

78th copy
31 Oct 2025

famous personalities from gaekhi film industry.

Gash me film prodn pichle kai saalo se ho rha hai jo film industry se related kuch imp personalities is prakaar h.

1 Satyadev doobey / Hubey.

Padm Bhushan 2011.

Belonged to Bilaspur.

film writer, director &
theatre play kija kte the

2011 me padm ^{Ghusas} award
mila tha

Habib tanvir

belonged from spr
famous filmwriter the

theatre artist the

① Hindustan theatre

② Naya theatre

Bath hi kai theatres me

roleplay kiya tha

1. Charandas chor

2 Agra bazaar

3 Maati ki haadi / Mrichkattikam.

Charandas chor se inhe ek

theatre artist k roop me
popularity mili thi.

kishore kumar sahu

Durg se belong kote the
yc producer director the
inki film ka naam - radhya
ke paar

Har saal rajotsav k samay
inke naam pr sgort prize
deti h jo ki film industry
Se jude ppl ka milta h

Last year 2024 me iske
naam se do logo ke prize
diga gaya tha Satish Jain - Mor
Chwigg
Ghwigg
wale

Prakash Awasthi

update k priger
2025 ↴

Anuj Sharma

Bharati film industry me famous
artist h

presently Sharsira se MCA h

2014 Me padmshree award mila

inke musical band ka naam agarwali

Bhaiyya Lal Hedau

- (1) Sonhabihān (lalendra dev verma ki novel subah ki talaash pr based ek theatre is theatre & formating lalendra dev. maha singh chandakao ne kiyahi

Omkar das manikpurī

Related films Peep live

② Bhulan the maze

Musicians

① Alka chandola	as Mamta "y ki
② Anup ranjan pandey	} famous folk singers

belongs from -----
bilaspur . founder of bastar
band.

③ Fidabai markaam & kismat
bai lewaas yg ki famous lal gayika
hai.

Note ~~tidabi~~ kismat bai
dewaar ko y ki
Lata mangeshkar ka title
diya gaya tha.

YouTuber

after corona film industry me
ek drastic change dekhne
ko mila, filme off platform
pr release hone lagie

bath hi webseries ka trend
aya kaii youtubers filme
banane lage

Gashis film industry me bhi
iska impact dekha gaya

① Amlesh Vagesh - teenatappar

② Bhansali Manikpuri - Sarai⁽²⁰¹⁾

je dooja youtubers h jinhone
kuch gashis films bhi bangayi h.

g ke rehne wale
① ne chaman bahaar

nam se 2020 me web
series / movie barayi tho
indiabhar me famous hitti

① apurva dutt badgaiya.

leave

Q7 chhattisgarhi bhasha

me bani pehlip web ser^y

ka naam ?

Ans

Ch me mass communication &

patra patrikaye

Ch me patra patrikao

ka chalan independence ke

time se hi chala thy

Uss samay logo tak apni

bato ko pahuchane ke liye

patra patrikao ka help lete the

baad ne. Radio

② doordarshan

③ postal services

④ telephone

⑤ cinema.

ka use thi mass

communication ke liye kya

jane lagta.

⑥ G mitra -

Eg ki first magazine thi

1900 me isc pehli

bazar publish kiyagay,

by MRS & VRL

isme assistant ke roop me

ramrao chicholkar bhi the

published from pendra.

3 saalo tk publish ki gayi but
due to financial crisis ise
band kr diya gaya.

Jab MRS ko arrest kiya to tk
ye magazine band ho gayi thi

1907-08
MRS ne hind kesari
namak magazine me tilak
ke kuch articles ko publish

kiya tha jiske karan vhe
giraffhaar kiya gaya tha.
• bungole ka rahasya

kanyakubj naam ki ek organisation

ptrs k dvara banayi gayi

thi jikki kanyakubj magazine ka

relⁿ pandit raghuvar das dwivedi

Se tha.

thakur pyarelal singh k dvara

nikali gayi patnika arunoday singh.

B rashtaa bandhu.

thakur pyarelal singh ne students

ko connect karne mein me Saraswati
library start ki thi Saraswati magazine

was not related to fss

1937 Prajabandhu magazine was related to khairiyat
Praja hitaiishi cg hi jo
riyast se nikalne wali patrikai.

1936 Mahakavishal :

Us me abtak patr patrikayen
monthly publish kerti thi.

Pehli baar g me weekly
publish hone wali magazine
Mahatma 1936 by Ambikalharan Shukla

age chalkar yahi mahakoshal

boo' magazine lagbhay 15 saal

bad 1951 se daily publish

hone lag^s by Pandit ravishankar
Shukl.

Mahakoshal

1936	ACS	weekly
1951	RCS	daily

gash hi language me publish hone
wali pehli magazine / newspaper.

abhi tk gash me publish
hone wale magazine & newspaper
hindhi me publish hote the
pehli bar 1955 me multibrods
he g language ki first
newspaper publish kiya

jo ki monthly ati thi

Vinay Kumar Pathak idwara
publish ki jne wali famous
magazines O Shaankakatora
O bhojili

Note Vinay Kumar Pathak
garh rajdhani ayog ke
ex chairman hai.

haha jaydalpur jo hi
jaydalpur ke rehne wale the
inhone Hindi & English me
jaydalpur ke news ko
lover kرنے ke liye bastariya
naam se magazine nikali thi.

Ch me pehlibaaz

Dgash me "garhi" Literature se
related kuch first i's
poakar hai

Dg ke first novelist
- shiv shankar shukla

2 Name of novel - dina ke
ajor.

② G me likhi first skit/natak
/drama → hochang prasad
pandey

name of skit → kali kaal.

first:
Pandey brothers

G ke balpur gao ke
rehne wale pandey

brothers Dharan prasad

D Mukundas "

B Bansidas "

famous b.

Mukutdhara - gashī translation

{ megh dootam

iske alawa iske chayanvaad
ka pravastak poet kavi kahajatah.

- kurri ke poqti (poem)

bansidhar pandey → hiroo ke kehni
og language me likhi first story

Jyoti^{part} ke pehle khand essayist
block

⇒ Chhattisgarhi daan leela^{by} Pt SCS

Iti^{ke} ke pehle poet ⇒ 1904 me

Narsingh das Varishnava ne

Shivayan title k sath first

poem likhi thi



✓ jibki of language me first
female poet = nirupama sharma
inf title patrangi:

Ab me musical instruments

Ab me use kiye Jane wale
musical instruments ko 4

subcat me classify kiya gaya h

jise basically unki banawat ki
basis pr naam diya gaya h

basis pr naam diya gaya h

1. Tab instrument : (taar)

2. Vitat = (chamda)

3. Dhan = (^{takrana} metal // ^{lakdi})

4. Bushir : (^{fook} hawa)

MI : gadhwa baja

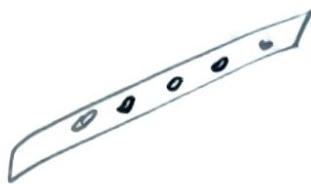
g ke rural areas me shadi
varnacha & gauragauri k time
gadhwa baja use kiya jata h
jo ki kuch musical instrument

ka combnn hotah ¹jhanjha ²mohri

³najada ⁴judumbaji

iske alawa piano ka use
bhi sometime use kiyा jata h.

small bansuri
mohri: bansuri
or mohgari
big bansuri



geet me bans geet me use

hone wali badi bansuri ko

mohrani kaha jata h (made of
bamboo).



Dhol manjira :



dhol ritat radya yantraḥ ~~oooo~~

jabki manjira metal se bana
dhan radya yantra h



XL dhol & manjri's



XXXL manda & jhanjh

badi size ke dhol ki manda &

badi size ke manjeera ko jhaank
ke hte h.

indono instruments kg

use zyada sound

creation h lie k'ya

jata h.

commonly used in gantti

tamboori & kartal

used in pandwani

samboor fat vadyayantra

& khatkaal dhan vadyayantra

dono ka use commonly pandav
artisth karte h.

singh

(rich
Gurdwarsingh)



Gurdwara

ekimp
Part of Bradhwa bajar

ek. vitat vadyayantra

chamde ki layesh

one side

also known as singh bajar

kyonki ise attractive

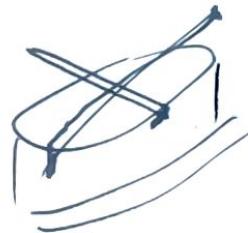
banane ke liye

barasiyha ke seonghlegate

h.

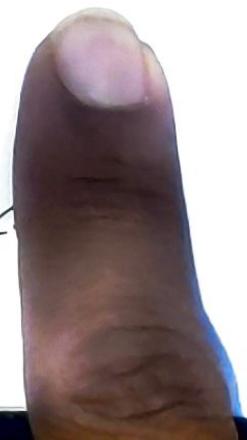
Singhbaja → Gudumbaja → Gadhwabaja.

Vitat
Dhol aur tasha



dhol ki tarah

tasha bhi ek vifat music



instrument h jiska mai use muslim
community k dware kiya ja h.

g ke dhamtari me ek baar isi
fashq ko lekar ek baar dangha huatha
jise ptesls ne boot out kiya tha.

dafda / chaang / nigaad



dafda
(choota)

dono ek hi
musical
instrument h



nigaad
(bada)

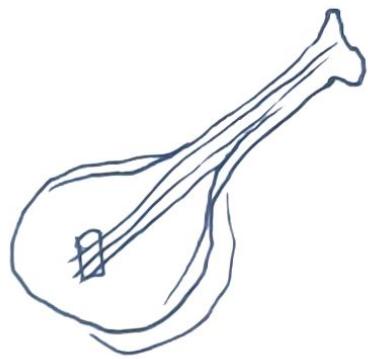
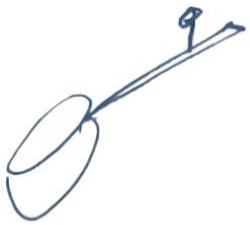
keval size ka diff.

dafda / chang ko gale
one latka ke bajate h

jhki nazade ko hisi plain
surface pr akhko bajya
jata h.

dono hi single sided
Vifat instruments h.

ikfaaq & tamboor



dono hi bat vadya gantak h

iktara ka use bhaos thani me

kija jata h

wahi tamboor ka use

pandvanji me kija jata h;

1 Nov 2025

Beej & bansuri

dono hi sushis wadya yanto h
beej ko use sap pakadne k lie
jata h

Ch me ek tribal community
Saura ka kaam sap pakadna h
ye apne life survival k lie
snake catching ka kaam kote h.

Tribal community k dvara use ^{cave} kie
jane wale musical instr

Ch me mela & madai

Ch me alay² location pr
specific time period me mela
madai ka yojan kijा jata h jise
sometimes matosar k naam se bhi
jana jata h.

- kyonki yah celebry ya mahotsav
logo k beech hofa h isiliye ise
lok mahotsav bhi kehte h.

1 Tabapani mahotsav:

Bargya division ke Bramaputra
division ne makar sankranti
time hota h started 2012

2 Rangash mahotsav:

Rangash hill pr ashad month me
hi kalidas ne meghdootam ki rachna
ki thi isiliye ashad (krishn paksh)
ko rangash festiva celebrate kote h.

C. 3 kudargash fest.

Spurajpur district me

ma kudargash hill pe mata

son kudargashi ko dedicated

jana mandir h jahan 20 saal

kye ye mahotsav ayo jit kya jah
log

lok y Mainpat

- ke tourism ko

promote kme saal me

1 baar mainpat fest

promote kijajatah feb me

5 Jhumka mahotsav

Jhumka g ke kores
me ek island h tourismo

ko promote kore jhumka

festival celebreate kte hiz
korea.

6 korea mahotsav

. baikun f kpor korea nijasat
ke raja ramanujpratap singhdevne

is ko start kija tha

6 Chakradhar Samabhoj

first time 1985 me

hva raja chakradhar

singh yogi sijasat

ko dedicated h - ganesh

charforhi k time organise

hota h.

7. Shivnarayan

Ch ka prayay rajin
Gupt " shivnarayan

yahan shivnarayan mahotsav
celebrate kija jata h.

8. Arpamahotsav

Arpa jise bilaspur ki lifeline
kaha jata h iska origin JPP
Se h isiliye JPP me arpamahotsav
celebrate kote h.

9 Raut nacha mukotan

1978 se bilaspur me

organise kiya ~~gata~~ th jatas

generally ye event deepawali

k bad organise hota h

2025 me raut nacha ka

th edn organise

kiya gaya.

10. Mardvar dweep

- Kedareshwari Dham for Hindus.
- Har saal in general Feb time me is chhath parv ke mela ka ayojan kiya jata h.

11. Raipur

mahanadi k kinare Champaran me har saal mela lya ta s

12. Sonakhay, me har saal

to deekho sonakhay fest adivasi lok mahotsav organise kya jata h.

Note 10 decko hi
VNS k. faci dith,

13. Sirpur mahotsav

has saal buddh
poornima me celebrate
karte h mahatma buddh
ke life ke jadidas events
poornima me here isliye
poornima me hi buddh
poornima celebrate note 13

Ye hindu calendar ke
according baisakh ke ^{month} din
celebrate kiyajata hai.

baisakh shukl poornima.

14 kanjiya dhvava mela (kaamaas tribe)

- MSMO Zille ke arjuni me
bharta hai.
- related to kaamaas tribe

15. khallari
(khallari)
khallarati ka mahotsav
msnd zille me

16. Purnimela
Cg me purnima ko
purni kaha jata h.
purni mele k naam se
do famous mele hote h

Maagh punni → Rajim mela
mahashivratri se

magh purima tk.

kartik punni → mahaderghat mela
hatkeshwar mahader mela apr

17. Taljayaar Mahotsav

Dhamtari Zille ke jangroo/gao me
jai jayaar fest celebrate kiya jata h
jiska purpose underground
water level ko increase karna hota h.

18. garaiya mela

Balod zille ke chavrel

me garaiya mela bharesh

19. Us me buddhism ka
biggest sifru tha lekin
international buddhism conference

Sangayash me organise koteh

to famous hills (related to buddhism)

Ø Pava Nagiri hills

Ø Chandragiri (related to jainism)

 (under bracket)
 ek bada jain
 temple h.

6 feb to Yagtha h started

from 1992 so 6 feb 1992

1992 → Feb → 6th.

19. Bonda mela

KD zilla me makan
bankranti k time gatah.

20. Bastar jo ki land of -

tribal community k raam

Se jana patach yahan

alay ^{time pr} _{n madai} & nela

organise hotah

bastar me isi barnay jatra
bhi nikali jati h. (yeh
basically yatra hota h)

in Nrp ka world famous
mada

Narayanpur me poor world
ka most famous mada ijtah
jise famous devta ansader hote
h.

23 Bhangaram mela

bastar area me bhadro

ke mahine me iss mela

ko organise kiga bhangaram

basically ek devi h jo

apna darbaaz tapati h

8 aaspas ke doosor devi

devtao ko bula k unse

work progress report 2022 h

Bhangaram mela officially

Kondagon me lagta h.

24 Mata dan leshwari ke
campus me fayon machine
me madgi bharta h.

25 kondagoor me bhi
fayon month me madgi
mele ka ayojan kija jita h.

26 Ramaram mela

G me ramayan apne me
bhaywan ram ki entry
Sectamadhi haachawla se

hri thi jhki exif

Ramaram se hua tha

Sukma zille me ramayan

mela gotha jaishka budget
5 cr kg kota h.

27. Mawlimata mela

• Nayaganpur

• pooja angader ki hoti h

28. Ch me kabispanthi o se

related mele maagh

purnima ke samay jte h.

aise do famous mele

① bb ke damakheda me

② korba ke kudwanaal me.

29. jabki satnaam

parth se sambandhit

girodhpur ka famous

mela fair month

me lagta h.

30. Ramnami mela

poos month me lagta h.

iske saath hi fortunyaa

champaran mela bhi

poor month me hi lagta h.

Language

poore bharat me kai
bhoshain boli jati h

inme se kuch ko rajbhasha

ka darja diya gaya h

(garhi g me bole jani
wali ek dialect h jise

north g se south g tk
sbhi log bolte h

particular area se language
neighbourhood states k language
ka impact sometime is se

dekhा jata h isiliye kuch
places me gaahi bolne ko style
alag' hota h.

Georgia,

khalqat

w

sw
Gavtva

s

Kalanja
kalanga
lariya
e

Bargujia sargujia area me
bole jane wali boli h
jo ki near to cgashi boli h
aisa mana jata h ki sargujia
cgashi + up ki boli hai.
is area me rehne wali
zyadatar tribal community h Dog

is tareeke ki boli bolte h

khalkhaati word ka meaning
hota hai neechhe.

especially maikal range ke
unj kd & uske aaspas
k area me bundelkhand k
area ki boli ka impact jo
g ki boli me dekhne milta h
toh it becomes khalkhaati

Lariya

Jg ki orissa se

boundary Jge k karan R_{po}
R_{jark}
MSMD

oriya mix gashi boli jati h

a yahi oriya se inspired

g gashi lariya kehlati h.

kalanga

3, Jye bhi oriya mixed

gashi h jee kabela use
kote the

kalarjig'

ise sambalpur wale area

me bola jata h. isiliye g

ke un areas me jo ki smblpr

je lape hue h wahan pr

je boli boli jati h.

barriya (sw)

gkc kanker ke pakhanjor
me jab settlement hua toh

gaishi & benzali language ka

combine hoga jise barriya bolo laga.

"dhamdi / dhamdi"

गे ने महाराष्ट्रा^{boundary} लंगड़ी
से लगे अरेस में

जित मराठी मिले गांधी

गोली जाती है तो गे
दमड़ी कहती है.

गे के बास्तव के बावजूद

बड़ी संख्या में हाला

त्रिभुवन रेहती है हालांकि

गांधी मराठी का बंदूदेखन
मिलता

Sadaan'

Jashpur & nearby areas me
Sadaan boli boli jati h.

sometimes ise sadaan bh.
kaha jata h.

ye basically gashi + bihari ka
combination hai ise jashpur
Zille me rehone wale pahadi
kodas, janjati use me late h.

Note : ग्य मे अग्य^२

hissu me pronunciation

bada l jata h jiske karan,

boli bhi agy^२ ho jati h.

ग्य का apna ek grammar

ग्य me hindii ke kaii

words ka replacement

loose words se kr digya

jata h jaise pola ko poori bolte

Cghiko bhasha ka lajja dilane
o rajbhasha ayyog ka formation
kya gaya h jo hi presently
working condn meh.

ame zehne wali aay² fibres
ki aayikaii boliyaa h. jaise
goond → goondi
soan → kudukh ~~soot~~
baiga → baiganii
haba → habbi
bhatoor → bhatori ~~soon...~~

3 Nov 2025

Second branch of nagravanshi

(b) me nagravanshi western
part of yg & southern part of
me rule kija kote the

(c) South me jahan chindak
nagravanshi the wahi
western part of yg me
fani nagravanshi rule kote the

western part of gjo hi

maikal range ke aasay

basa wa h jahan panduanshi

(maikal range ke panduanshi)

8 faninagranshien re ala²

Samay me rule kya tha.

faninagranshi kalchun 8

chindak nigranshi ke paralle

wle kya kote the

fani napraashijo ka kachchhvi

ke saath accha & bura

dono hi relation raho.

, ratanpur branch ke kalehunish

Earth marriage rehon hone

k Ragan acche rehos sake

jb hi ratanpur se alay hoka

bad me naye bare raipur branch

ke kachchhi ruler ram chandu

der ne last ruler of fani na

~ morningdev ko take over **Kiya**

fact to be remembered

① fani nayvanshis ka tenure

11th cen to 14th cen tha.

② ye shair dham ko follow kerte
the.

isiliye ishone apni ^{ruyli} territory
me kai famous shiv temples
banwaye hai.

3 ranch me 25 kigs hre

1 founder ahiraj

25th king moanigdev

in dono rajao ke dawas

in between koch are famous

Raja hre jinne mainly popula

3 ramchandra dev famous the

faniravanshi ruler Yamchandra
der moanipder ke theek pehle
ke raja the 24th kiy-jinka
virah ek karchosha neen ambika
devi ke sath hog tha-

as we know, faniravanshi
Shivji ke follow kerte the
isi sequence me faniravanshi
raja 6th bholader ne bhosander
mandir ka construction kriya.

is mandir ka str

khajuraho se inspired the
style is the same pattern
me banwaya gaya that's why
known as cf ka khajuraho
bhutan dev mandir

When: 11th century (1089)

Where chawragram
near kawardha

rvces: gopal dev - source

} info pujaripali fa

rock
inscription.

Gopal dev ke kehne pr

ise (Architect) ~~was~~ laxmandevri

me bannaya tha.

Nepal style me bana hua
h jise g ka 'kala teerth'
bhi kehte h.

Ramchandradev

doosre fani rafvar shi
kips ki fash ramchandradev
bhi shivji ko follow kte
the ihone shiv ke

famous temple banwaye
jise ^(mandap) Onadw me he /

Ocherki me hel.

Madwā' mehel^{Mandap}

rock temples dedicated to

Shiv jise ramchandrader ne

8 hādi time banways ambigader,
kalchowri ke sath

the temple 14th cen

18 13 4 9 me

banways gaya the is
temple me 16 pillars h.

yahan ke madwa mehell

Rock inscription mila h.

jisse ahiraj founders se
lekar ramchandader th
inhe un sajao ke naam
hai.

Chapri gaon me hai

Cheki nehel

Ramchandader dvara banwaya
gaya doosra shiv temple h
Khorander - temple k pas h.

Note Chindak & fani

nagravanshi ke beekh kabi bhi

power ke lekar conflict

nahin maa.

fani nagravanshi chindak

nagravanshi ke baad bhi

shashan kote zameen it means

je hakatiyo ke sh. // the.