



4 Sep 2025

1857 ki revolt ke various
reasons the

- jaise 1 social 5) military
2 economic
3 religious
4 political

Economic reasons

• Drain of wealth theory by
Dada Bhai Naoroji - brand old man
of India

• 1862 me poverty the
unBritish rule in British India

DBN ne drain of wealth

ke principle ko samjaya

jiske anusar india ka economic

exploitation ho rha tha jiske

badme india ko special economic

income nahi mil sakti thi

is book me DBN Ne Indian

ke income ka calculation

kya jo 2.2 per person

per year tha to let sohot karn

Sath hi saath aisi
british policies jisse indian
agriculture , indian traditional
industries jaise hand wheel ka
patan ^{decline} hota chala gaya.

Tobacco , indigo, cotton jaise
cash crops ^{ka} forcefully
kheti karwaya jana.

Sath hi sat permanent settlement
jamindari , land auction & sunset
law jaise laws ne india me
landless labors banaye \Rightarrow koshise

related activity jo gramco
india ki economy thi poon
farah foot gayi.

India se export kije jame wale
bazaar par british policies ke
ansaar 70% tax layta tha jibki
britain se import 0% 2% tax
tha aisa kone se indian
business demotivate hua.

Political causes for revolution

1857

British expansionist colonial

policies jiske antagonist
alay² gorgenerals ne alay²

policies ke sahat^{territory} expansion liya
ala jaise O'wellsey ki subordinate
alliance
treaty

② Dalhousie's policy of Lapse.

③ Dalhousie ke swara rajon ke
titles ko cancel kiya jana.

④ awadh ko hadpa jana.

Social & religious causes

- 1813 ke charter act me Christian missionaries ko India me religious missionarism ki freedom
- right to be rid of me amendment kiye jisse Christianity converted Hindus ko unhi ancestral property se bedzakhal nahi kya ja skta.

- 1829 Sati pratha abolition
act infanticide abolition
- 1856 widow remarriage act
kuch aise laws the jinhone
indian ⁿsensibilities to thes
pahuchayi.

Soldier reasony

- Sainika ko european
soldiers ke comparison me
less salary
unhe Isanudha par expedition
par afriq ebbher's fana

Chindu samaj me
manyata thi ki samudr
paar ko jne wale ka
Dham thast ha ja ta h.)

awadh area se sage no
of soldiers the, annexation of
awadh no in soldiers ko
company ke against ko diya.

1856 me ek naye prakar ke
castor hi charcha hui jo
Baineko ke use kong tha

alga mana gaya ki isme
cow & pig ka fat h jise
use hone se 29 March 1857

ko Mangal Pandey ne mana
kr diya barrackpose chawni
Calcutta.

B vidroh kte hue doadh kaniyo
ko maas diya

Mangal Pandey ko ^{bandibang ke} 8 Aug 1857
ka fasidigayi

Dalhousie ke samay meenut
one badi chawni ^{badhayi gayi th,}

jahaan - sipahiyo ne badi

sankhya me rebel kr diya

1^o may 1857 ko meerut

barrack se revolution start ho

Meerut se sipahi badi sankhya
me delhi ki ore gaye

in ka leadership general bakht

khan kr rhe the

in soldiers ne delhi pahuch kr
kondi ke ghoshna kr BS zafor

ko koanti ka nefq bangq,

1857 ki koanti ke saroop ke
bare me alay² vichaar h.

jaise Veer sawarkar - Bharat ka
pratham evam sunyojit swadhantrq

Sangram

(2) outrams w taylor → angrezi ke
viruddhi hindu muslim conspiracy

(3) Benjamin Disraeli → National Inviting
rebellion

(4) Al majumdar → na first
na national
na swadhantr sangram

Mervt & delhi ke soldiers ka

leaders Major general Bakht Khan

for the the jo bahadur shah

Zafar ke adheen kaam kr

the the

Lucknow/Awadh se kranti

ka leadership wazid ali shah

ki begum hazrat muhal kr

thi thi, kranti ke daman

ke bad woh nepal chali

gaya thi.

Kanpur se koanti ka netra
last peshwa bajirao 2 ke
god lige bete raja sahab ko
the the jinka commander
in chief Tatya Tope the.

Tatya Tope ka ^{mool} naam tha
Ramchandra Pandurang.

Thansi and gwalior area se
kranti ko Thansi hi rani lead
ki thi jinko suppress caption Europe
Highcourt he dvara liyayya
Gwalior me rani shahed ki
gwalior me unka memo

and gwalior me h...
"

Tatya tope ne kanpur ke
bad phans'hi rani ko
military aid diya tha

pharke jaydipur se aag

se zamindar krishna singh
2

leader the koonthanayor me

oldest the ink i oye 82 year

thi.

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1857 ka revolution ^{failure /} ki limited success
ke kai reason thi
• jaise common objective ka na hona jisne
ekta/unity me kamijayi jo
kisi bhi andolan ki success ke
liye necessary h.

- Strong leadership nahi hona.
- organised programme ka na hona.
- ek ^{common} platform ka nahi hona.
- jispas behtar dhang se yogni
banayi ja skti thi.

Krantik ka effect soldiers &

princely states me kuch states
tak limited reh jana ,

educated middle class (common
pp1)

ka isse special jadaav nahi
ho pana .

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1857 ki kranti ke samay britain
ke PM ^{Palmston} Parson the.

governor general of india ^{Lord} canning
the.

Delhi ke vidroh ka daman hoga
Hudson tha.

Campbell ne kanpur & Lucknow
ke vidroh ka daman liya.

Hove ne jhansi & gwalior
ka daman liya.

Delhi ke Vidroh ke daman

k baad BSZ ko rangoon

bhej diya jata h aur

indian council act of 1858

Se mygal badsha ka post

hi end kr diya jaega

1862 me BSZ ki mifru
Yangoon me ho jati h

Note company rule ki neetiyan

Ke khilaaf first soldier rebellion
1806 me

Vellore me hu

is samay governor george barlo
the.

Dalhousie ke samay ek pramukh
adivasi vidroh hua jise sandha/
vidroh k nam se janta tha
iske leaders Sindhu & bahu the.

Charter act of 1853 me
british company ko 20 yr
ka extension nahi diya gaya tha.

1857 ki kranti ke takal bad
hi Bharat me rule of
company ko end ho diya tha

the rule of crown or

direct rule ki shuruat
ki ggi.

Rule of Crown 1858 se

1947 the challega jiske
antariat kai prakas ke
change liye gaye jaise of
india of viceroy of india kehlaya
jo india me crown ka
representative hoga.

India ke mamlko ho
dekhne ke liye Britain
ki parliament me ek
cabinet meeting ko ^{secretary of state}
authorise liya SOS for
India ke naam se
jo Britain me 15
membersed India house ko
chahaya & viceroy of
India ko advice karega.

India house ek advisory
body thi iske duao
di advice finding nahi

President & govt par

indian constitution dwara di

gai ordinance power ka

source h ICA 1861.

pratham SOS the Charles
Wood

first
Viceroy Lord Canning

ICA 1861 ke dwara

Viceroy ki council me

3 Indians ko nominate kiji
gaya.

jo the Raja of Benares
assume

Maharaja of Pashchimanchal
Sikhs

Sir Dinkar Rao from Gwalior

intento ka nomination

hone mile ek saal lagaya

1861 ne hua.

ICA 1892 → start of election
in India.

aparatyaksh / indirect election

ICA @ 1909 → start of
Communal

electorate Morley mint reforms

~~ICA 1919~~ ① bicameral
house +

② Women got to vote

③

ICA 1935 → biggest source

} Indian constitution

7 Oct 2025

Canning ke viceroy tenure me

1859 me neel / indigo sevalit
hvg tha leaders (Gpsc puchah)

Vishnu charan mishwas

Digambar mishwas.

Macaulay jo 1833 me ek law
member ke roop me governor
general of india ki council me

non permanent member ke
roop me joda gya tha
uske leadership me law

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②

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7 Oct 2025

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1859 me neel / indigo draft
hua tha leaders (Gpsc puchah)

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Macaulay jo 1833 me ek law
member ke doop me governor
general of india ki council me
non permanent member ke
doop me joda gya tha
Uske leadership me law

commission appoint
kya gaya tha.

1853 me woh permanent
member banay tha.

1859 & 1860 IPC draft

hokar final ho gaya jiske
do hisse the Cpc & cpc

Criminal procedure codes

civil " "

1860 me canninig ke feature
me hi James wilson ne
pehli baar budget present
kiya.

1861 me alexander connigham
ke durra. Archaeological Survey
of India ko establish kiya
(Archaeological department (cuz zank hain))

ICA 1861 me indi me 3 high
Court ka formation ke establishment
ko provision h. iss recommendation

ke basi's pr 1862 me

pehla HC calcutta me

khola gaya uske baad

1862 me hi bombay HC
aur madras HC ka formation

kija gaya

1870 Maharashtra / Deccan area

ke famous social workers MG Sandey

jinhe deccan ka sutraat

bhi bolte the

ke dvara poona saorjanik
civil
society
Sabha

1870 ka viceroy myo.

(prarthana samaj 1867 se bhi
Mh. ranade ka naam jadta h)

Mh. ranade ke political student
the h k brokha jinhi famous
institute ka naam h servants of

the india society

h k gothke ke student hue

MDKCG / Gandhi note : 1917 ke

champaran andolan ke
success के बाथ R^{Rabindra} Nath

tagore ne gandi ko mahatma
ka title diya tha

gandhi ne unhe jnana dev
kaha tha.

Rabindranath tagore global
citizenship ko mente the aur
western culture & indian culture

ko milkar unhone vrishw
bharti university ko establishing

1921 me (puchal)

it was founded in shantinikan WB

1869 Lord Mayo viceroy
banerjee

Lord Mayo 1869 to 1872

Royal family ka member
sb viceroy banerjee

Ajmer me Mayo college
ka start kya (yah college
aj thi (q/t hui)

1872 me pahli baar
census ka start hua.

Note ye census 10 yearly
nai the profist ^{census} tha.

10 yr census ka start

1881 me hua ^{is samay viceroy} hard rip off the

1876 Indian Association

ki estabn. jah ek

political party thi jo SN Banerjee
Bhupendranath ^{Banar} Mohan Bose

Ke dwara banayi gayi thi.

is sanskrit ko longress
ka precursor bhi kaha jata
halki iske kaafi pehle se
kuch political organisations
bante chale aye the joise
1838 me ^{cpsc} Land holders
Society by dwarkanath ^{purchas} tapore
jise zamindari association
bhi kaha jata tha.

1866 me Daada bhai nayaji
ke dwara London me
East India association ^{purchas} puchch

1870 me MB ranadey
ke dwara poona civil society.
sanjanik sabha

* puchah
1875 me Indian League

by Shishir Kumar Ghosh

Logo me nationalism ke
feeling jo jagannikhe objektiv
the.

1876 Indian association

by svendrang th bannereji
B Anand nahan

2884 me B raphachari
ke dwara madras
mahajan sabha. (MMS)

Indian association ne i/bort
bill ko politically push kiga
tha woh bill kisi bharatya
judge ko first thi european
ka trial ^{kore} sunne ka right
detah.

in 1872 me lord mayo ke
murder Andaman nicobar me
ek afzani qaidi ledwara kar
di gayi.

(1876 to 1880) Lord Lytton
KCh FS

most unpopular viceroy

ics pariksha me

baithne ki max age

21 se reduce kr ~~19~~ 19

78 ka di

- vernacular press act 1878 ^{imp} _{pucha h.}

- Indian language

wale press pr

kai pabandi / limits /
sanctions lagta hoga

• Ams act 1878, baar

baar padne wale

families ke liye Stretchi

Commission appoint kiyा.

• Pasant 1876 se 1878 k

beech ek baaz baas

padne wale aakaal ke

Bawlood bhaqt te logo

ki dayriya shi zee

Bawlood 1872 one bhavya

dilli darbaar ka aajjan

Kiya

to Queen of India kaha sithi,

Kaisere hind

Ka file diga.

Lord Rippon 1880
- 1884

oafyant Lokpriya

viceroy

most popular

viceroy of Indi's.

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Dippines (1880 - 1884)

Littlo ka-dwara kijiye gaye
koi karyon ko nirast kija jaise
ics exam ki vunr vapas badha
kr 21 yokdans

Vernacular press act 8

Arms act ko repeal kr diya.

Father of local governance in
india Lord Dippines ko hibalteh
jinko tenure me midaay
me pehla local body shuru hua.

Rippon
Lillie ke leuvre me

pehlis baar 10 ya census hu,
1881 me.

factories act gaya jisme working hours
par regulation gaya saath hi

mahilaon aur baccho ko miners
factories jaisi dangerous places
par work karwane pe
prohibition h.

1882 me educational reforms

ke liye hunter commission

appoint kiya gaya.

(Hunter committee = jallianwala bagh)

1883 liberal bill dispute

Japan ne chartia judges ko

europeans ko by time ko

draft banaya is draft ko hi
liberal bill kaha jata h..

jiska Britain me viroth
hua aur ribbon ko wapas
bulwa liya is incident ko
white rebellion kaha jata h.

Note option ne gn me
Sheret vidroh kya h
puchha option me libert
bill wala option naikha

1857 ka rebellion option
me tha aur ki ko
answer liya gaya.

1877 → Ganesh Vasudeo Joshi

jo peshe se wakil the
aur poona savajanik sabha
ke member the, inhe ~~savajanik~~
faka bhi kaha jata tha.

inke dwasra khud ke
dwasra ~~ay~~ ~~ay~~ charke
pas bangye gaye khadi
ke clothes pehen kr
1877 ke delhi dusbaar ko
ather kijo. Itch symbolic
resistance tha.

Famine ke samay itne
bade aayojan ko kne ka.

is aayojan me Litton ne
queen victoria ko empress
of india declare diya

& kaiser e hind ke title
diya.

poona savajanik Sabha ki
ore se ~~isq~~ - official visodh
bh Ganesh vader ^{Torki} ne kis.

1872 ka census jo lord
mayo k time kwaya gaya

Ye incomplete & non-synchronous

1881 ka census under Lord

Tipper is considered the
first official comprehensive
& synchronous census.

BB

1884 - 1889 Viceroy Dufferin

inke

tenure me Shimla ke

retired adhikar, DO home ne

1884 me ^{dian} ^{LN Union} ^{ka}
National formation kia

formation kia

Aohume ko Hermit of

Shimla k naam se

jana jata hai.

Congress ko is law me
defend ki congress thi
polite one

1885 me INU ka
naam badal ke IN Congress
kr diya gaya jiska
pehla session prna me
rkhya gaya tha

par wahan playe aur cholar
& karen venre banda diya
gaya aur 1885 me bombay
ke jokul das tejpal sanskrit
college me iski pehli
meet hui.

1888 me bombay
me et me congress
ke pehle president
bane ^{Yomesh} W^{Chandra} ^{Banerjee}

Congress ke origin se
related Fair principles/
theory discuss hui
jisme famous h Lala Lajpat
Rai ki pressure valve theory

Fair log congress ko dekhi
ki congress thi kehte the 60s

daf din 8 home ne

1857 jaisi situation

Se bachne ke liye iska
formation kiya.

Lala Lajpatrai ka manna the

ki jaise pressure cooker

Whistle use karte se

bachat h, usipakas
kongress ek

Dra kaasr ka pressure

valve h jisse saggy me

pal raha gussa is valve
ke passye sajna hile platform

po express ho

jaye & british

shashan kisi thi

anarchy wali condition
se bach paye.

Congress ka second meet
1886 me Calcutta me
husa foyal me &
preside the Dadabhai
Naoroji.

1887 →
third session of
Congress Madras
President Badruddin
Tayyabji first muslim
to become president of NC.

1888 → Allahabad session
President George Yule (first
European to become president of NC)

1889 onwards viceroy became
Lord Lansdowne. in the form of
32nd IC Aya. first election in India.

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Socio religious reforms

1899

1800 se 1900 ke beech ie

19th Cen me India me

Kalise social reformers hue

Jinhone vedo ke correct interpretation

ko mango ppl tk

pahuchane ka try kij

Jinhone ekeshwar waad

adambarheen samaj

Bati pratha virodh
bal vivah

antdhvishvas viroddh

krne ka kaam liya.

avr gabhi ne redundant darshan

ie upnishad ke medium se

Samaj me jagruti lene ki karya
kia is daur me india history

me renaissance period bolte h.

1828 me RRR ke dwara
brahma samaj ki sthapna se iska
start hua.

unki moily k bad Dwarkanat
lagore devendranath tagore &
keshar chandra sen ne

Brahmo samaj ko age badhaya

1856 me brahm smaj break
hoga,

Devendranat T → adi brahm samaj

KCS → Bharat ka brahmo samaj

1867 me Deccan region m
prarthana samaj ka form?

pp1 → Atmaram Pandurang
KCS

Mg Ranadey
ka yogdon tha

Pt. Yamabai ne Prarthna samaj
ka pracharaa kiya.

1875 Bombay Swami Dayanand
G Saraswati ke

Swara arya samaj ka form

Satyarthi prakas Dayanand
B Saraswati
ki famous book thi

jise arya samaj ke log geeta
maante h

SDS de kaha Bharat Bharatiyo tak
Vedo ki ore Laud chalo.

SDS ne aryans ke mool
area / origin of aryan theory
me apna paksh rakha h.

Swamiji k bad arya samaj
split hogaya

Lala hansen dwaarा

Lahore me

Dayanand anglovedi
college

Swami Bahajanand
ke dwaarा

Gurukul Kangri Ashram

SDS ka birth Gujrat ke
bankara me hu

bachpan ka naam Moola Shankar
tha.

1893 me ramkrishna paramhans
ke student acharya Narendra ko
khetdi Rajasthan ke Maharaja ne
Swami Vivekanand ka title diya

SSVnd ne Chicago me
ek famous speech diya.

Svnd redant Darshan ke prassidh
Bant bane

1897 me unhone Ramkrishna
mission establish kiya.

Aryasamaj ke dwara chalaye
gaye andolan ko shuddhikaran
andolan bhi kaha jata h.

Dayanand Saraswati ne 1876

me pehli baar swaraj shabd
diya ye shabd foreign rule
Se indian independence ko
lekar diya gaya.

Swaraj word popular hua
BG Tilak & saath jinhone

politically kaha swaraj mea
biasthaight 8 mai
ise tekar rahunga.

1906 me INC ke calcutta meet
me congress ke pres the DBN
unhone congress ke platformse
4 imp prastaav parit kige.
jinme first prastaav ¹ swaraj ka tha
other 3 → ² swadeshi
³ boycott
national educn tha

1893 nationalist leader
BGT ke dwara

deccan region me ganesh puja
start hua

1895 tilak dwara shivaji
fest start hua

1896 Congress ka calcutta meet.

President: Rahmatullah Saganis
is meet me pehli baar

vande matram gaya ga'

Was written in 1875 by
Bankimchandra chatterjee

Yeh sanskrit me likhi

gaya karita h 1875ⁱⁿ Anand math.

Is adhivesan me RN Tagore ne
is gaya.

1875 me likhi gayi ye kavita
Sangasi rebellion pr based h
S anand math novel ka part
jo ye chalkao india ka national
Song bana.

B G T

• maratha & kesari namak

newspaper

looks like the

• jinme se kesari marathi only
me ati thi

• kesari me written article

me unhone poona me plague

& logo ki death k liye Rand

& Ambhurst Ayerst Plague commissioners

for responsible man.

is article se influence

hokar chapekar brothers

dvara plague commissioners

ka murder kr diya gaya

yahi se nationalistic aggression

Phase I ka start mana

jata h jo approx 1911 - 12

(Lord harding pr bhum phekne
tk) alag² roopon me ~~ta~~ sammone

ata rahega.

1901 Grandi ne pehlī

baar congress ka
Session attend kiya

Calcutta meet 1901.

is samay woh ek ori tha 8
congress ke south Africa me

chal rahi andolan ke jyē

Support mangा tha.

1899 - 1905 — ^{Lord} viceroy curzon

curzon ke dwaara kai
progressive karyā kiye

jaise department of archaeology
fraser commission for police reforms

Rayleigh commission for universities
par end me Bengal separation
kiya jo most controversial
decision jiske rishabh me bengal
India me swadeshi movement
Start hua 1905 me
decision date 19 July 1905
effective enforcement date from 16 Oct 1905

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- Socio religious reform se
prabhavit varg
buddhijivi
nagriva uch jatiyan
udaar rajvaade
- Swami vivekanand books
Gyan yog
Karm yog
Raj yog

- Letters from almoda
Swami vivekanand ne kheldi ke maha^{raja}/
ikhdi

• Swami dayanand swaraswati
ka comparison Martin Luther
king se ki jati h

• Curzon (1829 - 1905)

Curzon dvara kai karya kiye
gaye jaise

1 Rayleigh commission aptm + Educa

2 Young Husband mission to Tibet

Bengal division ke opposn me

3 Swadeshi mrvnt chal hua jo ist
objective the ★ Swaraj
Boycott Swadeshi Nativeduc
Nati^{ion}

Andolan me hindu muslim unity
to message dene kai creative
endeavours kiye gaye
jaise hindu mathilao ke
dware muslim bhaiyo ko
rakhi bandhne

(is pehkar swadeshi mrmnt me
women participation)

Bengal culture pe based R N
Tagore ne Amar Bonar Bangla
likha jo sathi ko united bengal
ki feeling se jodta h

Charkhe se kapda ban kr
8 khadi
swadeshi clothe ke use ka
chalan laga gaya

Abanindranath tagore & dwara
bharat mata ki ptg banayi gayi
jo swadeshi mvmnt ka ek symbol tha.

1905 me INC ka benares
summit ^{hua fish} ke president Gopal
krishna Gokhale ko banaya gaya.

1906 Calcutta meet

president dada bhai nairoji

Congress ke manch se swaraj
boycott swadeshi & national
education ko objective mana

gaya & iso political sweekariti
mili.

Note : 1905 & 1906 dono hi

session me garamda / apna
president banana chahta tha

pr aisa nai ho paya

1907 me congress ka summit
tak bank pe
Swaraj me ho raha tha.

Jahan naram dal ke

Ras bhiari Ghosh ko

president banane k baad don.
Factions me dispute ho gaya

8 naram garam dal separate
ho
gaye iske surat split kaha
jata hai.

~~190~~ 1916 division 1916 tk bana rhega
me Lucknow adivesan me inha
Unification hoga.

11 OCT 2025

1905 ke swadeshi & boycott
ko pracharit kore kai sansthaa
ne toy kiya inme ashwini
kumar dutt ki swadeshi bandhav
samiti most imp thi.

Swadeshi movement k lauraan.
Bengal national college ka
founder kiya gaya Principal
Aurobindo Ghosh

1906 me technical edvns k
liye bengal institute ka form
kia gaya.

Swadeshi andolan ke suppression
ke dauran 'vande matram'
pr british ne ban laga diya

Swadeshi
a/g krne
liye
movmt se students ko
carlyle circular laga
objective - student scholarship
Educational institutions
to diye fons per ban
lagana

1908 me india ke 9 netao
ko desh se bahaar ko diya gay
krishn kumar mitra

Ashwini Kumar Dutt

Lala Lajpat Rai

Ajit Singh.

1908 me BGT ko 6 years jail
hui unhe Mandalay Burma bheja
gaya.

Aurobindo Ghosh ne 1908^{sanyas lekar}
pondicherry me Auroville ashram
found kiyा

1906 me agakhan & Salimullah Khan
ke leadership me dhaka me
muslim league ka form first pres
Wasarulmulk.

founding president Nawab Saleemullah
Khan.

1911 Delhi Durbar

Viceroy Lord Hardinge

British se George V Queen Mary
India aye the

12 Dec 1911 ko aya hua
jisme George V se far deckan
kiye jo imp the

① British India cap
calcutta ki jagah New
Delhi.

1912 me capital delhi
shift ho gayi.

Bengal division ko null declare ko
diya gaya.

Orissa & Bihar ko bengal se separate ki.

Lord harding pe fiska hua bum.

Julos ke dauran Lord harding
ke hathi bihar BOSE pe bum fiska jisme ras
is ghatna ke bad Ina chod japan chlegye

age gadar mrmr me

Shamil hue forward block

se jude Indian national army se

" jude.

12

j'

kij

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• 1873 deccan area me m4
(~~****~~) x 2

region caste system ke
opposition me jyotiba phule ne
gulamgiri book jo vch jatigo ke
nimn jatigo pe domininn ke upar
lithi
Jyoti thi

Inki ^{organisn}
societ → Satya Shodhak Samaj

parsi social reformer
19th Century B M Malabari

ke efforts se 1891 me
age of consent act pass hua
child marriage ke against

Muslim samaj me edcuon ki
kamai thi muslimo me social
reform & edcuon dispensn k
liye Sir Syed Ahmed Khan
ne kaii prayaaas kiiye.

Inke prayas muslimo ko
eduvon se jodne k liye tha.

Inke initiative pr AMU^{ligarh} muslim ki
Sthapna hu.

Nationalistic aggression
Nationalism

freedom movement me nat.
aggression ke do phases the

1857 59 1915 8 1924 se
1933

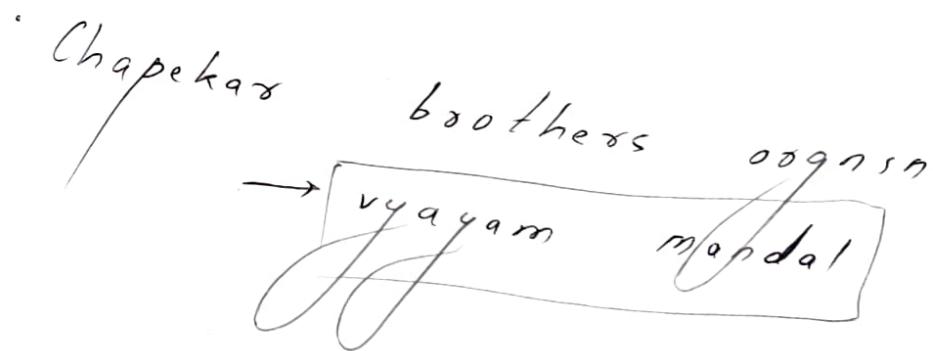
first phase me tilt ka bhi
effect tha.

first phase ke incidents 3
regions se judi hui th
1. deccan 2. MH

2. Bengal
3. Punjab

MH me revolutionary activities

- 1897 me Chapekar brothers
ke dwara ^{Poona ke} Ranab & Dyeset
- ke murder se iska start hua



- is incident ka support BGT ne kija jiske karan unhe arrest kiye.

Tilak ki prena se
deccan area me revolutionary
organisation Arya Bandhav
Samiti banayi gya thi

1904 Nasik VD Savarkar
Ganesh dwara mitra mela
organisation ka form joga
abhinav bharat k naam se
jana gaya.

Mittoo mela [young Italy]
mml se Opera Bharat hok
bangi gayi th.

[PN Bapat] ko russia derobho
naries se bum banane ki
training k lie. [Paris] bhija gya.

1909 me abhinav bhoot ke
members [anant laxman kanhaone]
nasik ke magistrate jackson
murder k diya.

• VD sawarkar & other

3⁷ ppl for moskit conspiracy

case chalaya gaya.

13 Oct 2025

- Revolutionaristic ^{Nationalistic} aggression ka effect bengal pr bhi padta h.
- 1902 me bengal me Anushilan Society namak organism banti h. @ Midnapur WB jo yahan ki main revolutionay organism bani
- sath hi sath yuganta namak book thi jisne book ti jisne logo tak revolution ko pohchaya.

Anusheelan Society
founders Jayasendrat Basu

Jatindra Nath Banerjee

*
Barindra Ghosh
*

• Barindra Kumar Ghosh 8

Bhupendranath Dutt ne

Yugantar newspaper k naam se
kranti ka prachhaar bengali me kia.

• Anusheelan society member

hemchandra kanungo ko

paris bheja gaya bum banana

Seekhne k liye jahan russia

revolutionaries ge inhone seekha

• 1906 me calcutta wapas aye 8

Maniktalla me bum banane ki
factory khola.

1908

~ Muzaffarpur conspiracy

ke muzaffarpur ke judge kingsford
murder ko by Prafulldas chaki
& Khudiram base ne ki.

Khudiram Bose was hanged
@ age of 13-14 years.

Sabse cum umr me shaheed
hone wali krantikaari.

Aurobindo Ghosh → Vande matram
Barindra Ghosh → Bhavaani mandir
namak magazines nikali.

1908 Alipore conspiracy

Maniktala gun factory par police
raid hoti h. Aurobindo Ghosh

3 barindoo Ghosh pe trial hota h.

Aurobindo Ghosh ko CR Das
barsi karna leta h.

iske baad Aurobindo Ghosh political
^{sanyas} _{exile} ke leta h. & Pondicherry me
baas jate h. Jahan we Auroville
Ashram
ki sthapna karte h.

Punjab me nationalistic aggression

JM chatterjee k dwaara

bharat mata society namak

organisation banayi gayi jo Punjab
me revolutionary institution tha.

Punjab me colonial/vpneveshik bill

ke madhyam se british govt ne

Land revenue irrigation tax etc

ko badhaya jo Punjab me

revolutionary movement ka
base bana.

Ajit Singh Lala Lajpatrai &
Baba Bufi Amrit Prasad ne
Punjab me bhadoot mata
Society ke naam ke saath
is bill ka opposition kiya.

Ajit Singh & Lala Lajpat Rai
ko manday/burma jet bhej
diya
peoples pressuo &
karan unko release ko diya gaye

Ajit singh iske bad foreign
chale gaye.

Ajit singh ne pchla kisan andolan
Bhooj kiya tha punjab me.

in ka famous song ' pagdi'
Saambal jatta

23 Dec 1912 delhi me

capital shift ke uplakshya

me procession me Bachin

Sangyal & Rasbihari Bose

ke dwara viceroy Lord harding pr
bum feka

buri tarah gaga jisme harding
zakhmi hue.

gatna to Delhi conspiracy

gatna jats h. Is

japan k bad Rasbihari Bose
chale gaye.

Dye chalks unhone gadar

mvmt ^{join} chalo kijo .

RBB dvara forward block our

indian national army ko kai

'prakaar ki supplies di jaati h.

Bachin sonyal ki ek famous book h

'bandijivan' .

Videsh me revolutionary activities

1905 me Shyamji Srikrishna
Verma k dvara ^{London me} India home rule

Society form ki gayi

jio desh ke bahar oldest

revolutionary organisation hua.

Shyamji Srikrishna verma ne Indian
Sociology department patra bhi nikala.
Bad

Pantis me vohi virodh k tangan
shift hona pada.

Shyamji Krishna verma
supports
VD Savarkar

Lala Hardayal

Madan Lal Dhingra the

Madam Bhikaji Cama ne british
govt ki neetiyo ka virodh kya

1907 Germany International Socialistic Congress
ke manch se struttgard me
indian freedom flag phehoaya.

In the Indian revolutionaries
ki maa kaha jata tha.

GD Kumar ne Canada ke
Vancouver me swadesh sewak
grih form kija & gurumukhi
language one swadesh sewak
newspaper bhi nikala.

USA ke Seattle me GD Kumar
taraknath das & dvara
united india house form kija gaya.

Shyamji Krishnan verma k

bad india home rule society

to lead VD Savarkar ne kiya

1. Jitke mitra modanlal Dhingra ne
Secretary of state ke political
adviser czzon wiley ki gali mad
for hatya kar di.

ML Dhingra ko fasi hui.

ML dhingra ko Ireland ke
dwar shroddhanjali di gayi thi

In samay ireland me homerule
mvm britain ke khilaf chal rha
tha.

14 October 2025

Gadar party

America me WESTERN

coast Sanfransisco me 1913 me

iska foundation hua

Parmanand

Sohan Singh Bhakna

Lala hardyal k dwara

Pehli meet me Sohan Singh bhakna

to gadar party ka pres chuna
gggg

Lahore hardyal ko general
Secretary banaya gaya

San Francisco me gadar party
ke dwara Yuganta Ashram
nam HQ banaya gaya.

gadar party ke dwara gadar
namak weekly magazine nikali
jagjio gurmukhi & pashto me go
Afghanistan ki kabila me go
bhi publish hoti thi.

Iss magazine ka naam 1857

ke revolt se liya gaya tha

jise gadar naam se jaante h.

1914 → ^{kang} Gata mao incident

Guru dul Singh namak yah ship
rent par liya & Singapore hote
hue Canada pahuchne ka try kia

isme 376 m^u ch^h log the jinhe

Canada ke vancouver pool par vancouver
nahi diya gaya.

Ship ko wapas calcutta bhej
diya gaya jahan jhadap me
18 log ko goli maar diye 8
200 log ko jail me dala.

Sabhi ka manna tha ki
british pressure k karon is
ship ko wapas bheja gaya h.

Gadad
reasons
mrmt ke slowdown k

1. Laha hardyal ki 1914 me
jisaftari
2. tamaga tamaanu incidence
3. world war I start.

1914-1918 WWI

Pe First WW ke dauran

Indian revolutionaries ne India

return kar british soldiers 8

System pe attack kرنے ka plan

banaya लाप्ता britishers ne

1915*

* Bharat raksha adhiniyam

lagu kiya 8 kuch 45 pc

trial chala 8 fasi di gayi

jinme Kartar Singh Sarabha

most imp the

Sachin sanyal ko exile ka diya
gaya Jhache ² Nationalistic
Aggression phase I thanda
hota chala gaya.

first ww k baad indians ko
swaraaj dene ka announcement
british PM, SOS, & viceroy
hardinge & dwara ki gaye.
India me different political ideologies
& dwara is war ko support
kya.

Congress ke 4 session hue
jisme is war ko support
kiya gaya

Gandhi & tilak k dware bhi
is war ko support kiya gaya

1915 Gandhi was awarded

Kaiser e hind title by

British govt for rendering medical

ambulance corps services in SA.

jo ki non combatant group tha.

Gandhiji ne jallianwala bagh Incident

13 April 1921 k bad Kaiser chind
title return kr diya.

Note:

theosophical society: 1875 me
USA me kernel Alard S

Madam Blavatsky
& dwara is society ko form
kiya gaya.

Ist ek objective tha
political autonomy & he
desham me colonial
countries me madal pahuchana.

India me madras ke adyar
me iska centre khola
annie besant ki sahiya bhoomika
rahi jo irish origin ki thi.

Annie Besant ne india me
kaii ^{sociopolitical} social reforms ka
kaam kiya jime se kuch the
opposing child marriage &
uplifting eduvon system.

isi sequence me unhone

Banaras ~~central~~ school ki

sthapna ki jo ab BHU naam

se jana jata h.

Annie besant india me politically
bhī active thi

1916 me unhone homerule mvmt

for india start kiya

kyonki woh irish thi jahan

pehle chal se homerule mvmt

zaha tha & successfully chi

yaha tha usi format me

woh bharat me home rule

try karna chahti thi.

1917 me annie besant inc

ki first woman pres banti.

15 October 2025

Muslimon me Social & educational reforms

• ^{leader} Sir Syed Ahmed Khan

Muslimo me education ke prasark

like Muhammadan Anglo oriental college Aligarh me 1875 me start kya gaya jo ab AMU h.

• 1888 me congress ko balance karne k liye benas ke gaja

Shiv Prasad Sitarehind &

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan

k. dwara Indian patriotic
association

Start kiya gaya.

• 1915 me Afghanistan ke kabul me

Raja mahendra pratap singh &
barkat ullah k dwara

pehli independent govt ka formn.

• 1916 Lucknow samjhauta

Isi lucknow unification bhi kaha
jata h.

1907 Burat split the congress
do parts me bat gayi thi
jise L kane ka pryaas
tilak & annibesant ne kija.

1915 me congress & muslim
league ka meet eksat bombay
me hua &

1916 me Lucknow ne nazamdar
& jasamdar ka urifon ho
jaya

Congress president AC nazamdar
the

1916 meet me bhi muslim league ka
lucknow ne ho rha tha

Jinnah & tilak ke prayas

Se muslim leaver & congress

& beech political samjhauta

hua jisme most simp tha.

congress ke Awara IICA 1909

me diya gaya ^{separate communal electorate}

for muslims ko accept kرنما.

Note Madan mohan malviya
iske virodh me the.

1916 homerule league movement

1914 me filak mandir jail
Se raha hokas aye aur Swatantra
Samajam me apna new role
talaash rahi the.

Annie begant India me popular
hoti ja rahi thi jo first WW
ke end hote tak india me
iceland ki farah homerule
league start hona chahi thi
1916

me gasam dal naqam dal 8
muslim league ke unification

Se India ko ek nayi
political energy mil thi

JCA 1905 ya Morley minto
berforms se ab Indian
people dissatisfaction the 1916 me
tilak & annie besant ne alay²
area se home rule league start ki
India me nationalism ka
ek naya svaroop hamne aya.
jisme poornaswaraj ki many
naa kiske autonomy ki
many ki gayi.

BGTR ke homerule me
Karnataka, MA B CPB Beasars
ka area afa tha.

Tilak ke homerule ke
adhyaksh the Joseph baptiste
Sachiv the NC Kelkar.

Jabki Annie Besant ne
homerule ki requirement
"pre
magazine saptahik / weekly
commonwheel commonwill me likhi

Annie besant ke homerule

ke secretary the George Arundale

is leavese ML Nehru

Teg bahadur Sagar

VP Wadia

jaise log jude the.

Annie besant ne homerule leave

ke HQ madras ke adyar

ko banaya.

Home rule lege ek safal

mrmt shamil hua iske

effect se 1917 me

annie besant ko INC ki

pehli woman pres bionaya

Jaya

Baath hi baath other countries

po iska effect hua jaise London

me indian home rule lege

ki sikkhaon hui mahasachiv Graham pal

is banstha what india want ke pasche bate gaye

October 1916 me Lala

Lajpat Rai ki adhyakshta me

America me home rule league

ki sthapna hui.

Andolan ka daman

Indian kuch popular ho

the HRL pe pressures banaye

Jaye jaise

Otilak ke dvara diye

Jaye bhashao ke bise

Po unpe trial kiyegay

tikak ke lawyer jinnah the

@ tilako ^{10 *} bharatya ashanti ^{*}

ka pita kaha gaya by

Valentine Shirod

tikak par manhani ka case
kone London chale jate h

is prakaas unka homeville
leaderless ho jata h

doosri taraf annie besant
ko

gadest ko lete h s

uko league bhi leaderless
jata h.

Iss beech 1917 me
montford report banti h
jisme autonomy se vfd
kaii suggestions britain
sheje jate h jo ICA 1919 ka
bante h.

is parakao India me homerule
leapne end ho gaya.

Ras abehanibose alipur
conspiracy me naam tha.

Lord hardinge par bum
fenka tha uske bad
bhay ke japan chale gaye.

Japan se sanfransisco ^{pahuc} chkr
jadar movement join kiya.

age *
fa indian independence league *
form kiya

Indian national army ke saath
bhijthe
formed 1942 by Capt Mohan Singh
~~Kapoor~~

DBN ^{Gujratipatsika}
ki book ka naam

Raft
Gofthaar

DBN 1892 me London house
of commons member chunne

gaye woh liberal party ke
representative the

