

# INDEX

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_ STD.: \_\_\_\_\_ SEC.: \_\_\_\_\_ ROLL NO.: \_\_\_\_\_

2<sup>2</sup> Nov. 25

Durg  
1<sup>st</sup> hpr located RSU ke workload ko  
wun kone durg me 2015 me

DV ya Hemchand start kija gaya  
yadar uni

2 2012 me Kamdhenu uni open kije

3 2020 me Mahatma gandhi horticulture  
& forestry uni open kie

(4)

Bilaspur

I 1983 me open bhu ko

jab 2009 me central uni'

declare kr dia gaya toh

2012 me bilaspur me Bspuni'

k naam se ek naya uni open

kiya gaya jise baad me atal bihari

Rajpayee k naam se jana Jane

ga.



2 Bspr me hi 2005 me  
open uni pt SLS k naam pr

start kiya gaya

3 Sarojia & bstr me 2008 me  
universities start kie

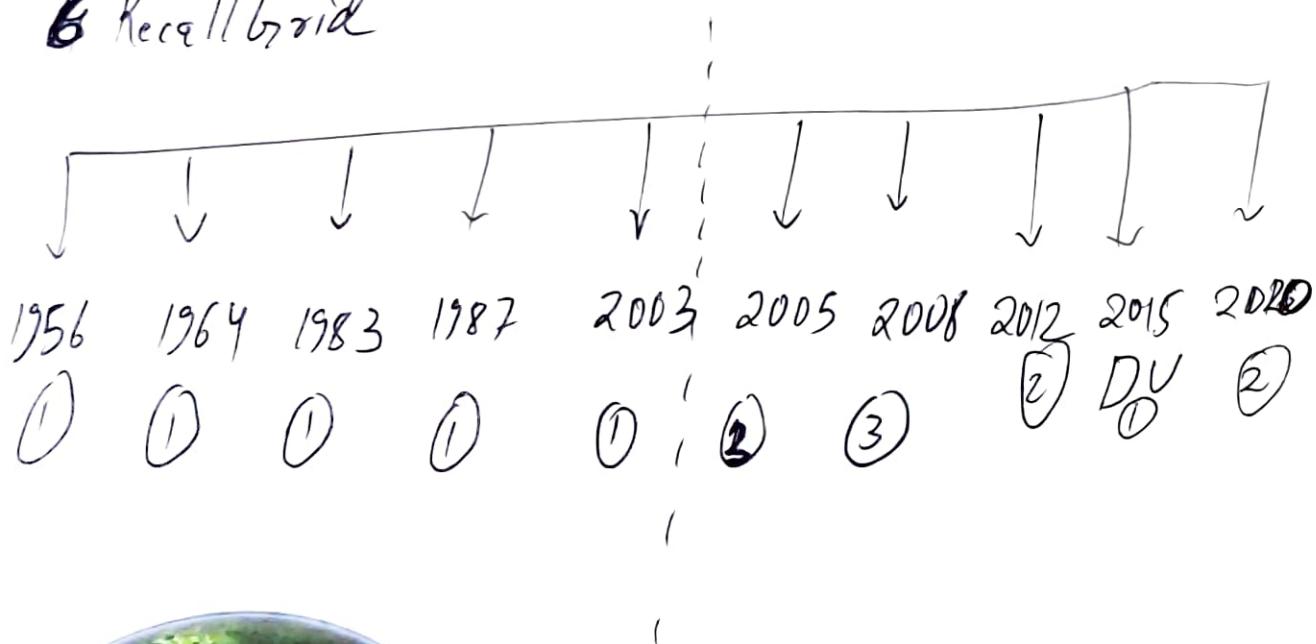
4 Rpr me kushabhau thakre k  
naam pe journalism uni 2005 me  
start kiya jhi yahi rpr me

1987 me Indiasandi k naam pr chha

ekmatri agri uni open kie.

5 Raigash me 2020 me Shaheed  
nand kumar Patel k naam par  
university to start kiye.

6 Recall Grid



2005 - CSVTU Engg  
kBT Journalism  
SLS open

2008 - Sarguja  
bastar

Medical

2012 - Bspuni  
Kandhenu

2020 - MG

Nandkumar Patel

## Private unis

Ch me govt unis k sath<sup>2</sup> kai;  
private unis bhi h gy ka first  
private uni Bsp me open kiye the  
jise Maharsi Uni bolte the.

dairy tech relatd dg

Ch me dairy tech relatd dg  
zpr me 1983 me start kie  
the.

## Schools

• Us me azaadi se pehle ziyaarat

ke baccho ke padhai k lie

central province me 1882 me jib/par me

by Andrew Fraser.

Is school ko start kiya gaya

. lekin 1894 me isce opr shift

ko dia gaya

Event #1 My second time

cg visit pa aye the  
toh yahan bhi aye the

Event #2 Ch state form h bad

State ki VS ka first session

is Rajkumar college me organise ki

the State form 1 Nov 2000

( 2000 ke December me 14<sup>th</sup>  
to  
19<sup>th</sup>

in between 14<sup>th</sup> to 19<sup>th</sup> December

2000 me Rajkumar college ke  
Jashpur hall me ye session  
organise kiyे the.

## School 2 Army school

16 me only army school gort ka  
Sarguja ke paas HQ ambikapur  
me hai.

iske alawa Nagpura me ek private  
army school start hua tha jo abhi

working nahi h lekin bspor me  
ek private army school open  
kiye h.

Sant Gahiraguru & Sanskrit Educ

Sant gahiraguru kailash gufa me  
ek aisa school chalate the jahaan

baccho ko sanskrit me edcuon milti tha

Note: Santgahiraguru ke bete chintamani  
maharaj presently Bargija Lo se mila

jo ki pehle M.L.I bhi reh chuke h

Ye cg VS ke ekmato aise member  
bane jin hone sanskrit  
language me oath liya.

State me ekmato sanskrit clg  
rpr me h jise 1955 me start kia  
gaya tha.

Bahiraguru — Chintamani

(MLA — Sanskrit  
MP — Sanskrit

Kailash

Oath  
Sarguja

gufa

sanskrit

Dmnilaloy

1955 Sanskrit clg — RPP

## History

- Shaheed VNS jailbreak hone ke baad  
berthe apne zamindari area me gaye  
wahaan kuch logo ke saath  
milkr army create ki
- is army ki madad se woh britishers  
k saath 1:1 fight kona chahte  
the but britishers ne aas paas ke  
zameendaro ki help se unko itna

pressure create kia ki unhe 2 Dec

1857 ko surrender kona pada

jiske baad unhe 5 december ko

Elliot ki court me present kia

gaya

finally is court ne unhe treason ka

aroopi mana S hang <sup>ka order</sup> krndia

• jiske baad unhe 10 dec 1857 ko

hang kar diya.

Sonakhari zamindari & nearby zamindari

1 Deori zamindar

2 katangi "

3 Bhatgaon "

4 Bilaigash "

5. Shriramnagar

Zameendar.

25 Note: Aisa mang jata h ki deori

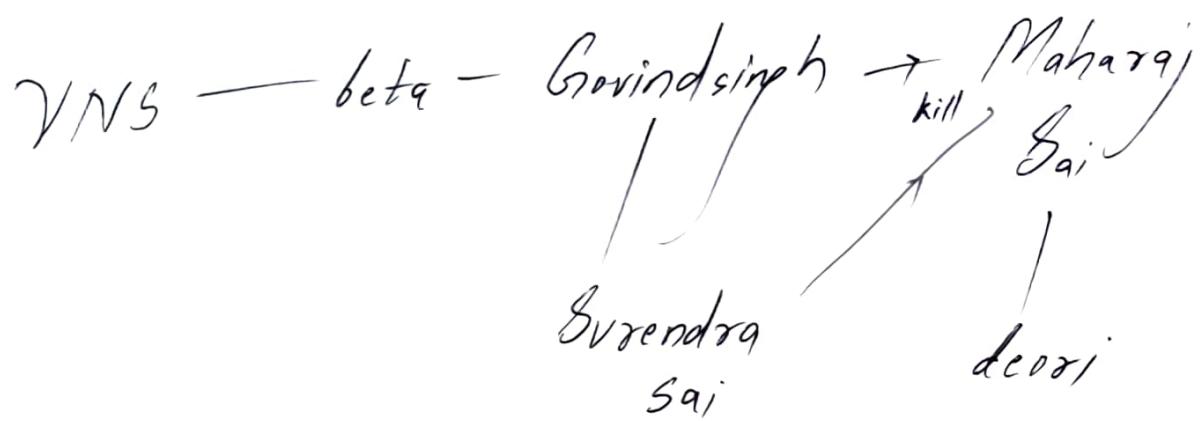
ke zamendaar Mahraj Baine

Intishers ki max help ki thi jiske

kaaran jab VNS ko hang kiya gaya

uske baad unke bete gorind singh ne  
Bambalpur ke Svrendra Sai <sup>sath</sup>

milkar maharaj Sai ki hatya kar  
di.



Bambalpur & Svrendra Sai

• Jis tarah 1856-57 me sonakhan me  
vidroh hua tha theek vis tarah  
1857 me Bmbalpr me thi vidroh hua

jiske leader Surrendra Sai the

Sonakhan & Sambalpur k beech

ache rehns the.

• Iske do evidence h QVNS ko

Sambalpur se addast kie the

QVNS ke bete k sath milkar

Sambalpur ke Surrendra sai ne

deoni ke zamendar ka murder kr dia.



Surendra saj jio' ki smbl/pr ke

Zameendaar the

Smbl/pr ke raja ki death bina kisi

legal successor ke ho gayi thi

Surendrasai khud ko smbl/pr ka

raja manta tha.

As per policy of Lapse Britishers ne  
raja ki death k baad unki widow

rani ko power de diya bad me

Kisi widow ne Narayansingh naam ke ek admik ko

जया दाना दिया इफ मीन्स

powerconflict के कारण सम्बोध

में विद्रोह शुरू हो गया

under the leadership of

सुरेन्द्र साई

Surendra sai ne is vidroh me apne

bhai udyanth sai & apne chacha Balram

Singh ko bhi involve करा & british

ke against ladne lage.

• isi samay britishers k. saath

paas ke rampur ke zamendaar

ne diya.

• jiske kaaran svendborg sai ne rampur ke  
zameen daao ki murder kodi

with brother & chacha

• jiske karan svendborg ko arrest

ko hazanibagh ranchi ke jol me  
akhe.

baad me surrendra sai jailbreak

kr bhaag gaye

inherearrest kr kis jem me na okh

asirgash ke fort me rakhe.

jahaan pr 1884 me inki death

ho gayi. ye jo ke last shaheed

kehlaye.

Note : Inhe hang nai kiye.



• it means 1857 ke revolt

me sonakhan & Sambalpur me

do major revolt hue iske

alwa Udaipur siyaset me chota

revolt hua jo Surendra Singh se hi

inspired mana jata h.

Udaipur Ch ka vidroh

Udaipur siyaset me Dheeraj Singh

& Shiraj Singh & Kalyan Singh

Noam ke raja hve



• 1852 me britishers ne is

area ko british area me

merge karne ke por se in  
teeno po murder ka charge

lagaya binhe jail bhej diya

hazanbag ranchi

• Yahan jail me inki mulakaat surendrap  
sai

Se hui jisne Bhiraj singh ko  
revolt kare motivate kiya 8

Finally Leendo bhai jol break kr  
bhaag gaye

baad me Britishers ne inheritance f

kona chaha so dono taraf se

ladai shuru hui.

• Isi duration me firing me kalyan  
8 bhiraj singh ki death hogyi

- jbk shivraj singh ko  
arrest kr andaman ki  
cellular jail me rkh diya  
(kalapani ki saza).

Note: In teeno brothers ki arrest  
me raigarh ke zamendar (raja)  
one most imp role play kiya jinka  
naam durnath singh tha.

Bahed VNS ko Faasi Buska impact

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- 5 VNS ko 10 december 1857 ko hang kar dia.
- jiske kaaron ke kaii lojo me gussa phara tha
- Aise hi ek ryakti hanuman Singh the jinhone is hanging se naraz hokao apne me army revolt kar dia.

RPR ko army zero H

• hanuman singh jinhe cg ka  
mangal pandey thi bolle h  
british army ke rpr regiment  
ke 3<sup>rd</sup> battalion ke sipahi the.

Inhone 18<sup>th</sup> January 1858 ko

apne officer major Sidwell ki  
hath ko di.

•isme inkhe saath 17 aur

Soldiers thi Shaamil the

ye event british empire ki lie

ek baras event tha is samay

captain Smith or ke SP the

• inkhe leadership me police ki team

ne un 17 helpers ko arrest ko lia

• 8 finally 22 Jan ko iske hang

ko dia gaya.

Voice : Hanuman Singh kabhi bhi  
arrest nai hve aur  
naa hi unhe hang kiya  
halanki police ne upto 500  
ka inaam rakha.

-Jin 11 logo ko hang kiya unme  
hindu & muslim dono hi  
soldiers the.

• In the freedom Struggle movement

• Poore India me freedom fight

ke duraan desh ke aag<sup>2</sup>

hissos & provinces se log involve huc

• Log ke aap areas se bhi log

inme participate kiyे

• Log ke log congress ko join kie

congress ke sessions attend kie

isi durm nigandhi g aye

• Gandhi se inspire hoke  
ke logo ne unke sabhi movement  
1 NCM

2 CDM

3 CDM 2.0

4 Individual Satyagrah

5 QM

• me actively participate kya  
wahin doosri ore gandhiji se  
naraaz hokar jb kuch logo ne  
swaraj dal li sthappa ki

- toh hamare yahaan thi is party ka impact dekhe mila lakin
- jaldi hi is party ka merger congress me ho gaya.
- After gandhian events 1958 after gandhiji 1915 me jab india aye usi samay annie besant & B.G.T. milkar home rule league ko formed ki.

• cg ~~the~~ b6T ke home  
Cook ka part tha

• G me 196 se hi  
homemle leav<sup>r</sup> start hug

jisme cg se 99 memba  
bane.

• ge members apr dry s  
bspv se belong kote the

• in me max members bsp or sc  
belong krtc the total  
number of members = 70.

### • Homerule

1917 → Regional branch of Ch Homerule  
league

1. HQ - Rpt
2. Establishm'tg - 1917
3. founder - CM Thakkar

Homerole League regional

Summit 1918

• 1918 me apne me he  
ptrs ki adhyaksha me  
ye summit organise ki  
gya thi isi samay  
BGT by train Lucknow  
se calcutta ja rhe the  
toh raaste me (stoppage)

• drug aur bsp me  
general public se baat ki

1920

• BGT se inspire hokar  
cg ke bohot se logo ne  
homerule league join kia  
tha but august 1920 me  
BGT ki death k saath almost  
cg se homerule league khatm  
ho jya.

• isi somay gandhiji cg ki  
yatra pr jehli baaq aye  
yahaan ke logo ne unhe  
pehlii baar suna jise  
we hunsre come of kone  
lage.

• gandhiji cg ki yatra pr  
aane se pehle hi NCM  
declare kar chuke the. 1 August  
1867  
ki death ko

• Isliye gandhiji g travel ke  
darran khilafat mvmnt &

~~NCM~~ ka promotion kya &

logo se tilak swaraj fund

me donation bhi mang

20/20

• Gandhiji pehli baar 20 dec  
1920 ko

g travel pr aye.

• Story ↴

• akashbari k pas kandel

maan ka ek chota sa

gaon h jahan se ~~hoga~~<sup>k</sup>

ek canal guzarti h

nazrana

shukrana

jurmam

jabrana

• kandel village ke logo ko is  
canal ka pani dene british govt ne

approach liya pr har baar logo

ne manq kr diya

, but ek raat barsaat ke din me

z yada baarish hone ke kaaran

naale ka pani fields me pahuch gaya

jiske baad britishers ne

kandel gaon ke logo pr 4033  
(4044-10)

kg jurmanga laga diya

• jurmanga na; dene k kaaran

Britishers ne bandel gaoor

ke janwaar ko capture

ko liya

jiske baad pt suadesha

Bhanna ke leadership me

bandel kppne ek satyagrah

Start liya

P/SCS k approach korne

Mahatma Gandhi isme zg aye

lekin unke ane se fehle h

Britishers ne maveshi release kr  
Lijc & jismane ko maaf kr die  
8 is faah gandhi ke ane pehle  
hi pander nagar satyagrah  
ko samaapt kr diya .

Jiske kaaran gandhiji, dhamarsi  
8 kurud me kuch public  
meetings ko speech kiya  
gandhiji ke sath maulana shaukat  
ali bhi aye the jiska purpose

Khilafat movement me CG  
ke logo se support lena tha.

• isi duration me gandhiji ne  
filak swaraj fund k lie  
gandhiji ne madad mangijisme  
CG ki women ne approx 2000  
rupee ke ornaments gift kardie



Gandhi ji ki doosri yatra

Gandhi ji doosri baar 1933 me

Gaye

Unki doosri yatra pahli yatra ke  
comparison me thodi Lambi thi

(22<sup>nd</sup> Nov to 28<sup>th</sup> Nov)

7 days

jiske kaaron doosri bar  
yatra k darsaan gandi dus  
xpo 66 gandh ihm bspogaze

• unki is yatra ka reason  
political mai tha balki  
we achoot oddhar karykram  
ke lie aye the

• apni is journey me gandhiji  
pt SLS ko apne guru bataya  
• isi yatra ke durnan rajkumar  
college ke principal Smith Peers  
ne gandhiji ko rajkumar clg me

Speech dene invite liya tha  
woh gandhiji ke ideology so inspired  
the.

- Gandhiji ki doosri baar jg  
yatra ke duraan CDM 2.0  
chal raha tha
- unke saat is yatay par onke  
Secretary Mahadev Desai the 8  
Bath hi Miraben & Thakkar baba  
ayegi.

• Gandhiji ki is visit me

orke events ko ek booh

ke form me gandhi mimansa

check

ke file k sath RD Tiwari

(Ramdayal Tiwari ne likha).  
check.



Topics covered on 26 Nov 25

Gandhiji ki gg yatra

8 Jungle satyagrahs introduction

Gandhiji

22 Nov <sup>1933</sup> ~~25~~ → durg

public speech

GISh ke ghar stay

amapara chowk to

sudha talaab jo 100s

23 Nov → victoriagarden (~~now~~ motibagh)

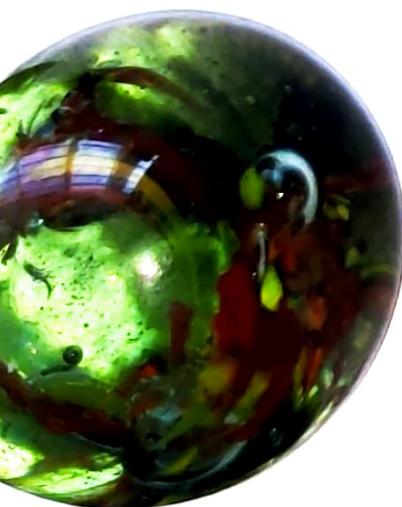
pradarshni dekh

Satnamis ashram

24 Nov - bspd speech  
(gpm me 1920 me speech  
die)  
Lavvie school

public speech

25 Nov - dhmtri speech  
501 Rs fund by  
NR Meghwale to hanjan  
upliftmt



Leave

Leave



27 or the  
28 Nov 25

Locn	district	date	Leader
Sinhawa	Dhamtari	21/1/22	Frontline → Shyam Lal Gom Sathika backup
bailey			→ Pt SLS S Assistants
Ghattasihli	Dhm	17/06/1930 June 1930	NRM + NJT + BCS
Mohbanapudi	Durg/Balod	July 1930 07/1930 (24 July)	Narsingh <sup>(contn)</sup> prasad grawal B Barayu prasad grawal

Sihawa nagsi JS

Satyagraha Ashram + Sihawa Nagsi JS

+ Shrikrishna Janmsthal patnika

Ab me NCM ke darraao logo ko

Satyagraha training dene k lie

7 feb (1921) ko apne me satyagrah  
ashram found kia

jahaan apne & nearby ppl is  
ashram me training lene aate the.

Inhi me seekh Shyam Lal Som

bhi the.

chalta Shyam Lal Som

age

aur unke saghi - Pancham Singh

Bal Thakur

Shobha Ram

Vishambhar Patel

8 fathers.

• Baad me in sabhi ko arrest

kiya gaya jiske baad create  
hue vaccum ko fulfill krne

PI SLs ne narayan rao

meghawale & nathu ji jagtaap

& Babu chotela/ Bhrastav k

sabhi is poore mrmk ko lead

kya lekin in sabhi ko bhi

giraftaar ko lia gaya & inke  
upar charges laga inhe jail

bhej diya.



• isi duran me jail me sehone  
k darraan (opr jail me)

Pt SLS ne Baikishn Janm Sthal

Patrika / Jail patrika likhi jo

18 page ki thi & sath hi

iske front page par andhiyaar

khoon ke zamondaar bhagwati

prasaad misra ko dikhaa gaya.

• isko suppress kane ICS

officer Bailey ko ziminedari

di gayi



Gatba Silli JS

CDR k davaan eg me mar  
JS hve.

jinme se first JS june 1930

me Ohmrai k pas Gattasilli

me start hua.

Gattasilli gaon ke kuch logo ne  
jungle law break kرنے ke por se  
intentionally apne animals ko  
jungle me chod diya.

• British empire ne ise apne  
rules & regulations k ast  
manga & gaoon walo pe  
penalty lagate in animals ko  
zabt ko lia.

• first gao walo ne loal  
Zameendaar guru gosai 11  
Se help mang'.



• lekin baad me Sunderlal

Sharma ko chor kar

(NRMT BCS + ~~NATJ~~) se

help mangi

• it means is movement ko

inhi logo ne lead kiya l

finally bina penalty diye animals

ko free kara liye

• ye successful movement hua jne me.

Leave hoon	dist	date	Leaders
	BSPR	07/1930 July 1930	Ajit raval
Ghongha			+
Dih			Mukunda
			-
Rudri	dhamtan	Aug 1930 08/1930	NJT
navagon			+
			NRM
Bindhu yalu			later SLS BCS
Sukli JS	BB	Aug 1930	① Beniram banav
			② Basaavat raavat
Gemetara JS	bem	2 Sep 1930 02/09/1930	Leader Vishwanath Yadav tamaskar

Cave

Note September 1930 me Ugg me 3  
major PS live ① Bemetara ② Labhra ③ Tamra  
Bem 02/09 - Vitamaskar  
+ Labhra 08/09 - Arimardan Giri (leader)  
MSMD + Tamra 09/09 + Arimardan Giri (defector)

Mohbang podi

Gatta silli ki hi tarah

animals ne jungle char dye

isk bad animals pakaad ko

janwar ke malik par penalty

Lya di gaur jiske opposite me

pas ke hi Jameen Dar naresh

Prasad Agrawal ne apne chote

bhai Baro prasad agrawal

k sath is satyagrah ko lead

kong shuru kiyā

iski start exactly 24 July 1930

ko hui th.

## Shongadi

- ospr zille me ghongadik  
village me start hua
- ajjeet rawat & mukunda iske  
leaders the

## Rudri

- dhm iske pehle sihawa & Gattasilli  
ho chuka tha jisse motivate  
hoke Rudri ke pple ne is  
TS ho start kia.

• Baan ke log jungle

kaatne pahuche

• iske leader NT + NRM the

• jab inhe arrest kr liye toh

pt SLS ne is mrym + ko

lead kia.

• baad me inhe bhi arrest kr

lia jiske baad BCS ne  
lead kis.

• abhi tak hve JS non  
violent the lekin pehlí

baar Rudri naragaon jis

ke andar pulis ne crow  
mgmt k lie goli chala di

• jisme do log marr gaye

Ø Sindhu kumhaa

Ø Ralu

• jiske baad log aur jussa hua

S finally british empire  
ko mafi mangke is satyagrah  
ko end karana pada.  
. goli chalne ka reason  
goli ko todne bataya gaya tha  
.  $22 + 08 = 1930$   $\leftarrow$  date of satyagrah.

Labbra JS

I JS JS ko gond JS bhi

bolte h kyonki is JS

ke leader Arimardan Giri

ke Zyadatkar supporters

Gond the jinme Anand Gond  
fatu Gond

Mangal Gond

Leaders the.



## Tamora JS

MSMD zille me Labhra JS ke  
next din tamora js shuru  
hua.

- Leaders
  - js ke leader YYL Jain the  
8 helpers Shankar Rao Ganodwale
- Lekin iske detector Haimardan  
Giri banaye baye jo Labhra  
JS ke leader the.

Note: bhagwati prasad

mishr bhi as a

Leader YYL ko tamara JS

me support kr she the

jo pas ke hi gao andhiyaar  
khoz

ke gameendar the inhe

Srikrishn janmsthal, palrika me

pt SLS ne dikhyा tha.

• isि jungle Satyagrah me dayawati

kanwas nam ek choti bacchi

ne police adhikari MP dubey

ko famaacha maar diya

• baad me dayawati & police adhikari

ko samjhaya gaya jiske baad mama

Shant hua

• MP dubey ko samjhane wale adhikari  
- forest office.

Dayawati ko samjhane wale zaminda. Anjor Singh Nigam

• baad me police ne  
Ajoo Singh ko gisaffar  
ko lie jinhe gandhi  
irving pact k bad release  
kr die.

• Note: Grandhiji ne irvin se  
samjhauta hone ke baad thode  
samay ke lie ODM break kiya  
& second RTC ko attend hone  
london gaye.

28 Nov 25

- Wahaan se wapas aane k baad  
inhone firse COM 2.0 launch  
kiya
- iss duration me jo me 8  
detectors appoint kiye gaye the  
for com 2.0
- but detectors ka concept pehl  
baar jiske satyagrah se aya tha.

P / or Seepat Bsp  
odigaon JS

• bsp k paas sipat se jaa

hva podi naam ka ek gaon tha

• jahaan pr Ramadhar dubey k  
leadership me JS chala tha.

• Bsp zille me hva ye first  
JS tha.

Note : G me max forest bsp  
drsn me ato h.

• Pakariyan JS JC

• Bspr se Jage JC ke

pakariya me ayoga prasad

jain ke leadership me JS

organise the

• Bandhakhaao JS kooba

• bsp se Jage kooba zille me

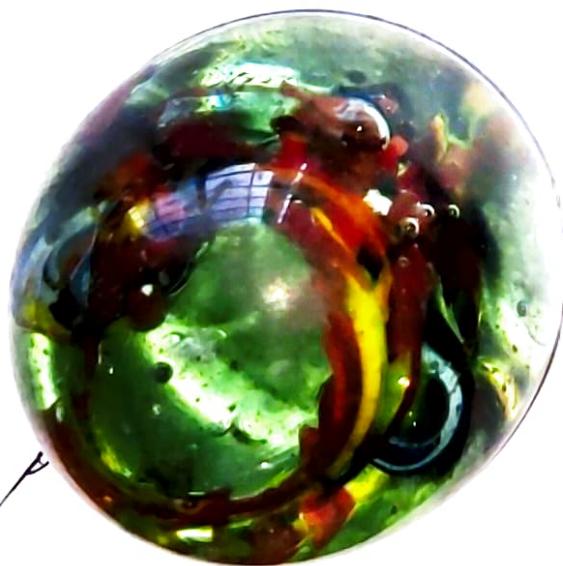
ML Shukl ke leadership me

ye JS organise kie the  
isme Manohar Lal Shukl te  
associate ke roop me

1 hem singh kanwar  
2 Ishaan Singh Shamit the

3 Ishaan JS bsp<sup>r</sup>  
Idakhaat JS

• Bsp<sup>r</sup> zile me p



k baad hua doosra JS tha.

• Jiske leader Satyanarayan

khandelwal & unke friends the.

Barangash JS

• Barangash JS kisi ziyaat me  
hua first JS tha.

• bad me isse insipire hokar  
1938 & 1939 ke dur me

Chuikhaadaan ziyasat 8

Din Ziyasat me bhi JS hue.

Princely states

Baranagarh - Dhaniraam

vs

Raja jawahar Singh



Raja jawahar Singh ne general

public k lie apne forest me ban

laga diya jise naraaz hokr

Dhanisampatel ne yahan JS kiy.

Sarangarh siyaset me ek kisan revolt bhi hua tha jiske leader bhi Dhanisampatel hithe.

Sahilya JS MSMD

Tamora JS me bish

dayavati ko Samjhane wale

Enior Singh Sahilya gram me

rechte the jo Nand m h

• iPhone open jan me JS  
ko lead kiya.



Taanwat Nayapara JS

• Rajim ke paas lagे  
Nayapara & orissa ki  
boundary se lagे Taanwat me

TS kie.

isko sometimes Dossa me hona

bataya jata h.



After OMJS



## Background

- Grandhi irring pact k bad  
Ab me JS end ho gaye
- is pact ki condns ke accordg  
JS ke dvaraan jisraftaar logo  
k. jail se release kia gaya

. Lekin early 1940s ke darr me  
1938 & 1939 me chukhadan

S RTN riyasat me fir se

ek baar JS dekhne mila.

. dono hi riyasato me bairagi  
rolors the.

1938 Chikhadaan 25

• Chikhadaan Riyasat ke raja

Mahant Dilipanna kishore

das ne apne riyasat ke

forest area pr restrictions laga di.

• Iske kaaran localities ne

Samgaon bazaar k leadership me

is  
Riyasat me JS Show  
kia.

1939 RJN Riyasat

RJN Riyasat me choria S  
badratola naam ke do forest  
areas aate hre.

8 dono li RJN ke zia ke  
control me hre.

• Dono hi JS Jan 1939

me hue the



Churia

21 Jan.

3 Jan

• Badratola JS ke andar

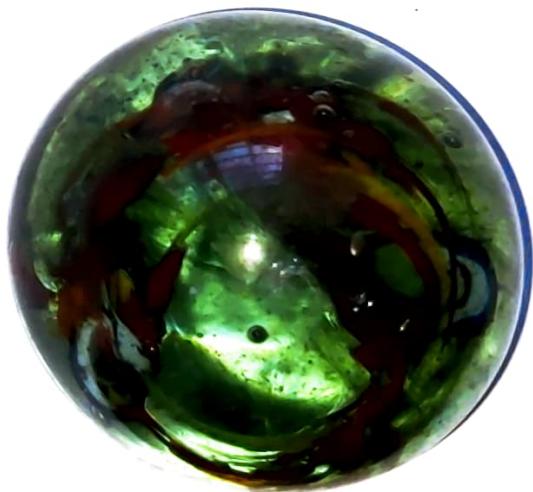
uske leader Ramdheen bond

ki death pulis ki goli lae se  
bachhi thi.

I bhi ohuria JS ke

cadars O Vidyaprasad yadav  
(Guchah)

O Visheshwar prasad



## Tisaan Andolan

- Our ki economy shava  
Se hi agriculture based  
economy h.
- Modern Indian history  
duration me eg ke kisan  
ne aag<sup>2</sup> locns po apne  
demands ko lekar kisan andolan

kya tha inme se kuch  
andolan successful raha jbbi

kuch ko riyasat kings &  
british empire ne milka suppress  
ko dia.

Me ek kisaan andolan  
India ke independence baad  
bhii chalta raha (ko riyasat).

# Constitutional Assembly

	Riyasat	for Reasons was signed King Chishnor annexed Halit Singh mohan tripathi)
①	Rajgarh	Bhanupratap Singh (Rampurgarh Pota)
②	Kanker	
③	Bastar	Praveer Chand Bhanjdev Note bstr sc koi reg nai gaya tha CA me
④	Khairagarh	Veerendra Bhakadur Singh
⑤	Korea	Ramanuj Pratap Singhdev
⑥	Udaipur	Raja Chandrachoor Singh
⑦	Sarangpur	Naresh Chandra Singh note Age cikkr NCS MP MBBS
⑧	Chuikhadaan	Mahant Rituparn kishore das
⑨	RJN	Rani Jayanti Devi

⑩ Sakti

Leeladhar Singh

⑪ khadhaam

Dharamraj Singh

⑫ Ishqo Riqasat

⑬

⑭



RJN G ki ek matri aisi riqasat thi  
jisme annex ppr pr kisi female ne  
sign kia - Rani Jayanti Devi.

JShpr riyasat se kisi sajá

ne nahi balki TCR Menon ne

annexn ppr sign tie the

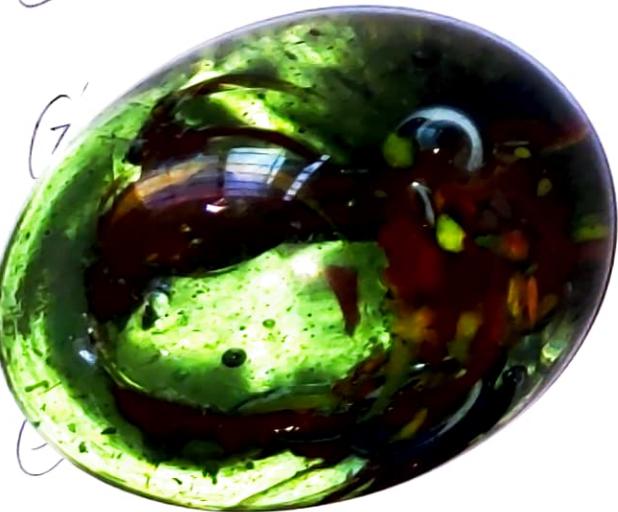
6

4

5)

6

7



Ch me Riyasato ka merger

• Ch me Riyasato ke merger  
ki lie ek council banayi jgi  
jiske council of action in Ch  
State bola.

\* Iss council ke leader/  
president TPS banaya gye  
jiki secretary Jay Narayan Pande  
ko banaya gya.

• Is council ka kaam

the eg niyasat ko

approach for Indian union

me include kowana.

(4)

(5) • Iske lie nagpur me Vallabhai'

(6) Patel ke leadership me 15 dec 1947

(7)

(8) ko (indian independence ka baad)

(9)

ek meeting bulagi gayi  
jisme ab ki 14 me se

// sijasats ke king ne is

meeting me participate kia.

• Riyasato ko 1 Jan 1948  
ka deadline diya gaya.

• Ab ki Sabhi 14 sijasato ka

vilay 1 Jan 1948 tk kr

li gaya. jisme PRSS ne

imp sole play kiya.

(

(4)

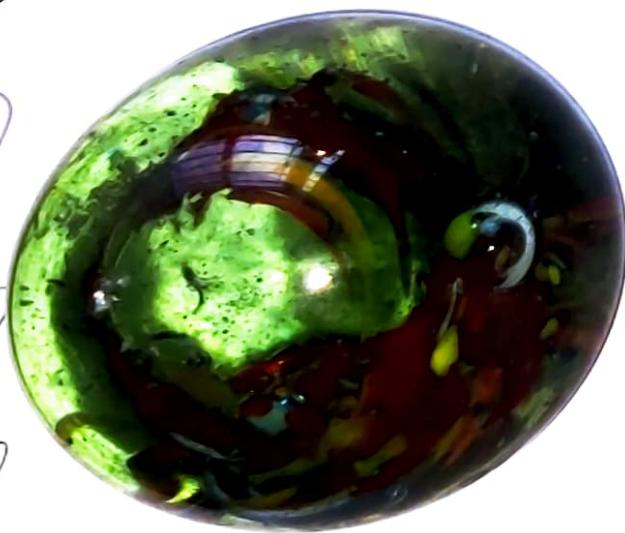
(5)

(6)

(7)

(8)

(9)



2 Dec 25

(Beech ke notes point  
kara ke lagaya h.)

## Mauyan Empire

Duryader ka mandir lg ke kai

areas me h iske vasundher

k naam se thi jante h.

Jogimara care me info dedicated  
ek mandir h.

• Indian govt ne

2009 Me

Central Universities Act laga tha

iske baad se India me

kaii unis. ko central uni'

bana diya gaya

usi Samay ke bhi ek uni ko  
central uni ka rank die.

• Note: Central uni me

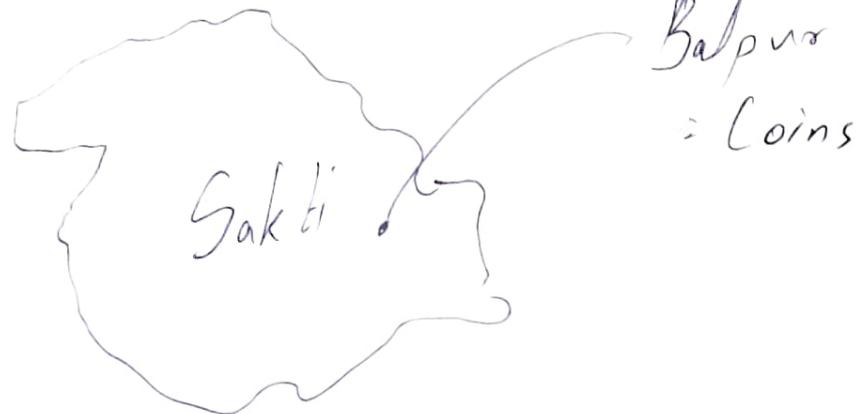
vice chancellor ka appointment

state ke governor hi kote h.

• Jharia & Baiga ek hi tribe ke  
parts h. Lekin dono ka  
profession aay<sup>2</sup> h.

Shivnarayan Banpur - JC  
barage

Kalmar miravni Baradi - Sakti



• Singhanpur carves which is  
also famous as Bhimbhetka of

(E) Gajaha se mermaid ki

(G) parties/paintings mile h.

(8)

(9) (6) me market M.H

Andhra & Tel States se lotka

MH ki faoaf se max

naxali mrmf MM zille me hofh

31.<sup>st</sup> March 2026 tk ll state

ko naxal free state banane ka  
target shekha gaya h.

Sushi = RJN (Subsidiary) Shivnath

Burangi = KCG

Tharkhara = 1967

Gorakhidas ji ka janm 18 dec  
17 56 ko hua tha.

baad me inhe ne Batnaam

(6) panth ki formation ki

(6)

(7) laxman mandir ka nirmam

(8)

(9) Ghale hi vasta devi ki

bolne se kaunya gaya tha  
lekin is architecture ko  
complete kowane wale unke  
bete bazar jis the

Panchkoshi yatra me 6 mandir  
center Rajima ka koleswar mandir

jisko

- then 1 Champareshwar count  
2 Kapreshwar nai karte  
3 Sanikeshwar  
4 Kamneshwar  
5 \_\_\_\_\_

first  
in ko  
count  
karte h



• pairi Sika saar

3.5 MW, 2 units

• Ans:

(1) Korba east & Korba West

me se max electricity

(6) prady kaha se hoga 3

(8) (2) KE vs K West me

se first TP kaha laya the

③ Hydel energy generation ke

or KW kahan hoga?

④ Ch me yadi state govt

ki energy generation cap  $100\%$   
 $(Ans)$   
h the same thermal

energy ka contribution ki the

1. S hydel energy ka contrib  
fitne j. h  $(Ans 5\%)$

• Ch me sfid Rajim ko

Railway NH se jode h

• haal hi me Rpn se naya

RPs hote hue Rajim tk ch  
naya train start ki gayi

h jise khud modi start

kawaya tha (by video conferencing  
18 Sep 25)

• Note G ke do prassidh  
mandir ko connect kرنے ke  
for se is train ko future me  
rpx se rajim ke beech  
chalaye jाने ke bajayc is  
donyaresh se Rajim k beech  
chalay, jaye.

• Ch me abujhmaad li Lills ka  
expansion narayanpur & bijapur zille meh

G me in do 3 illo me  
max naxal activities in  
area me h.

Recently narayangar ko  
naxal free district declare

kije h jabki sukmag  
bijapur me abhi bhi naxali  
h.

Note : Nayangpur police no recently  
nayangpur zille ke last gaon tanka  
jo Ngr & Bijpur ke border pr  
indravati river ke hinare h  
wahaan the ek project chalaya  
Ngr ko Naxal free district  
declare kija.

# Naxalism

## PARTY

Naxalraad ek richaardhaal

(ise follow krne wale

(naxalvadi kchlage)

## Background

(Naxalraad ka concept China  
(USSR))

(Germany & Soviet Union  
Se 1949)

## China

- China me Maozaad ka concept h.

## USSR

- Me Leninism ka concept h.

## Germany

- Marxzaad ka concept h.  
jise kar Marx Ne diya tha.

Naxalvaad inhi 3 movements ka

ek combnn mana jata h

start me ye mmf 1967 me

WB ke ek chole se

gaon Naxalvadi se start

(t) hva

(i) jiske karan yahi Naxalvaad  
ban gaya.

Baad me ye munt <sup>dheere</sup>  
India me fel <sup>apne</sup> gaya.

J ideology ke log 3  
demands karte h

- ① Social equality
- ② Political equality
- ③ Economic equality

• It must be his is

ideology so inspired sha

especially north & south ch.

• North g ka sarguja div

& South g ka bastar div

isse max influenced sha

• Sarguja division me bohot phle

hi naxalism khatm ho  
chukha tha but bastar di  
k lie March 2026 ka  
deadline deride kie.

Note: G ke kuch plain  
zille thi. Naxal affected  
rahe h especially wo area  
jahaan forest zyada h

Bastar ko naxalites ka

Safe location mana jata h

kyonki yahaan se andhra  
fils MH ke beech

(4)

movements smooth hai.

(5)

(6)

(7)

(8)

(9)



• G me Naxalites ke dwara  
kijye gaye kuch kaand

• G me Naxalites Ne time<sup>2</sup>  
par force ko target kia,  
iske alwa admin officers &  
politicians ko bhi target karke  
intione kaij bade event  
kijye.

• aise hi fuch events is  
prokarsh

Shahid / <sup>kumar or VK Chauhan</sup> rizoo chauhan se

related events

• 2009 me Rj? Zille ke

MMAC area me

jab ke present SP ki  
death hogayi thi, event date  
(2 July 2009).

2010

## Taadmetla Event

> hamiyon me April 2010

(6 April) ko police ki ek search  
team cop ke saath forest  
area me thi.

> tab dantewada zille ke taadmetla

ke paas naxalites ne joppe  
attack kro dia.

7 isme 76 logo ki death

hui thi.

> presently ye faaomeela area

Sukma zille me ato h.

(

E

6

7

F



## Theeram Ghati attack.

- 26/3 me VS elections hone the jiske he congress ne pasivartanyaatva launch ki thi
- 25 May 2013 ko Mahendra Karma ko Target karte hue Naxalites Ne Theeram Valley me attack kar dia.

Mahendra karma Basu

me Silver Indum start

One walk leader the

is attack me congress

ke kai bade leaders mass gya

Vidyacharan shukl ki death

on the spot na hokar

Vedanta hospital me ho gayi

• Is poor mount li  
judicial enquiry k lie  
① Pk mishra Prashant  
kumar  
Mishra

② Satish Agnihotri

ne inquiry ki thi.

• Theeram valley incident k  
ke - NIA ko bhi appoint  
fir gaya tha.

• 2019 = India me 2019 me

LS ke elections proposed

the

• Bastar me election prachar

kone dantewada ke fab

ke present MLA Bheem  
Mandavi

nikkle hue the

• Varko naxaligo ne maar  
diya (09 April 2019).

Others

⇒ Ch ker dantewada zille me  
2018 me naxalite re~~dd~~ news  
ke reported ki hatya kr  
di thi.

⇒ 2025 me ASP Akash Rao  
Giri Punje <sup>bhi</sup> Naxal attack me Martyr  
live the.

as a compensation state

gant ne unki wife ko

DSP appointed kya hai.

Gavardham

• Gondi & halbi language ka

word h

• meaning = "Shanti ki  
ore Laubo"

• Its movement ko start

kرنے والے leader Mahendra

Karma jinhe "bastar tiger"

bolte the

• Its movement ko inhone

2004 me start kia lekin

baad meri Supreme Court ne

isے unconstitutional bolke

drop kia

• Ch me naxal events

pe based ek movie

bazar files k naam

se 2024 me release hui

thi.

• ike producer Vigil  
Amritpal  
Shah the

• Isme g me hue

major natural events h.

dikhaya gaya hai

ige movie Hindi language h

Sath se telgu me bhi

release ki gayi thi

3 dec 25

# Navya & Gupta Empire Wat Ch

Navya

Ch II

Gupta

Samudragupta

overall

dakshinapath

o Mid

South

dakshin Maha Kantara

path (dandak aranya)

(dakshin kosal)



## Gupta empire

Indian history me gupta dynasty ek imp place h isse dynasty me kai pop ways hve  
y jinhone india ke ek bade area pe rule lia.

8 dheeze<sup>2</sup> woh almost whole of India pe rule kma start kar chuke the.

4<sup>th</sup> cen AD me Gupta dynasty ki showed hi to

is state ko gg ke  
naam se naa jantkar bhi  
is day naam se jana jata tha

• south gg : mahakantaka or  
(dandkaranya)

• mid gg = dakechings path  
dakhshin kosal.

• frick Samudra gupt ko yaad

woh wuth gaya yahis

se ilije dakeching path-

state expand ke  
ambition ko Pehle

Bamudgupt me Dakshin  
Vijay athiyan start kia

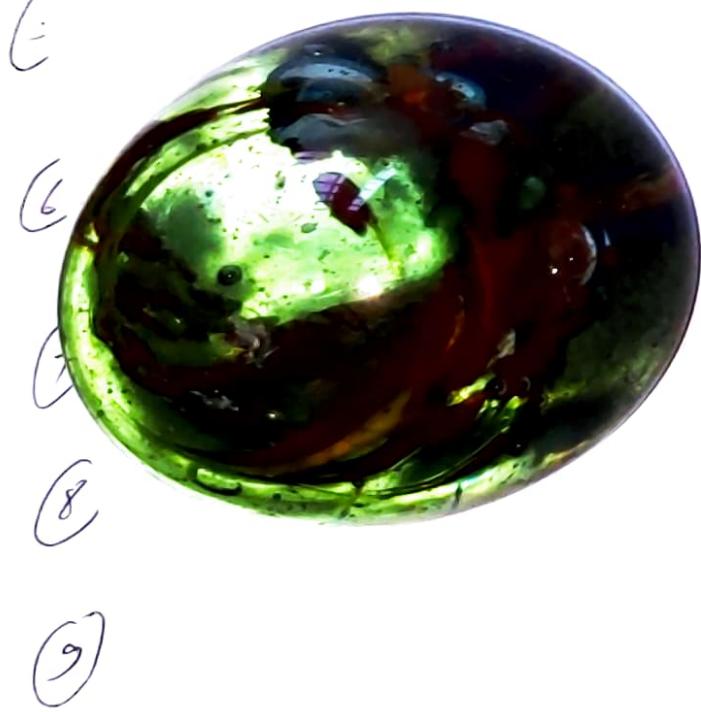
isi sense me woh north  
india se chakhar dikhin  
path & maharashtra ho  
cross kote hue south  
india ki taraf badh shaita.

North India

(  
dakshinpath → Mahendrasen  
Vakalat

Mahakantha → <sup>No 1</sup> Vyagradha

South  
India



In abhiyaan ke davaan usne rakata h  
Mahendrasen & Nal Vyaghraj ko haraya  
tha but isne inke state ko  
apne control me nai lia

In dono rajaon ne iske control  
me kaam kya accept kia.

Note : Samudragupt is operation  
me apni wife k sath gya tha.

MSMD zille ke kopra gaon se  
Samudragupt ki wife roopadevi ke  
baare me evidence (Lipstick) mila h.

- MSMD zille ka naam

Samudragupt ke naam pe hi  
pada hai

- aisa mano jata h ki isne  
apni army ke saath is zille me  
kuch samay t lie stoppage lia tha



## Lamgupt

- Gupta empire ke ek prominent king the
- inke rule ke dvaraan ka ek sikka dug ke bazar se mila h.
- 16 me gupta empire k time k gold coins mile h . as per record ye gold coins 4 kings ke h ① kanchgupt  
② samudragupt  
③ Chandragupt 2  
④ Kumaaragupt (= 215 coins)

628 Vakatak kings k beech ke rehs

• 62 ke pehle raja samudragupt  
ne jaha rakatak <sup>kings</sup> (mahendrasen)  
ko haraya tha.

• wahi g2 ne rakatak kings ke  
sath marriage rehs establish kie  
(3) the

6 . prabhavati daughter of g2  
G ki marriage vakatak radoosen 2  
8 k salt karayi gayi thi  
9

Note : Rudrasena 2 ki death all of  
a sudden comage me ho  
gayi thi.

• Prabhavati ko administrator me help  
kone use father G 2 ne  
apne daabdas se ek admis  
(Mahakavi Kalidas) ko g sheja.

• isi sequence me mahakavi kalidas  
ne g ne meghdootam likh di  
ye g 2 ke gatha me se I the.

Kumargupt



- ke mar coins 19 <sup>8e</sup> mil h. (= 215 coins)
- jinme gold coins thi mil h.  
jo ki bazaar se mila h.
- kumargupt ek aisa raja tha jiske  
coins jo, ke different 12 Loans  
se mila h.
- kumaar gupt k coins bazaar  
k alawa Arang, pitainwad, khairba

kuliya etc coins se mile h.

jin me arang se mile coins peacock  
shape kar hai. (not a <sup>option</sup> & detail)

iss sikke me stones embedded the

## Bhanugupt

ka sambandhi g me shaabhpuri  
kings se maang jata h iske ek document  
me shaabhpuri raja shaabhpur h  
base me info milti h.

Ques me gupta empire & dwara

Karaya architectural works

Waise sohcg ki history me

rg ke oldest mandir jerrani

jethani mandir ka nimaan

shashikori rulers dwara karaya

gaya tha aise mante h but

indian history me isc gupta

time period me karaya mante h.

Bharabhpuri dynasty in between  
5-6 cen me sole kota thi  
jo gupta ke II thi.

### Some local dynasties

History me jo me aap<sup>2</sup> time pr  
in local dynasties me rule kia.

South Kosal ke local dynasties

1 Rajaoshi tulya

5 Baan

2 Bharabhpuria

6 Janinagravansh.

3 Shail vansh

4 Bori vansh.

Voice Somvanshis ki alag branches gy me  
work kar rahi thi jinme ye 4 imp h

1 Maikal ka somvansh

2 kkr " "

3 kaling " "

4 Dakshinkosal" " = Panduvansh



Dakshinkosal ke somvanshi raja khud ki  
different identifier batane khud ko

Panduvanshi bolne lage

A/C them inka connection pandav  
Arjun se tha.

nduvanshis ke ruling period ko  
ka story golden period bolte h

nd. vansh

ninagravansh

• Verte Somvanshis ki alag branches jo me

work kar rahi thi jinme ye 4 imp h

1. Manikar ka somvansh

2. Kkr " "

3. Kaling " "

4. Dakshinkosal" " : Panduvansh

Q. Dakshinkosal ke somvanshi raja khud ki

Q. different identification batane khud ko

Q. Panduvanshi bolne lage

Q. A/c them inka connection pondar

Ajjun se tha

J. Inkipandu vanshis ke ruling period ko  
cg. ke history ka golden period bolte h

Baand. vansh

Janinagravansh



## Bengal ke local rulers

1 Nalanda

2 Chindukanogrash

3 kakatiya ransh. <sup>\*tricky</sup>

Note: Halaonki kakatiya warangal se ate

(the but as per cgpse ye g ke localite  
3 rulers / the

(6)

(7)

(8)

(9)

## Lajarshityakul ransh

1. Ye g ka first & oldest local ransha.
2. Inka ruling timeperiod inbetween 4 to 6 cen tha.
3. Is dynasty ke founder raja Soora the (Soora)
4. isilie ise soora dynasty k naam se bhi jaante h.
5. Soora ko milakor is dynasty me total 6 raja hue. Soora  
:  
:  
:  
:  
:  
bhimsen 2.

6. Is dynasty ke last king Bhimcen 2

ke arang document se is dynasty.

l bare me maxinto mithi h isiliye

ye is vansh ka ek pop raja hu

7. A/C the same document is dynasty

ki cap arang thi



Banravsh

Ob ka ek local dynasty tha.

is vansh ke rajas ke rulers ka rule  
pali & nearby areas me tha

banravshi vikramaditya Jaymev ko hara  
Bankasgadh mugdha tung 2 se ic area ko  
jeeta tha.

it means vikramaditya jaymev iska last  
ruler tha

jabki banravsh ke founder mahamalladev  
mane jate h.

faninagravansh: Nagravanshiyo ki woh  
branch thi jo g me rule kar shi thi.

· kawardha area me Nagravanshi k

pehle somvanshi rule kr the the

somvanshis ka rule inbetween 9 to 11

century tha lekin maikal ke somvanshis

ka rule 5<sup>th</sup> cen ko mana jata h

lekin faninagravanshi 5<sup>th</sup> <sup>ya 11<sup>th</sup> (check)</sup> cen k badaye.

