarh (Jindal group)

3. Govt - Baikunthpur Jhpr Bar  
korba and so on.

## CG history

Before congress & after congress

Congress ke formation k sath hi  
kaij choti<sup>2</sup> political parties ka  
congress me merged kiya gaya.

Iska benefit ye hua ki congress  
india ki biggest political party  
bani & isne freedom mauts me

1990 ko ek national platform  
provide kiya.

CB se kai leaders congress me  
associate hue & age chhko inhone  
azadi ki ladai me part liya jaise  
Ptos, Kupchand Baghel, Vamanrao Lakhé  
Pt SLS, Thakur Pyarelal Singh & soon.

Congress before Gandhi / Congress after Gr.  
1885 se 1915 tk congress me

kaij bade leaders ne apna  
contribn diya lekin 1915  
me jab gandi ne SA se  
wapas aks congress ko join  
kiya toh yahan se congress ki  
working style me ek drastic  
change dekhne mila.

grandjiji kanc ke bad kai  
major events hue

- 1 CAKE - Individual level / pr  
    ( L ) kheda  
    Ahmedabad  
    Champaran
  - 2 NCM -
  - 3 CDM → I/II
  - 4 Individual Satyagrah  
    QIM & So on

In sabhi movements me j  
ke leaders ne bade numbers  
me participate kiya.

They all were influenced by Gandhi.

Woh do baar j aye.

1<sup>st</sup> 1920 me (for short term)

2<sup>nd</sup> 1933 me (for longer term)

Pehli baar unka motive kandel

neher satyagrah me  
participate karna tha.

Doosri tar woh tab cg aye  
the jab unhone thode sarmay  
k lie politics se break liye  
tha.

Gandhiji & Pt. SLS ek doosre se  
bohot inspired the.

Pt SLS ko jahan g ka gandi  
kaha jatah wahin gandhiji ne  
Pt SLS ko apna ghar bataya tha.

1920 NCM

---

gandhiji ne jab is  
movement ko Launch kiya to

isi durm me woh ag ki yatra

pr aye aur yahaan ke logo

ko is movement me participate

karne ki appeal ki jiske bad

pooche ag me is mrvnt ka  
effect dekhne mila.

iske taha t the 8 -re

dono farseeke ke programs

Launch kiyे gaye.

1922

Gandhiji ne ncm withdraw kr  
liga.

1923

Gandhi jee is more se nazaz  
hokar kuch leaders ne india me  
swaraj party banayi jisketfect of me

bhi dekhne mila.

1930

Gandhiji kaij baton se narrag  
the isi beech unhone com

Start kiya.

Halanki g me iska impact  
jungle satyagrahs ke roop me  
dekhne mila.

Ch me first jungle satyagrah

1922 me hua lekin max

jungle satyagrahs 1930s ke  
time pr hue.

Age ge jungle satyagrahs 1940s  
th chalte raho.

isi beech gandhiji ki nazari ko  
door kare gandhi Tarin pact hua.

jiske baad gandiji no

Second round table conference

me participate kiya.

Is RTC me gandhiji k sath

g se Korea ke raja Ramanyj

Pratap Singhdev bhi the.

1933 Gandhiji ne second time

g visit kiya iss samay

woh ~~cg~~ ke kaii zillo me  
gaye.

1940

Grandhiji ne apne pravanc  
experience k basis pr individual  
Satyagrah launch kiga.

Isha effect bhi ~~cg~~ me dekhne  
mila.

1942

Gandhiji ne Qim Launch

kiya iske declaration event

me shamil hone ke liye

g ke kai leaders gaye the

( jinhe wapsi me arrest kr

... liya gaya ise open zero hour

- k naam se janta h

isme male & female dono

ki giraff tari hui thi

jiske bad cg me more ppl

isse connect hue &

is movement ka impact

poore cg me dekhne mila.

1946-47

Indian independence & time  
Britishers ne constn ko  
frame kone ek constn body ka

proposal diya jisme

elected 8 nominated

members shamil the.

Ch se 3 electe 8 3

nominated members is constitutional

assembly me the

15 Aug 1947

Indian independence k din

g ke alag<sup>2</sup> hisso me  
tianga jhanda pahaya  
gaya.

14 Oct 2025

## Personalities

G me swatantra sangram  
movement k devaraan kaii logo

ne participate kiya jinme se  
kuch pramukh vyakti is prakaar ke

I Pt. Shukl

PLRSU ko modern MP ka founder  
bhi kaha jata h. Ye CP &  
baraas ke CM the S 1956 me

jab  $\frac{MP}{MP}$  ek alog state bana  
toh MP ke hi first CM  
banaye gaye.

Congress & active member the.  
bandi ke har Andolan me particip  
ate karte the

1920 NCM  $\rightarrow$  national school  
/  $\text{prashtriyा vidyalay}$   
ka establishment.

1930  
me  
sall Law toda.

CDM ke movement me  
detector appoint kiye gye  
(ye first detector the)

1937 → CP & bazaar ke educn minister  
bane is samay baal mandir  
yozna chalayi.

1938 → CP & bazaar ke cm bane

1940 → CB se pohle individual  
Satyagrahi the

1942 → 3rd hour me giraffaas hone  
wale leaders me shamil the

1946 → again CP 86 ke CM hone

1947 → As CM CP 8 bazaar ki CP  
Ngoz me flag hoist kiya ta

? Nov 1956 → MP ke first CM the.

Please → politics me active  
hone k sath<sup>2</sup> socially &  
Journalism me bhi active the

1 Socially → kanyakubj sabha  
form. (19 1/2)

2. Journalism → Raipur se mahakoshal  
(daily news paper) publish  
kiya (19 5/1)

3. Inke contribs ko dekhte

hme sport ne inke naam

pr ek sajya alankaran

prize declaro kiya h.

2 Thakur pyarelal singh

Inhe tyagmurti ke naam se  
bhi jang jata h.

Rjn ke zehne wale the

in hone kaii mormh me particip  
kiya

1 Mazdoor andolan

(1920/24/36, 37)

2 Cooperative Movement.

3 Sarvodaya andolan.

4 Bhoodan andolan.

1 1907 → inhone <sup>ek</sup> student strike  
ko lead kiya.

2 1909 → Baraswati Library k  
founder mane jate h  
RJN me

3 1920 → BNC mill me pehli baar  
hve union strike ko lead  
kiya.

Note : Ye <sup>poore</sup> India me longest running  
union / Labour strike moni jati h

jise support kone the ke

bade union leader VV Giri the

cg aye.

1930 → job india me cdm chal

raha tha toh isi samay

cg me "patta mat lo

"lagaan mat do"

movement chalaya tha.

1936 → -<sup>37</sup> CG educational society k  
founded bane

1938 → isi eduvn society nc cg  
mc cg ka first college  
start kya.

1945 → CG me bhoojan movement  
& sarvodaya movement ko  
lead kya.

## Cooperative & TPS

CB me Cooperative k area me  
kaafi kaam kiya

Inhone cg bunkar cooperative <sup>society</sup> sangh  
ka formation kiya.

CB me cooperative movement k  
father

Bharti intek naam se coop  
ke area me prize bhi deti h.

Note: politically ek active  
membra the

pehle congress party k mmb  
the lekin 1951 me JB kriplani

ki political party "krishak madoor  
praja party"

Se associates ho gaye.

# Dr. Khoobchand Baghel

• pehle ek govt employee the  
baad me Grandhi se influence  
hokar inhone job chod kar  
congress join kiya.

.. • ye jeevan bhar kisan ke lie  
kaam karte the jiske haaran  
eggort inke naam se agar field me

accha kone wale gadmis ko

state alankaran prize deti h.

1930 → CDM movement me

actively participate kiya.

1942 → QIM me actively participate  
kone k lie inhe arrest kiya

gaya sath me inkı wife

Raj Kunwas devi ko bhi  
arrest

kia gaya. Dono ko  
jail hui.

1950 → Inhone bhi tps ki

farah JB kriplani ki

political party join kr li

## Political career

Ch se rajyasabha me Jane wale  
pehle member.

Inhone do bade political platforms  
form kiyे 1951 Ch mahasabha

1967 Ch<sup>k</sup> Ch brotherhood association

both @ Rajnandgaon.

Ek god litterateur the  
enhone kaii famous creations  
ki.



# PL SLS

• जो बेलन्ग करते थे राजिमने  
(Chamsoor)

- Inhe जो का बांधी भी  
कहते थे sometimes inhe  
राजमनोहर जो जो भी  
बोलते हैं.
- Inhe जो का स्वप्नदृष्टा भी  
कहा जाता है.

<sup>S Ch</sup>  
• 1906 → Sammitra mandal  
ka formation kya.

<sup>SK</sup>  
• 1907 → Surat congress summit  
me participate kya. Isi  
Bamay congress do aag<sup>2</sup> part me  
bat gayi.

Wapas aane k bad Pt SLS ne  
congress ko strengthen karne k  
lie work kia.

1918 → Pehli baar CG ka

Separate map banaya isiliye  
inhe g ka swapndrishta  
bhi kaha jata h.

1920<sup>n</sup> → Kandol neher satyagrah me  
actively participate kiya  
8 pehli bar gandhi ko  
g invite kia.

1922 → G me first hue  
jungle satyagrah ko  
lead kya tha sikhaw river  
jungle satyagrah  
jiske kaaran inhe arrest  
kr lihye.

1923 → isi samay jail se  
jail  
iske patika likhi (Illustrated)  
ke hi Saikrishn janmatal patika  
naam se jang jala h.

1924-25 ⇒ Samaaj me <sup>gise</sup>  
Logo k liye kaam kiya jinhe

"Choot" mana jata tha.

1924 me rpr me satnami ashram  
form kiya & 1925 rajim ke  
ramchandra mandir me hanjano ka  
entry krwaya.

1933 Grandi jab 2<sup>nd</sup> time gg aye

foh unhone dekha ki PESLS  
ne already harijano ke upliftmt  
k lie kayi programs run kr  
chuke the/isi sense me unhone  
SLS ko khud ke guru bola.

ye Litteratur bhi thi inke  
kai famous books h jinme  
Chhattisgarhi daanleela famous h.  
b.c.

Iska pehla (managed) prabandh karya kaha  
gaya h.

PL SLS का नाम प्र सर्वे  
लिटरेचर क लिए प्राइज़ देती है।

LG का one and only open university

PL SLS का नाम प्र बिलासपुर में

स्थार्ट किया गया।

E. raghendra rao

• ye south indian the  
family nagpur se belong kisti  
thi lekin bad me bspor shift ho  
gaye

• By profession advocate the, inhone  
England se padhai complete  
ki thi

• NCM k time inhone Lawyer par  
chod kar politics join kar li

(Gandhi se influence hokar)

- jisse influence hue usi se  
naraaj hokar swaraj  
party join kar li.
- 1926 Swaraj party & side se  
election jaeta & eduvn min  
banaye gye (before RS eduvn  
min. ban)
- 1927 Cp & bazaar cm.

1930 ERR ko governor ka  
home member appoint kiya  
gaya jo after governor  
most imp profile thi / assistt  
kogov.

1936 ERR ko CP ka  
temporary governor bhi banaya gaya

In the 1939 me viceroy ki  
executive council ka member bhi  
banaya gaya.

• 1942 Err aur gandhiji  
dono ne Cripps mission ko  
lekar discussion kiya.

• ERR ke recommendn par hi  
gandhiji ne Cripps mission ko  
"post dated cheque" bataya tha.

Bhanshyam Singh Gupta

- Durg se belong karte the inhone mrvnts Durg se freedom ko lead bhi kya.
- During 1933 jab gandhi second time of yatra pr aye bhabh durg bhi gaye
- iss samay we GSG ke phas pr hi zuke.

• GS&F ko vidhaan purush  
ke naam se jaha jata h

1937 me inhe CP ki VS ka

Speaker appoint kya gaya tha.

• ye 1952 tk as a speaker  
kaam kerte rhe

• 1937 me speaker appoint hone  
k baad 1938 me.

• It means ye kabhi bhi  
op & bazaar ke cm nahi bane

• GS& edvn se jude hue the  
inhone aaya samaj ke educational  
Society ko promote kiya.

• 1947 → 15<sup>th</sup> August ko as speaker  
durg me flag hoist kiya.

• Constitution banane banayi gai  
constitutional assembly member  
bhi the.

• ye constitution ki hindi  
Translation committee ke  
president the.

15 Oct 2025

## Mountains & Valleys

CB ko natural division ke POVs se

Alap<sup>2</sup> hisson me bata gaya hai

jinme cg plains, dandka ranya plateau

Jashpur samripaat, eastern baghelkhand

plateau main h.

iske

kaii subdivisions h

jinme kuch mountains, mountains

ranges & valleys h.

Ume max rivers ka origin  
inhi hilly areas se h, ac  
to slope ye areas alag<sup>2</sup> directions  
me behli h.

In me har ek hill ki apni alag<sup>2</sup>  
specialities h jo is prakaar h.

1. dandkaranya plateau hills.

② dhoridongri hills → located in kko  
(bhanupratapp tehsil)

is hill area me iron ore

ke bade deposit h ye ek  
famous iron ore mine bhi h.

④ Gadhya pahaad → kkr

kanker sheher iss pahaad k  
meche basa hua hai.

Sonai rupai talaab

Gadhya mahotsav (most of the time  
September me  
celebrated)

Churipagar gufa.

⑥ Raoghat hills  $\rightarrow$  (offici<sup>g</sup> / )  
Kk<sub>r</sub>

Ka expnsn Kk<sub>r</sub> & npr me h

Raoghat me 6 alag<sup>2</sup> ironore mines h

Ye apne ironore deposit k lie  
famous h.

Dallirajhara & Raoghat k beech ironore  
k transportn k lie any line  
bichayi gayi hai.

① Keshkall hills + valley → kondagaon

• bauxite deposits, tourism spot

tatamarie

• sal forests ,  
+

• also known as felin valley

② Maljkundam hills → kankeor

yahaan se doodh river ka origin  
hota hai. ye Mahanadi se first milti h

ispar jo waterfall banta h uska naam  
maljkundam hills pr ~~Lakha~~ <sup>Lakha</sup> h.

① Makdi hills → ~~kkz~~

• yahaan se narangi river origin  
jiske kinaare kondagaon  
basa hua h.

• Narangi & indravati k meeting  
pt pe chitrakoot wfall hai.

② Abujhmad hills → Nrpz

• Abujhmad hills pe abujhmadia tribal  
community rehti h.

max rainfall yahi hotah ( $T_{fk}$  cm  
187)

that's why known as cherapunji of JG

Abujhmaad ki hills ko kaat kr  
khurse/ valley banaya gaya h transpor  
t to ke pov se jahadan pr high  
quality teakwood/ sylon miltah

khurse/ waterfall isi area me h.

Jatloor river isi abujhmad hill  
area me h.

# dongar

• Chhattisgarhi me dongri means  
ek choti naav

• jabki bastar area me dongar  
means mountain/pahaadi

• Narayanpur me chote dongar  
baedongar hills hai.

• Yahaan par limited ironore deposits h.

⑥ Tulsidongar & Langani dongar  
bastar ki hills hai.

⑦ Bailadila dantewada →

Bailadila hills dantewada me h  
highest peak nandiraj ( $1210^{\text{mts}}$  m)

Combination of archaean & dharnaad

Shankhini & malegar river ka  
orig' yahi se h.

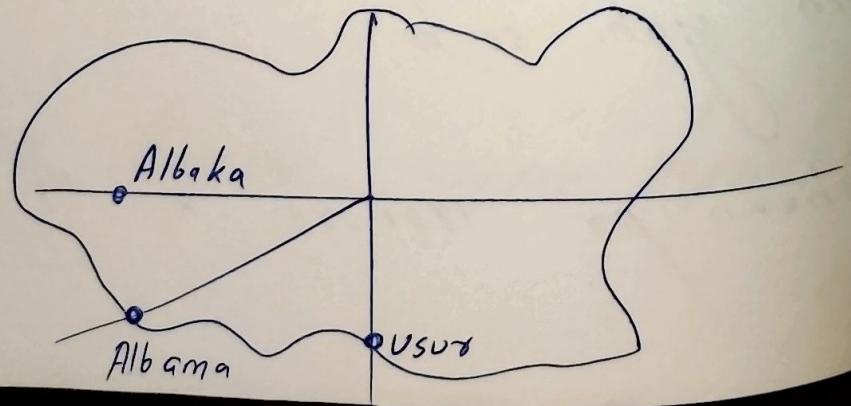
Jahaan pr ironore k 14 deposits h.

- tourism spot k roop me  
iske top pr akaash nagar h.
- iska aisa naam badaloñ ke  
presence k kaaran diya jata h.

⑩ Bijapur ke Albaka & Alabama:

- Alabama ki hills bijapur ke SW direction me h.

- Usur hills bhi yahah



Q. Sukma ki Tikanpalli & Golapalli  
hills.

• poore india me mica ka largest deposit pp me h

• iska kuch expansion golapalli hills tkh

"g me mica ka largest deposit yahi  
po hai.

2 Eastern baghel/khand plateau

a) kaimoor range

ye jo me expansion of vindhyanchal  
ko kaimoor ke naam se jana jata h

Korea & MCB Zillo me h.

Yahaan pe BBNP me kyonki ye  
shade ka kaam kota h &

hasdev river yahi se originated h.

## ⑥ Manjhitoli hills

• MCB me h.

• yahan se banas river ka  
origin h (hopad- amapani)  
both join rihand → son  
→ ganges

## ⑦ Deogarh Chambalhaat hills

its a mountain range highest  
peak 1033 h.

expansion MCB korea Surajpur.

## ① Bitalekhni hills / kudargarh.

- Surajpur zille me h.
  - Yahan pr kudargarh ke naam pr
  - kudargarhi mata temple h.
- (Also known as bageshwari mata mandir)
- Shaktipeeth project me included h.

e) Ramgarh hills - district saorguja

- famous for "sitabengra" { found by Kernel ousley 1848
  - $\alpha$  jogimara
  - $\beta$  Jaxman bengra
  - $\gamma$  Hathipol
- expansion of satpuda range

recently yahaan coal deposit ke karan ek survey karaya gaya hai.

yahi pr kalidas ne meghdoostam ki sachna ki.

Saorguja zille me pilkha hills h

## ⑥ Korea Sonhat hills

- Korea zille me sonhat area  
me h is mounth range me  
Semicoking coal milta h.
- isi sonhat me 1ST & TOC ek  
doosre ko cross krti h

## ⑦ Balrampur me boodhapahadi

8\* chaila pahadi\*.

Note bopr me mounth se 3yada  
plateaus h jinhe yahan pr  
paat k haam se janle Jaray Jamio  
Samn

<sup>h</sup> Jashpur Zilla Madheshwar

me kuch imp hills is  
prakaar h.

<sup>h2</sup> Madheshwar imp hills. → as per sources

ise gg ka biggest natural  
shirling bolte h but as per  
department of tourism (Govt of G)  
gg ka biggest shirling bbandh me  
Buddheshwar mahadev h.

<sup>h2</sup> Tamta hills

<sup>h3</sup> Khudiya hills / Khudiya plateau

3

Mahanadi ke plain areas ki hills

@ korba district

Korba district me chaiturgarh &  
Lafagash hills h.

Chaiturgarh ki highest peak pr  
jone pr suddenly kashmir jaise  
feel ati h isliye ise kashmir  
naam se bhi jana jata h.

Ye basically peninsular mountain range  
ka expansion h.

Lahagash me height pr  
dushmano se bache ek

kalchuri raja ne palace banwaya.

jiske kaaran ise chittodgarh  
Bg bolte h.

bavrite related pahad

kerta hills

phutka "

panwankheda "

Ch.

3

Mahanadi ke plain areas ki hills

@ korba district

Korba district me chaiturgarh &  
Lafagash hills h.

Chaiturgarh ki highest peak pr  
jone pr suddenly kashmir jaise

feel ati h isliye ise kashmir

g naam se bhi jana jata h.

Ye basically peninsular mountain range  
ka expansion h.

Lazbagash me height pr  
dushmano se bachne ek  
kalchuri raja ne palace banwaya.

jiske kaaran ise chittodgarh  
zgg bolte h.

bavrite related pahad  
kerta hills  
phutka "  
panwankheda "

Ch.

⑥ Churivdaypur hills  
je ek mountain range h  
jiska expansion SRK  
Barguja raigarh korba me h.

⑦ korba zille me chakchakwa  
hills h.

⑧ iske alawa katgoda hills me  
Lithium deposit mile h.

② JC zilla dala pahaad

Saran sukl <sup>SS5</sup> paksh panchami

pr har saal yahaan nag

panchmi k din ek famous

mela hoty h in Akaltara imp.

③ Chatapahad balodabazar 8

Sonakhan range.

Chatapahad → Satnam peanta ke

pravartak baba gurughasidas

ne isi chatapahadi k neechhe

Lambesamay meditn kiiy়

Presently yahi pas me girodhpuri  
dhaam h.

⑤ BB me balukini paawat

yahoan pr turvuriya namak famous  
religious site h.

⑥ Dhamtari

"Sihang (Mahanadiong)"  
"Mechka"  
"Gridhwa."

① Gariyabandh

→<sup>91</sup> Mahuabha  
→<sup>92</sup> hauragash  
→<sup>93</sup> bhawrigash.  
(Pairi  
origin)

② MSMD

③ Bhishupal hills = Radan  
hills

④ Brāhgiñihills

## Personalities

Vamanrao Lakhe & Madharrao Sapre.

Dono hi MH se belong karte the

apas me tuning acche hone k  
kaaran saath me kaam kiya.

(Ramrao Chicholkar)  
Ch mitra jo jg ki first news / ppr magazine thi  
1900 me pendra se publish krra  
Shvor kiya gaya by MRS jisme  
inki madad VRL no ki.

MRS BGT se inspired the

Tilak ek magazine nikalte h

Kesri jo marathi me hoti thi.

ise hind'i translate krke MRS

ne hind' kesri k naam se publish

kiya jiske karan ipse rajdhon ka

mukadma chalaya gya.

Politically kam active the lekin

literatures likha karte the.

iske opposite VRL politically

bade active the in hones of me

cooperatives ko badhane k liye

1978<sup>me</sup> coop central bank

2 BB me kisan coop rice mill

ki sthaping ki. isliye inhe sahkarita  
ka janak

(bunkar coop - pyarelal) kaha jata tha.

British govt ne iske Raigarh ka  
title diya tha 1920 me NCM  
ne inhone ye title return kar diya  
jiske baad isko public ne  
Lokpriya ka title diya.