

Sr. No.

X TITLE

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○ Sep 2023

• SSS ne seedhe kisan se $\frac{2}{3}$ lagao

lene ki policy banayi.

• yah agreement seedhe kisan se hona tha

• isiliye ise ryotwadi system ka hoga

• Note: ryot means kisan.

• Sarang, sadak & gham at road

me beech^l me kaii saap
(thahane ke hotel) -

4 Sep 2025

- Akbar → khud literate nahi tha par eduvn field me max kaam kone woh moghal ruler
- iske feniure me translation department establish kiya gya head tha faizi; tha
- Razmnama = mahabharat ka persian translation
- Hamzanama = Chitroakalpe bani kitab / thi;

• dasvant Akbar ka famous painter tha

• Akbar ki biography abul fazal ke dwara likhi gayi : ein-e-akbar

• jisme ameriq ki khoj ke bare me info di gayi

• 1556 se 1560 tak akbar ka

initial tenure peticoat rule
kehla h

- reason akbar param^{ha} program
- ka influence
- 1560 me akbar khud ko haarem se mukt kar leta "khud apna desh gions kare jata h.
- 1563 me teerth yatra far ki ending
- 1564 jaziga hafa deta hai
- 1576 battle of haldighati Mahasana pratap vs Maan Singh

- 1582 Deen-e-elahi religion
ka fundo jo fail ho jata
is^k head preached a bul fazai
Banta & follows Birbal
- war & sandhi ke madhyam se
akbar ek bda kingdom
banata h
- raajpooton ke liye usne
Sulaheku/ neeti' peace for all
policy apnayi

- aus matrimonial relations
stapit kise

- first matrimonial relation

kachraha ranch se hua tha

- Bundwara ki veer rani Durgavati
Akbar ke saamne burrende nahi
kotih & was koti h.

- jike alawa malwa chittod

Expeditions famous she h.

gujrat expedition akbar

me pehli baar samudr
dekhा

wahi portugese mile usko

gujrat jeetne ke baad

usne gujrat vijay ke

upakshya me fatehpur

sikri me buland darwaza
ganwara.

- Akbar ne kabul kashmir aur kandhaar jeet liya.
- Akbar ka last sainik expedition 1601 me khandesh ke against hua.

6 September 2025

- Akbar ^{kisenā} se war krne wali gondwana
ki reer rani durgavati ki 24 June (1569)
ko hui , is tareek ko balidan diwas
ke saap me manaya jata h .
- Pendra ke industrial development centre
ka naam rani durgavati ke nam pe h .
- Akbar ki sena ko Asaf Khan lead krytha tha.

Akbar ke corr me 9 satna the
jo alag² field the famous log the
jaise mansir akbar ka commander in chief
tha jise mughal period me mir bakshi
kaha jata tha.

Birbal: Buddhi kaushal uski speciality thi
uske bacpan ka naam tha Mahesh das.

Birbal ka murder Yusufjai tribe ^{expedi-}
dausaaan kar di jati h.

- Deen e elahi started by akbar in 1582 ka head purohit ^{deev} Jetha Abul Fazal, jahki ekmatr followed biyal bana.
- faizi -
- abul fazal - ein e akbari ka writer
- ise akbarnama bhi bolte h.

• abul fazal akbar ka friend tha
Baagh kaar tha aur mazhab tha

• unsme ein e akbari me amreeda
ki khoj ke baare me likha h.

• abul fazal ki hatya ^{salim} jahangir ke
kehne par mis Singh Bundela ne
ki thi

• Lansen → ^{name tha,} ram tanu pandey

• musician tha akbar ke
court ka jinka tom b gawaliar
ke pass.

• ^{raja} Todemal / → Sher shah suri ke
land revenue system ko akbar ke
samay lane wale main person tha.

yan system akbar ke samay
eine dehsala aur bodermal
system kehlafi thi.

• Akbar ne agra ke par fatchpur
sikri me naya capital complex banaya
yahan kai famous mehel the jaise

• panchmehel jodha mehel / Sheikh salim
~~chisti~~ ^{darbar}

deewan e khas deewan e aam

mazam mehel bisal mehel etc

• Note : Akbar mehel ya akbari mehel
fatchpur sikri me nahi joki
jahangiri mehel akbar dwara ^{isi} campus

me bawage.

- & prakhat acharya
- Jain monk Hanivijay suri se
Akbar influenced the ^{one} Akbar

ne ~~judgat guru badshah ki upadhi~~
di

- Ramayana: Akbar ^{makkar} _{nangada} bajaftha

- Ramayan ka translation ^{to persian} _{abdul}
kadir badayuni ne kija tha
Akbar ke request par.

• akbar ke samay sainik & admin
system ke liye ek setup banaya
gaya jise mansabdari system kaha
jaya.

• Note : akbar ke samay mughal
empire ke map me sadheen koi
15 province the.

• taxation : upaj ka $\frac{1}{3}$ tha.

• Note: Shahjahan & aurangzeb
ke samay aam logo pr
tar badhta chala gaya
Shahjahan ke samaye gcz
jabki aurangzeb ke samay ke
 $\frac{2}{3}$ yrs. bby. hogaya.

• Note max provinces aurangzeb
ke time thi mughals ke total
23 provinces the.

• avrangzeb ko samay mughal
empire ki southern boundary
karenा riva thi

• kandhaar ^{Kabul} ko sbse pehle akbar
ne jeeta. empire me shamil kiyā
jahanpir ke samay yah horth se
nikal gaya. shahjahan ne isे
firse mydhe empire me shamil kiyā.

Note : iran ke shah 8

Shahjahan ke beech virad

ki jad bandhaar hi thi

EIC^{of Britain} ke founders se pehle

british traders softitch

akbar ke court me aya tha

british EIC ka foundation

31 dec 1599 ko hui

is samay britain ki Queen
elizabeth I thi (Akbar ke contemp)

• jisne is company ko india ka har
trade ka monopoly aur charter
diya.

• charter ka meaning tha doni
ka permission letter

• is samay mughal king akbar the.

is prakar akbar & (puchay)
elizabeth I contemporaneous

- akbar British EEC ko Brad
right nahi data ye right
jahangir ke samay captain
hawais ko miftah.

Jahangir

- Akbar ne sheikh salim chisti ka naam par apne putre ka naam salim zakhm aur pyar se use sheikhulbab ustaad banta tha
- Akbar ki maut ke baad 1605 me jahangir naam se woh throne par bartha.
- woh ek ~~justice loving~~^{badshah} king the usne logo ko justice dilane ke liye 12 adesh jaoe liye

jise dastoor v/ aml \leftarrow , h_g,

• usne apne mehel me golden
chain of justice shapit k,
thi

• jise koi bhi aadmi nyay ke
liye seedhe jahaanis se
baat kr sktha / mil skta tha

• use putr khursro ke darsa

rebel kijagaya ishidooh
ko suppress hones ke Jauzan
jahangirne 5th sikh guru
Aujan dev ka murder kamgja.

- maharana pratap ke post amar singh ke saath long struggle ke baad peace treaty koke or me waad kaareq return kodi
- 1622^(notimp) me kandhaas jahangir ke hath re nikal 99 ya.

• jahangir ka 3rd marriage
mehrnissa
noor jahan se hua tha

• mehnissa ko usne title

diya noor jahan.

• noor jahan ke father mirza
ghas bagh the jo itan se
akbar ke samay hahore
aye the.

Humayun tomb banane me
unka bada role tha

sath hi Lahore ka administrator
chalance me thi

moor jahaan se marriage ke
baad jahangir ne unke idma
ut darshak ka title diya.

jahangir ne agra ke pas
Bikaner me akbar ka tomb bnu

- saath ¹¹ hi saath ^{700²} ^{195³}

meri ne mizra ² gyaas beg ¹ ^x
wahan banwaya ³isme

- baar pietra duar ¹ ^Q ² ³

ka use kiya ^{gagg}.

- pietra duar large scal. ¹ ² ³

i Tajmahal me use kiya.

- is phaaj se idmauddaulah ke

- to tajmahal ka pre cross
kaha jala h
- noor jahan ka impact/ influence
mughal administration pe bohot tha
is darr me darbars me isani
impact badihi gaya
- noor jahan ki ma asmat begum
fir jise perfume banane ka
method india se lya
- jahangir ka tenure golden period

Indian art has the Persian

Persian influence that

and most count me

art & art's ke evolution

ke karan Indi's ke other

areas me art ki style

developed hua jaise

Kangra style

Bundi "

Pahadi "

Kishengarh "

8 Sep 2025

- Jahangir ne Deccan conquer + ka state kiya po woh failhua
- age chakkar ahmednagar ko jeetne ke liye usne khurram ko deccan expedition ke liye bheja khurram. difficulty le ahmednagar jeet liya
- iss vijay po jahangir ne khurram ko title diya shahjahan.

- Jahangir ne apni biography persian me likhi
- Jahangir ki death 1627 me hu, uska tomb noor jahan ke Lahore me banwais
- Third english addi kashif yassi thomas rowe jahangir ko khotte hue mands tak gaya tha jahan usko jahangir mila.

- Jahangir ne tobacco per ban laga liya.
- Akbar ke samay administrative & military system ko mansabdar kaha jata tha
- Mansab ka meaning rank hota
- Jahangir ke samay ye system bada gaya do asp & sinh asp namak system

chal liya 1949

(1627 - 1658) Shahjahan ^{the Great}

- Architect of India.
- Shahjahan ne apni patni Mumtaz mehul ki jaad me Agra me Taj mehul banwaya
- Jahangir ke samay ka andhaa

mughals ke haath se nikal
gaya tha jise regan hota h
Shahjahan.

- Shahjahan ki 3 bacche imp's
 - Dara Shikoh
 - Aurangzeb
 - beti Jahaan Ara
- Dara Shikoh autism me manta tha
aur vidwaan tha

- Hindu & muslim dhaarm
ke antaragat kai grantho
ka adhyayan ko churha thi,
- usne upnishado ko sanskrit se
persian me translation kiya
Akbar ke naam se
- Jabki uski khud ki rachna thi
mazma e ul bahrain.

• jisme wah hindu muslim
dham ko do nadiya mark
jo age ja ke ek hi hajat.

• Aurangzeb ka janm ^a dhares
huatha bacpan moor jahan
ke pas Lahore me guzaa

• extreme sunni thq

• Shahjahan ne use deccan ka

governor bana ke decrash
liya

- Jahangir agra
- Ka prabhaav moghal administrat^{ion}, & architecture dono me mangayag
- Shahjahan ke tenure one bani delhi ki jama masjid ka blueprint jahan agra banayi

- Mughal period me most important fort was the jahan sagar fort which revenue jahan aur ho milta tha
- ausangzeb ke badshah banne ke baad bhi ye jai saha
- is samay fort 2 baar Shivaji ^{Marathas} ne loota tha
- ⁷¹ 1658 me Shahjaan ki mortyv ki khabar failjane ke baad

arranged me apna sajyabhishek
karta h.

aus delhi ki taraf badhta,

Shahjahan ki death nahi hui par
gaddi ke liye yuddh hona shuru
ho jata h

darashikoh aur arranged to beech
3 war hote h.

- Battle of succession bahu
in 3 yudh ho
- Battle Dharmarth
Samugash
Devraji
- end me Az jeet jata h aur
islam ki arhelna ke accus pr
woh Darashikoh ka mrode h kosa
detah.

1658 me shahjahan ke
jeet sehte hue us
kaid koke mugal badsheh

ban jata h A₃.

Aurangzeb (1658 - 1707)

Deccan me ahmednagar ki
famous green hui Chandlibi

- ek famous commander hse
- Malik ambas
- Age chalke shahji bhoste thi
ahmednagar se jude
- Malik ambas ki guerrilla warfares
(jungle warfares tactics) / chaapromaa &
yuddh pranaati ka founder
- manq jata hai
- Malik ambas ka administration
bhi accha tha.

• Shiraji ne admin &
wastare ke kaijii elements
malik ambar se five \star puch
rahi

• Shiraji ke father shahji bhookle
pehle ahmadnagar ke solez
the bad me bijapur chale gaye

3 Sep 2025

- Humayun ki biography uski behen Gulbadan begum ke dvara likhi gayi thi.
- Humayunnama was written by Gulbadan begum -
- mugal period me scholars ko muneezaam me di jane wale Zamoor ko madad-e-maash karta tha.

Sabz ki autobiography
Hermann ya buzuk e 646^{AD}
is originally Turkish language me

hi, ka persian me translation

kya gaya akbar ke court me

by abdul Raheem Khan e khana.

abdul raheem sanskrit ke

famous scholar the ^{Apuchar}

- kalighat ast of painting
- calcutta ke kalmundir ke aaspar
generally devi durga ke somapit
moortikala aur chitrakala.
- mogal period ka famous painter tha
abdulssamad jiske dwara bangre
gaye paintings hamzanaama ga
daastan e ameer hamzanaama me
milte h

• $\frac{\text{yathia vddumanim agbas}}{= 6,16,1,3,1,2,1,1}$
 $\frac{2}{2} \frac{9}{7} \frac{6}{9} \frac{1}{1}$

• Az ke time mughals ki

boundary kabul se leaven
thi

• ye poore medieval age ka
largest empire tha isme neel

provinces 23 thi jhili

akbar ke tenroe me province
15 the.

- Aurangzeb ne badshah banne ke baad south ke 2 states bijapur
aur golconda ko jaeta tha.
- * 1665 me Afmer ke raja jaisingh
ke mediation ke through shivaji
aur aurangzeb one treaty of
puzander hoti hui.

• Avangzel Az

• 1658 me Az battle of
succession jete ne ke baad
shahjahan ko Gaid koke mugal
badshah banta hai.

• Az ko alaongiz bhi kaha
jita tha.

- usne 'fatwa-e- glamgizi' naamak ek kitab likhi.
- jise uske samay book of law mana gaya.
- avangzeb ka area mughal me poore medieval india me nooth me kabul se looth me hvers river tk uska kingdom tha 23 provinces the.

avenged extreme sunnites

and religious conversions

pejorated the

par max hindu seenghat

and adherents of the tenets

me hi hue

bijapur aur

az deccan ke folcondo

ko jeet liya

• Pas Deccan me shahji bhosle ke
putr shivaji ke dvara pratha
samrajya ki shapna higayi
aur uski mugal foot ho jee gyi

• Is prakaar shivaji Avangzeb
ke lie deccan me ch resistance
factor bane jahe

• 1665 me Amees ke sajai

jaisin ki mediation, pme,
initiative par Shiraj'a aur
D ke beech treaty of
prasandar hoti hai.

• prasandar ke ye famous
kila maharashtra me hain

• par yah sandhi lam'e samay
tak tih nahi payi.

- Avrange 6 dwaar sikh ke 9th
Guru teg bahadur ki muder
kar diya.
- Az ne hinduo par kai tyuke
paatibandh lagaye jaziga
reapply saim poke.
- Avrange 6 dwaar sikh ke 10th
fhi theek nahi the.

• phool sapneet kalma
tikhe Jane ^{tazmīya} nileg/
in sab pas zoh laya di;

• uska personal life saraal hone
ke karan use Zinda Peer ^{lakhi}

Gaya

• uske tenure me do hi stoncfor
dikhayi defch

1) Moti masjid in Lila lampur
(moti masjid after by shah jahan)

2) tabia ud dozani or bibi bini
ka magbaaz aur angabad sham
bhajinay

soorat is samay prassidh post
tha jiska renvenre jahan
ara ho jata tha
magtha ke dwais yahan do baar

attack kiya gaya

• Deccan problem among
Babu

I sunne me hamesha Bani saghi

use deccan shift honge
par

aur 1707 me amalgamated

Shambhajinagar me hui

Uski mityu hui

• amalgamated ke laad musals
ka politcal donstall hua.

ijiske hai reason the ek
main reason aur arrange ki
extremist religious policy ko
mang jata hai.

- arrange ke fine max
tax rate tha $\frac{2}{3}$ ja bby.
- date jo arrange ke samay
mugal empire hi weak
economic policy ko dilehata
h

• (Q) Aurangzeb ki deat
ke saath most medieval
period ka history end ^{mughal}
Takla h & yahan se modern
india ka start mang jay.

• mansabdari system me jaat
Savaar subsystem the
• personal status ke liye jaat

aur uske ondas life
yesterday again h uske life
Gangar.

10 Sep 2025

francis bernier france ka
traveler tha aur (doctor) bhi tha

india me apne long travel ke
darsan woh (A2) ka doctor bhi sahi

mughal period me hindi lit.
evolution hua. sur sagar = soorday

ramcharitmanas tulsi das, * premvratika:
dashkhan *

Hindi Lit ke development k
saath saath urdu bhi develop hua
urdu ko mughal period me Lashkar
fauj ki language kaha gaya.
Mugal period me court language persia
n thi, hindie rokhe hui, persian aur
hind'i he mil jane se Urdu ka
birth hua india me.

Gazette o dilkhusha: Budan
Bey
& some ki jankari ^{ise} many

historians mughal kaag / ka ^{Jodha}
akte h. (gazette: official history)

Delhi ke deewaan e khas me shahjahan,
ke dwara peacock throne or mayur
Sihasan banwaya gaya.

par baithne wala last badshah hogi m.

shah ranga

Note 1739 me Nadir Shah ka India
attack hoga (iran ka napoleon) woh
apne hath peacock throne Iran ke jayega.

- Mugal paintings me 3 element milte h
Indian Irani European
[Persian]
- Babur ne Shira ke battle me
Sabse pehle barood ka use kiyा tha.
- Ayodhya ka babri masjid Babur ka commader
Mir Bakri ne darwaza.

• history of modern India

• और Aurangzeb ki maiya se

lekar 1947 tk ka history

modern Indian history kehlata h.

• Az ka death 1707 me hui uski

tomb aurangabad ke par

khuldabaad me h.

- Sikh rajya m. logoan the
- Az ke death ke baad guruji bind
singh ne BS1 ko support kiya
fah BS2 ne GS ko 500 jagat
aur 500 sawar ka mansab diya.
- Bandabahadur 1708 1716
- Uska original naam laxmān ^{dev} Singh thi
- alt name : madhar das vaidehi
- maharastra ke nanded me GS
ko mile, inkor guru ka banda
bola gaya - banda bahadur.

- siks ka political leadership
isko diya aur jis punjab
ko lead kr the the
ab isko gurbaksh singh bhole
- 1716 me guddaspur ke
was me ye moghals pe
haar gaye isko dekhile
gaye tark siyars ke samne
10 tark siyars isko death
penalty de diya.

- 1748 me Kapoor Singh organized farmers ko ekjut liya aur inkse ek dal khalsa form hua.
- Is khalsa dal ka leader Kapoor Singh ke baad Dassaa Singh Ahluwalia ne hia.
- Jassaa Singh Ahluwalia ke hi time sikh samj 12 small areas me divide ho gaya 12 misal.
- Sukarchakia inme se ek misal tha aur inkse ek

leader the maha singh
gujrawala gaon me
inke ek bete hve fisho
ranjeet singh ke naam se
jante h.

Actual founder Ranjeet Singh (Abhdesh)
• mata rajkaur ^{ssars} / sada kaer
ne milkar ek parishad banayi
iska leader the decwan ~~lakshmi pati~~

1792 & 1797 tak sikh samaj

- is parishad ne represent tige
aur administration ke saare kaam tige
- 1787 me Ranjeet Singh adalat
hogaye aur Swatantra hokar
rajya paramb kiyा.
 - Ranjeet Singh Punjab jecte
Kashmir "
Multan "
 - 1798 jamaat ~~Shah~~^{Xha/Shah} (Ahmed
Shah abdali ka pata) Punjab
vijay ke liye nikla aur
Lahore jeet liya usi time pr

lal Singh ke raj doot bheja rangeet
Singh ke pas treaty of
amritsar hone bheja. 1809 m.

• Shaheed +

① Sutlej = south boundary
} punjab/sikh state

② Sutlej ke SE ke state

british ke organisation ke sath
ko. / british + sikh administration

③ Sutlej ke north me sikh
ke upar british ka koi intervention
nahi

② brother ke east mai bat
estate h jisme sikhi ittaran
raihoga

③ Ludhiana me english doara
okhaya.

1818 me Dewanchand + Knad
inhi help se MRS ne multan
jeet liya.

1819 me kashmir jeet liya.

1820 me Peshawar wo Sab sufley
1836 - Laddakh jeete kewstnukh.

1831 ke aspas Balochistan
ke kuch area jeet liye.

(shikar par kabja)

Sindh ka trade gatka

Sindh ko jeet leta par
British baat kohe war okhla
liye

1831 Sindh + Punjab ke bee
Lord William Bentinck ne anyway
ise sindwala expansion sole diye

1838 me britiess ne sindh
me resident rakhi diya.

1839 Ranjeet Singh hi mangy ho
gayi.

British Sikhs was 1

1845-46 maharaja dilip Singh
(183-49)

11 Dec 1845 ko Sikh beqaatley
par kar shi thi (jo forbidden the
treaty he thor) Sir h yugus ne
do din bad attack kar diya & lord
haeding big tha.

Senapati lal Singh / tej Singh h betoay kia
Any angrej Lahore jeet line.

treaty of Lahore 1846
bole buttlej he soot me
galt raja british he
honge

① 1.5 crore hajans.

ryar se sindh thareea
ise becha gaya aur 1 crore
mille (Gulab Singh)

③ sikh sena choh li'ya

④ dlip singh hi raksha heto
with 1 sal rakesh i
Henry Lawrence ko reside
Gangotri

henry lawrence ne lal Singh chand
aur Jeetendra rajmata pe
kashmir rebellion ka aazop
laya. aur dono ko hata diya
isne lie treaty of bhaironwali 146.

22 Dec.

① Punjab shashan hi 8
Sikh parished ka head honry
lawrence hi hogya
② permanent ch british朋
lahore me rakeshi

③ 1.5 yearly pension ~~regular~~
~~bona~~

Second Anglo Sikh War
1848 - 49

Reason

- ① Sikhs reformers → khalsa
- ② Dalhousie → more pronounced
- ③ Jeet Singh pension reduced
- ④ Henry Lawrence → army reduce
- ⑤ Sikh sardars hate the British
distrust
- ⑥ mutiny by gorakhpur & enigma home bala

Lord ~~galt~~^{galt} mentioned me
Sahawins he fine pe

and addressed he pas

sammayas man was his
~~reporter~~

pas galt has saha tha toh
charles napier ha 7th was
me angrej jee che . brijrath a
was

29 March 1849 to British government
Jude.