

X N E D E N X

17 Nov 2025 ^{Monday}
ya 18

• Raghaji 1st

• Raghaji 1st ke 4 bete

• jisme bimbaji bhosla smallest jinhe
hisse me y state mila

Bimbajine apne bhi moodhoji ke
2nd 3rd bete Chinnaji ko adopt kr
lia tha.

• Chinnaji ne lapbhay (^{sabhar} 7 yrs) chachi
anandi baji ke saath milkar kaam

- Chinnaji k unsuccessful

wife k bad unke pitara

Mvdhoji ne apne 3rd son

Yankoji ko ig ka control de

- Yankoji ki death k baad

by defacto sara control vah

biggest brother Saphoji 2nd

ke pas chala gaya

rashiji second ka ek hi
beta tha (woh bhi mental),

jiska nam pura ji tha / parsoji,

rashiji 2 $\xrightarrow{\text{mental/son}}$ pura ji
or
parsoji

rashiji second ne pura ji ki zimmedari
appasahab ko di.

lekin appasahab ne badle
me pura ji ki hatyaya kروا



3 british ke sath milti rao sag
control/kone lag a.

praja → approached

प्रस्तुति की विवेद नहीं दूर गया

me raphuji 3 ko adopt kiya tha
jo apne chalko k. king bana

lekin ~~1858~~ 1858 alhourie ki

policy of lapse ke karan

1858 me permanent
british control me aaya

• Bimbaji bhosle (Tenure: 1758 to
1787)

• Bimbaji bhosle ke tenure ko
dire of maratha (bhosla) rule k
nam se jante h.

• inhone ratanpur ko hi
capital banा rule kiya,
ye gy ke pehle maratha
rule the.

me rule hone ke lie

"none apne administrative

officers dewaans appoint kiye.

① Neelkanth

② Ghodo mahader

Bimbaji ne jo me kai reforms kiye

ji me admin

revenue

army

cultural

judicial

} reforms shamil the

Iske alawa inhone kaii naye construction

8 kaii purane constructions ka renovation
bhi karwaya.

Reforms

- Judicial reforms ke form me inhone
ratnpr me regular court lagana shuru
kiya + puchah.

Inhone apne 8 stops ko do
a lag² unit naa man a kr inhe
ek single unit mana 8 stops
me hi apne ka merger kr dia.

age chlkr admnstrn ke por se
vyankoji ke tenure me subedar
Vithlaodinkar ne paigana
System start kia.

idea → bimbaji ; pargana

ka sootodhaar (idea) → bimbaji

pargana paddhati ka janmadata

(executoo) → Vitthal Rao dinkar

Bimbaji ne agar me puroani chali aa

hi Gameendari system ko continue
zakha.

Lekin inhone do naye zamindari

hi banayi ORING

Khujji

• innے se khujji muslim zamindar thi

• Dhn IIⁿ zamindar b bimbaji

Bimbaji as a ruler zamindar
k sath theek waisa hi behare

kate the jaisa zamendar unke sath

zamindar to ho saal ek lax

dena patta tha jisko takoli bolte
the.

• 1 khairagarh ka zameendar

- sbse mat takoli isi se wasooli
jati thi

• 2 Changbhakhar

- zamindaar ne takoli dene
se mano ko dia isilje
bimba ispe attack kia.

• 3 Dhamdha ka zameendar

- Bimbaji ke tenure me
revolt kiya.

• bhosta attack & kaaran

Dhamdha ke zamindar ne

with wife falak me ^{kood ke} suicide kiy

4 korba

- ek matri aisi zamindari pise

bimbaji ne zabb ko lia

5 kkr

- zamindari se bimbaji takoli k
form me cash nai leta tha

liki iske bade woh army help let
the jiske peeche do seasons the
@ chanda se attack ko rokna
① bsto me hone wale
revolts ctol kora.

I

1770
me maratha
senapati
neelvant
attacked
daspat dev

6 Apr 1778
dariyader
ne
treaty of
kotpaad sign
ki
with
bimbajis zep
Abbeessaao.

Inhone kai constron work karaye
jinme mainly rsnpr ke ramteks
hill pe Jck sam mands borwaya

age chho isi mandir me

inki wife anandi bai ne

bimbaji ki ek satva banwayi

• ^{bimbaji} Inhone stupor me ek masjid banwayi.

• Inhone stupor me khanda^{mandir}ba (maratha
mandir) banwaya.

• Ratnpr ke rule ratnader I ne ko

foot banwaya tha us ko protest

knee inhale vs foot ke around

khudaii karwari.

• Saath hi isi kilo me ek

naya daawaja banwaya jise

semar daawaja ^{bola} banwaya.

• bimbaji ne aap me bhi kuch

architectural works karaye jaise

doodhadhaari math ka denon.

• jikki doodachari math ka foundn

mahant balbadsa das ke samay

zpr ke kalchuri king jaitsingh ne

krwaya tha jise bad me renovate

bimbaji ne krwaya

Cultural reforms

language ke form me inhone

hindu k sath² marathi

S vudu ko bhi pop kya
• ussehae ke fyahar me inhone
swarnapatra dene ki parampara
Shuru kiye.
• Inkideath ke baad power ink
wife anandhai & inke nephew
chinnaji k pas chali gayi.

Revenue reforms

inhone ine ga me nagnpr

coin ko hi continue kya

inhone sikhe toh ngnpr ke

chalwaye pr saare annern pr pe

aign we khud krti the jise

ngpr se approve karane ki

koi zaroorat nai thi.

• Revenue collection के लिए माराठो
system को ही follow किया ताकी
लेकिन ताकी का कोई पास नागपुर
नहीं भेजा था.

AnandBai

• Bimbaji की first wife thi
बदमे वह दो और शादी किया
उमाबाई

Ramabai.

Anandibai ne 3 maratha rulers k
Saath rule kiya

Pati k death k bad 1801 tk
rule khti thi

1801 ye mar gayi.

Vyanjiki ne 1787 se 1811 tk rule
kia. with subdaars.

• it means kuch subedaro ne
anandi bai k saath kaam kiya &
kuch anandi bai se aap kaam kiye

• keshav gowind g ke arise subedar
the jo longest subedar the inke hi
tenre me anandi bai marr gayi

• 8 subedaro me se 4 subedaro k
saath anandi bai ne rule kiya.

(8)

MPBk



(9)



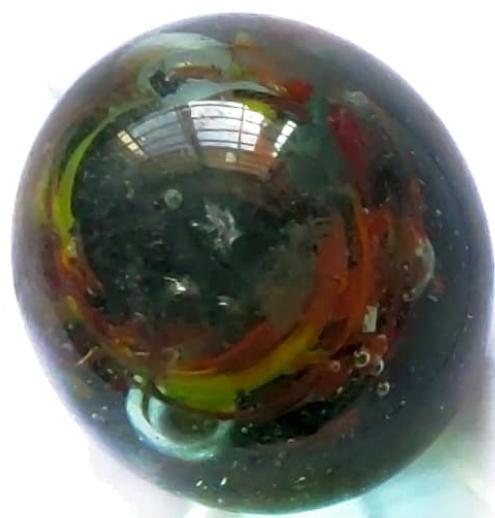
(7)

Mahipal rao

Vithal rao

bharani kaku

keshav gorind



- anandi bai female hone karan

aggressive ruler thi

in hone apne hisaab se pwr dsl
kya jb tk alive thi subedars
ko inkj maanni padhi thi

ngpr ka koi interference pasand nahi tha.

mudho

—

Chinnaji
mujhe

Raghv Chm Vyan
(Khandoj)

• Mudhoji ka second beta tha

• Chacha ki death k bad

ngpr se atmpr aya

• actual naam "khandoji" tha

• ngpr me chinnaji bapu k naam
se popular.

- Chachi anandi bai ne ^{ek} isse ^{ek} tille diya
- 'benadhrurandhar'
- Us me kera/ I saal hi sevre
kiye 1787 to 1788.
- Lekin iss durn me bhi chachi ki
hi chlti thi baad me khudse
ngpr chale gaye jahan isi saal ye
mr gaye.



• Ch me rehte inhone og ke
gandheswar mahadev mandir ka
renov krwaya.

18 Nov 25

Chimnoji ki nagpur wapsi & ryankoji ka "ana
mujhe ~~जग्गुनाथ~~ जग्गुनाथ भाऊ ^{मान}

• Chimnoji ke baad unke chote bhai

ryankoji ko ^{cg} ka control diya by
mudhoji

• Lekin ~~सिंह~~ ryankoji ne directly ^{cg} me
rehkar rule krne ke bajeay ^{indirectly}
nagpur me rehkar rule karna start kia
iske lie unhone ek ^{officer jise} ^{subedar} naam
diya gaya appoint kiya.

- Subedar ke lie do basic criteria rkhe
the ① Jo mar fakoli de ske
- ② Jo g me rehkar rule ko ske
- Subedars ka appointment nppr se hota tha
inka apni khud maratha rulers kote the
ye post permanent ya hereditary rai tha.
- Subedar ko uske kaam me madaad
k lie apna staff rkne ki freedom
diyayi thi Hy ratanpr tha.

Ch me total 8 subedar hve
starting 6 subedars ne ryan koi ke
control me kaam kiya jhi
last 2 subedars appa saheb ke
control me kaam kiye



Yankaji ke control me work hone
wale subedars

① Mahipat Rao dinkar
mymmmmmmm

→ Inka tenure 1788 se 1790 tk
ka tha

→ Yc og ke first subedar bane
jinha anandi bai k sath
power ko lekar conflict hua

→ Yc kera naam ke hisubedar
the inke tenure me actual
control anandi bai ke pas hi tha.

Taxation policy ko smoothen

Land withdrawal ne tax ko

do aag² col me divide kia

① Land tax

② other than Land tax.

Take sevare me ja blont gya

tha jiske karan shopalpatnam
revalt hua.

• Iska tenure 6 saal ka raha.

it means ye 1776 tk apne post
par bana rha.

1796 - 97

③ Bharaani kab
mmmm

• ka tenure kuch hi months

ka raha.

• ge shortest time k re
Subedar raha Reason: Isne

apni jagah apna ek dep → kodo
vishnu

ko apni jagah ratanpr bhej to
Subedar system operate karne ki
koshish ki jiske kaaran

bharaani kah ko subedari chodni pad

"Keshav Gorind" "years
mmmmmm

Bk k bad 1797 me as a
subedar appoint hua jiska tenure
1808 tk tha.

isne approx 11 years as a subedar
work kia

cg me longest Subedar tha

Ananandi bai ki death iske hi
tenure me 1801 me hui.

iske tenure se og me maratha

dakvo - (pindarion) ka attack

shuru hva

Lekin isne is attack ko

successfully repel kiya.

iske tenure me ek tourist

colebrook og travel aya tha.

keshav govind ne apne tenure me

smallpr ko jeeta. & maratha state ka expnsn kiya.

• Isne bargya & chotangpur k beech
border tk conflict ko solve kipa.

⑦ Pindaris

- ye lagbhag 25000 soldiers ka ek gang tha jo ponda & nearby se cg me attack krti the
- pindaris ke group leader ko lehvaria kaha jaata tha
 - keshar govind
 - pehla pindari attack iske hi tenuse me hua.

2 Bikaji gopal - Pindari opne peak
pe the

3 Yadav rao divakar
Pindario ka end

5) Teshar govind & baad unka
replacement khojne me thoda samay
laga is samay me temporary subedar
appt kija - Bikoji pindari

• Inka tenure approx 1 soot zha

1808- 1809 tk.

6) Keshav Govind & baad of me
second longest serre kore wale Bihaji
gopal the (1809 to 1817)

Inke tenure me nippa me 3
maratha rulers ki death hui

- ① 1811 Vyankoji death
- ② 1816 Raghaji 2 death
- ③ 1816 again Parsoji/Parsaji death.

• Parsoji ki death k baad
power appasahab k control me

chali gayi & appasahab ne

bijaji pr tax collection ka

ilna pressure ^{create} ~~create~~ kya ki

bikaji ne within a year subedari

chod di

• Bikaji Bhopal ke tenure me

pindari mar attack kiye-

pindasi apne peak pe the

Bikaji gopal ne sarguja me
inheritance/ succession ko le kar
conflict ko solve kiya.

Raghujid - Parsoji - Appasahib

Vyankoji ki death k baad unke
older brother Raghujid ne jo ka
control liya lekin 5 saal bad unki
bhi death ho gyi 1811-1816

Raghujirao ka ekmatra son

Parsojirao (Parsajirao) mentally until the

iske karan ryan koi k bete

apne sahab ko jata tha ki

Raghujirao ki death k bad

control use mil jayega

Lekin Raghujirao ne apne unhe
bete Parsajirao ko solez bang
diya.

Jiski wajah se saad me appa
sahab nu ngr ke ek british
officer jenkins ki help se

paasojh ko assassinated krwa diya

Ek secret treaty jenkins k sath

sign kr li.

a/e this treaty appa sahab

maratha rules bn gaya lekin

thode samay me hi appa &

britishers k beech conflict shuru hua.

isne britishers k agst revolt

liya as a result npo k prs

seedabardy me appasahab vs

british war hue jisme british

jeet gaye & unhone appa sahab

ko baha & kote hue (rghiji 3rd

adopted son of parsoji & durgabai) ko

mazata ruler main liya

• but legally underage hone ki
wajah se raghiji 3rd rule
nahi kr skta tha isyle
uske 18 hone tk british ne
¹²⁵⁹⁹¹
1818 se 1830 tk jo me
rule kiya

Subedars under control of appasahab

7th) Sakhararam hari & Sitararam
Taatiya.

> Appasahab ne taxation ko
lagbhag $\frac{4}{x}$ increas kr dia

> Sakhararam hari subedar ne jo

is badne kar ko vasoo/ne ki

koshis ki to stop kr

ek aadmi ne goli maar iska
morder kr dia.

> ishq tenure approx 3 yr ka tha

> Sakhararam hari k baad sitaram

faifiya appoint hua as a

subedar so approx 6 months

subedar tha

8) Yadav rao divakar

> ye cg ka 1st subedar tha

jisse approx 1 yr kaam ki

1817 - 1818

> iske rule me zatabirdy ka
war hua britishos ne
jeetne k bad suba system
ko khatam kiya (british officer
jenkins)

> iske tenuae ate ate gy me
pindaris end ho gaye



~~End of Suba era & Start of British
rule on behalf of Raghuji 3rd~~

• Gitabirid k war k bad britishas

ne ngor k sath² cg ka bhi

abt le tya & cg me britishas

ne rule kane k he british

Officers appt kane shuru ki

• inko british superintendent bolte the

• ye superintendent maratha rules

raghuji 3 ke agent ke form me
work karte the &

is faroh se eg approx
12 years british control me
sha.

List of British Superintendents

apptd by British resident

1 Ngor

2 Captain Edmund

3 Agnew

4 Hunter

5
6

Captain Edmund

7 tenure short tha 1818 me

join kiya 8 1818 me hi
chala gaya

7 Ag stnpr ko hi rakhा.

7 Iske tenure me appa sahab

ke bolne pr Dongargarh ke

Zameendaar ne scroll ko diya

7 jise baad me Edmund ne kgarh

ke zamindaar likit rai ki madad se
Suppose ko dia

> jiske baad Edmund se
khairagh ke zamendaar
ko longaragh ki zamenzari bhii
de di gayi.



Igenve

1. Isne og me longest as a

Superintendent kaam kiyा 1818
to
1825

me kaam kiyा

2/185 me jb bendl ko

hang kiyा loh usi quill me
isne reside ko diya.

3 Isne hq ko ^{Bosepehle} _{stnpr} se apn shift kia

4. Vithabao dinkar me apne
fence me 27 pargane
declare ki the

isne 27 pargan ki jagah
8 pargane banaye.

5. dekin baad me balod ko
9th pargana banaya gaya
(18 20 me).

- List of parganas of Agarve
- >
- > 1 Ropar
- > 2 Ropar (biggest pargana)
- > 3 Durg
- > 4 Dhamdha
- > 5 Balod (newest) Rajhara
- > 6 Rajhara / Rajro
- - > (Smallest pargana)
- > 7 Dhamtari
- > 8 Varagash
- > 9 Kharod
- Durg Dhamdha
Balod
Rajhara
group yaad skho.

19 Nov 2025

Isne administration me reform kرنے ke
lie ek purane profile ko end kiya
jiski ek purane profile ko continue dikhा

✓ Is old profile ko end kia - Patel

" " " " " continue " - Gauntiya

Iske alawa isne pargane me kuch
new appointments kiye jaise Oameen

② bazaar gandey

③ Patdaas etc

Ye sabhi log milkar pargane me
administration ko smoothly run karte the.

Revenue reforms

Taxation policy me ye chg kiya gya
ki far ek baar collect na kiske liki
ise 3 aag² installments me collect kia
jane laga taki logo se tax rasoone me
aasaani ho.

Relations with zamendaris

Sonakhan ki zamendaris me

khalsa land ko zabb kr lia

gaya tha ise us zamendaris se

free karaya gaya tha.

Sonakhan zamindari me do baar

rebellions hue ① 1819 by Ramrai binjhwar

② 1856 by VNS.
151

Borakhan ki zamendari k alawa

iske tenroe me kuch aur revolt

hue ① 1824-25 parahot Rebellion

by bendo Singh

② Naragash Rebellion by Maha
Rasija.
(1818)

③ Dhamdhā ke gond raja ka

vidroh

④ Samant Bharati ka

vidroh

Note Dhamdhā & Naragash dono hi

pargana banaye gaye the & dono

me hi vidroh & videoh tha.

• Mahipal dev ke tenue me maratha
control se hatke british superintendent
agenve k pas chala gya tha

• Mahipal dev & agenve k pas meeting
dhamtari me hui thi.

• Jenkins reporting officer of
british superintendent ne
1818 me ratanpur visit kiya tha
Agenve k time me.

• Agarwal ne apne post se resign
kiya tha woh ki ise terminate
kiya tha.

3 Captain Hunter

• Agarwal ke long tenure k bad
Hunter ka apptmt thode samay

k liye kia gaya.

• iska time period chota hi raha &
koi major event nai hua.

4) Captain Sandis

Sandis cg ke 4th british
superintendent bane

in ka tenure almost 3 yrs ka
raha (1825 - 1828)

Agenve ke recommendation pr
Sandis ko administrative ots

ke sath² army rights bhi
diye gaye it means sandis pehle

ke british superintendant se zyada
powerful tha

kyonikagene ke pas army rts
nai the toh chanda se captain

maxon ko force ^{ksath} bheja

Sandis ne pehli baar cg me work
ke medium ko angrezi kr diya

iske saath hi cg me english
calendar laga kiya.

• administration to fast & smooth

frame isne communication channels

pe kaam kiya daak taar

ryarastha shuru ki.

• Agence ne jahan naye paragni

banwaye wahi Sandisk ne

tahootdari system start kiya &

do naye tahootdariyon banwayi

Ø Kormi

Ø Tarenga

• Sandis ne opne tenure me

Zameendaroo k beech disputes
2 ko resolve kiya

Ø bastar & kalahandi (karauli ~~Harod~~)

Ø Bastar kanker Jaipur &
karad states k beech.

• Sandisk ke time period me

1826 me trial k lie raghuji 3

ko power di gayi jiske lie

bakayda ek nai treaty sign ki gayi

(Nagpur)

• Ye treaty british resident jenkins

hi sign kiya.

• Sandis k time period me hi

1827 me jenkins ki jagah zpr

ke naye british resident bane 8

iss tarah sandis se dono hi

residents k sath kaam kiya

F Wilkinson

- Us ka 5th british superintendent tha
- Ye bhi short period of time ke lie
cg aya 1828 - 1828 ke lie.
- Short period k karan iske
period me kuch nai hua.

6. Captain Crawford
mmmmmm

Crawford ka tenure 1828 se

1829 ka raha

Ye 1829 ka last british
superintendent hua

iske tenure me December

1829 me raghuji 3 S resident

Wildon k beech permanent

power transfer k lie treaty

sign kiya gaya.

jiske bad finally ~~6 June 1830~~

ko crawford ne power handover kr di

crawford ne ye power raghaji 3 ko

handover nai ki blk ek bhosla

maratha officer (jise zilledar bolte the)

krishna rao appa ko diya.

Raghaji 3 ka tenure 1830 to 1854.

- Cb me 1830 se raghaji 3 ka rule shuru hua
- inhone apne pehle k maratha ruler vyankoji ki tarah indirect maratha rule follow kia,
- the only difference is vyankoji me subedar ke through rule karte the jibki Raghaji 3 k time zilladar k through rule kiya gya.

List of Zilledaars

1 Krishnarao appa

2 Amrit rao.

3 " Sadaruddin "

4 durgaprasad

5 Indu rao

6 Bakharam bapu

7 Govind

8 Gopala rao

Note: Jg me zilledaro ke shashan ka/

be zeldad event rai puchte kyonki is
time control nammatr k lie ziledarok par
hote h control ngr se hi hota tha.

Subedar system me kera/
maratho ko hi Subedar app1

kiya gaya lekin zilledar system
me pehli baar kisi muslim ko
zilledar app1 kiya gaya

1854 me Dalhousie ki policy of
Lapse k to " power

permanently maratha hands se

nikal ko british control me

chala gya.

- Raghji 3 ki death 1853 me hui
- is time unka legal successor nai tha
- isliye 1854 me power transfer hua
- yahan se cg me till 1947 Britishers continue raho
- 1854 ke baad cg me Britishers ne Superintendent ki jagah deputy Commissioner apne kona shuru kia

10 commissioners ko apni
reporting kiya kota tha
(commissioner ngr me
baithka tha)

Administrative System

• 1854 k bad eg ke pehle deputy
commissioner Charles Elliot ko
appoint kiya gaya tha
jabki ngr ka pehla commission
Mensel ko banaya gy.

Mensel ne elliot ki help ke lie

do additional commissioners ka

post create kiya & dono hi AC

indians k lie reserve the.

Last Zilledar Gopal Rao ko bspka AC

banalaya gaya jobki Mobib ul hassan ko

Rpr ka AC banjagaya

Charles C elliot ink; help se ig
me rule krta tha & ye system
1947 tk bana tha.

Revolt of 1857

- 1857 ka revolt north india
se start hua lekin iska
impact india ke alag² areas me
dekhne mila
- yg ke area me iska impact
Songthan
- 1856 me rain na hone se
yg me drought aya tha

logon k pas khane ko nai tha

• As a responsible zamindar MNS
ne public k beed angri distrib
k liye kasoor ke trader makhan
ka approach kiya but makhan ne
iske lie manu kr diya

• iske bad MNS ne public k sath
makhan ke godown me rakha
chawal Loot liya.

Makhan ki shikayat par

VNS ke agst ek fir kia

gaya & VNS ko britisch

Officer Smith
~~Jasmeet~~ ne

24 Oct 1856 ko sambalpur se
pehli baar arrest

arrest kiya.

Jiske baad unhe rpj jail me

rakhya gaya.

1857 ke revolt ki shuruwaat

- 1857 ke first months me hi
ek major revolt shuru hua
- is duran me VNS aur jail me the
- 28 Aug 1857 iss time tk approx
unko 10 months ho chuke the
- Woh jailbreak kr bhagg gaye
- isse british officers aur nazaz ho
gaye &

Durant hi Smith 8

Napier YWS ko khajne

chale gaye.



20 Nov 2025

kabirdham

• In me MP की side se kabir ke
influencer aye the jinme guru
hagnaam sahab (Begunee 8th)
ki gaddi KD me h.

• Kawardha ek riyasat thi

1 founder king - Mahabali Singh

2 last " - Dharamraj Singh
(Anex पर sign किए)

Ch me gaj kila stop me b
juki kawardha ziyasat ke
mehel me hathi darwa (gaj
darwaja h.).

- badargash 1176
rainpat 1152
palmo 1010 (^{pondra}_{lormi})
dergash 1033



- Ch me maikal ki highest peak ko
peak of badargash jaise jontek
ht = 11.76 m

• Is zille me mixed rock
structure h - deccan dharaaad

S kadappa

• Kawardha me kharif farming
kam hoti h seasons

① Rain shadow

② expanse of black soil

• Is zille me tada & banjar
narmada ds ka part h.

iske alawa is zille me haf sarkari
Mahanadi DS ka part h.

Rains shadow hone ke
karana irrign facility ka
expnsn krti hre sakri river
pe sarodha dam.

Haf ki subsidiary fok nala
par kshirpani project
8 haf river per chutiyapaat /sutiyaapaat
^{rainbow} Sakri - Sarodha project
½ Haf - sutiyaapaat
fok nala
Lchirpani

Barodha dam Barodha dam

k village k pas h jo last

year best tourism village tha.

ig me fisheries ke por se

cg ka first fisheries clg

gort: kawadha

affiliation kamdhenu uni;

anjara.

gkg
first fisheries polytechnic college

cl dhamdha (rajpur)

Zilla dvg me.

Bhoramdev 2002 - 03

Vallabhbhai 2016 - 17

(Kandareni)

• Haf river ke kinare

KD me AS bakesa h h

jahan se Jainism ke remans
mela h.

• pachrahi ek AS h jiska connection
fan nagravanshis se h.

Bhoramdev
1089
6th Gopaldar

Laxmandev

Madwa mehel — 13 49

In me tribal communities me
brahader dulhader jaise shabdo ka
prayog god ke lie karte h.

Madwa mehel ko dulha der temple bolte h

Rani the green Waterfall

21st G E21

Ratnagiri me located bada/ mehel ko
7 floor hone k haran satkhanda
mehel bolte h, jiki
~~village~~ me kawardha k pas hamro
village me ek aur satkhanda mehel h.

• kawardha zilla any nw

po nai h par jude me

ise connect kore any

corridor bana she h.

• kawardha vs vijay sharma

do vs seat h kD me

① pandaria

② kawardha



• halankris poore zille one baiga

tribal community h phir thi
dono seat UR h.

• KD se vidhayak vijay
sharma h jo present govt me
deputy cm k sath Home min h

• KD LS seat nai h ye Rjn

LS seat ka part h jahaan se
present me MP santosh pande h
Rjn se sansad

• Note: Us ke present VS speaker

Ramansingh / Rjn se vidhayek h
nak ki sansad

Durg

- 1906 me formed
- Bharat ki gzaadi k samay
cg me 3 hi zille the jisme
se durg bhi ek tha
- iska max portion pehle 70% me
ata tha.
- patan = tariqhat^{bog} @ kharun
- dhamdha ke god raja (Zamendars) ne
to aap time pe reket kiyा

1) Maratha ruler bimbaji k time

2) Captain apanve k time.

Durg zilla jo ki shivnath ke
bank pe h Kalchuri ^{Tiger} me is
Shivnath ko gadhi system ka dividing

line mana gaya

dhamdha & nearby Kalchuris k control me the

Durg city ka founder me jagatpal/
Jagatpal ne thi jo Kalchuris
ke sep ke roop me role teri the

• Isi time period me durg ke
Jorbaloda me kalchuris ne ek

Shiv mandir bhi banwaya tha.

• But as per ^{historian} lochan prasad
pandey durg ka foundn shorabhpur
rulers k dware ki gayi thi

• Tandula kharun shivnath & Amer
ka flow durg me h

Ammer & tandula join shivnath
in durg. (tandula ^{meets} @ bharda)

- Maroda project me CG ka first floating solar system develop kya gaya hai.
- Simba basically ek distillery hai jisne baad me khud ke brand name se beer banana shuru kiya - Chak fast beer plant, borai industrial area me jahape CG ka first machine tool room thi.

iske alawag eg ka pehla
MSME technology centre bhi
borai meh.

Ch me industry development ke
por se durg no 1 peh jahan
borai yasmada hathkhaj

industrial areas hai.

• vila op first } indust areas.
siltara op biggest }

BSP ko nirmaan Pt JLN ke
vision se hua lekin jb is plant

me prodn shuru hua toh BSF

me India ke Presd't Rajendra

prasad yaha aye

BSP ke subsidiaries

• Heat wala BRL 1978

Scrap wala FSNL 1979

Pchle heat wala banा phir scrap wala.

• Hathkhajjo jo durg 3 zille me

ek industrial area h

yahan ① Engg park

② my engg complex h

• Rajnandgaon ka tashar

Durg me kumhari

BSP me BEC

Jg ke 3 zille me chemical

industries h ORJN

(fertilizer) ① DAG
③ BSP

All 8 ballo ka year same h

1965 but 69/70 75 me prods

start hua

WRG 1966 - ^{Prodn} 1968

68 80 88
kirandul bachelis bailadilas

GGENU central uni

1983 2009

formed

Durg zille me habba tribe mainly
miltish

Durg zille me jayanti stadium ka
naam VNS ke naam prh

Pandit Ravishankar stadium ko
international cricket stadium banay,
jana proposed h.

G :: durg. : Sportsmen

① Baba anjum :: hockey

② Akashish kashyap :: badminton

③ Poonam :: basketball.
Chaturvedi
(brain tumor h)

India ka constitution banate
Samay english to hindi translat
ke lie jiske lie hindi drafting
committee banayi gayi under
the leadership of Bhanshyam Singh
Gupt jo CP ke pehle speaker
bhi raha usiye inkо vidhaan pravesh
bhi kaha jaata hai

• CB ka 5th drsn

sbse chota division durgah
geographically.

. Most literate district

Lit

Rjn zille me padumla/punnala/
bakshi ek bade litterator hue

Vikin inknaam se sahibza

Srijanpeeth Rjn me na hokar
durg ke kalyan college me establish
kiya gaya h.

. banabazar durg ke pas Dhamdha me
ek spot jahaan po

Gupta period coins 1972

(2) Chaturbhuj Vishnu murti

(3) Paap mochan kundal jahan

Jau hatya ke paap se mukti
mitti h.

21 Nov 25

- Durg aur opo ke beech amleshwar
ek nigar palika h jaise kumhar;
durg & opo ki boundary create
krhti h theek waise hi amleshwar
- dhaurabhatta durg zille me ek
organic agriculture area h.

Homework g ka top 3

pop wale cities ka sequence

1 Rpr

2 Durg

3 Bspr

Durg 3 illa urban & rural mixed

pop ka combin h g me

max urban pop 1. age

durg me h = 64.75%

jiske baad kora no 2 pr h.

• isi ke opposite min %.

urban pop ka balsam pa

district me h almost 4%.

• Durg zille ko cg ki educ

hub ke naam se jana jata h

jiska major reason literacy

rate h.

• As per census 2011 durg

zille ka literacy rate 82.56%

tho but

2011 ke baad dusre zille ka
partition karke do avr naye

zille banaye gye (1) Bahad
(2) Bemeta.

Lekin abhi bhi literacy % k base pr
dusre rank 1 po h.

Jg ke 14 Municipal Corps me se

mar MCS (4) dusre me h

Bhilai
dusre

Risali
charoda

Risali g ka newest

mc h jikki MSM D ko

15th mc banaya jana proposed h.

• lg ke dug urban areas se

MLA gajendra yadav h jinhe

recently cabinet minister banaye h.

• lg me pehli baar 14

cabinet minister banaye gaye h

iske pehle cg me keval 13

cabinet ministers bnto the

cg me iss baas haryana ke

concept ko copy kiya h.

cg me VS ki 90 seats h.

Education

1947 ke pehle India me

educated ppl ka number 3yada

nai tha.

iske do major reasons the

1 poverty

2 english eduvn ka bojh

India me 14 years tk ke

baccho ko compulsory eduvn

dene ka system h jiska main

objective max ppl ko literate
krna h. future me iske true
result dikhe

India me literacy ke basis
pr do category h Educated
unEducated

India me agar 7 saal ka ^{koi}
aadmi padh & likh dono skta h

(Kerala apna naam). toh use

educated mans jayeg.

g me state forms k
bad ab lk do baar

census data release hu h

As per data

① 2001 Literacy rate 64.66 %.

61.7

② 2011 " " 70.28 %.

male 80 fem 60

it means in 10 salo me g me
literacy rate improve hu h.

• Male literacy rate 80.27%

raha jibki female lit. rate

60.24% raha.

• future me is gap ko cum ya

equal krore centre & state

dono govt ne aap² schemes

Start ki h.

• As per census 2011 of me

18 districts the jisme max

Lit dvg me tha & min bijapur.

Jbki 27 districts ke basis

pr → jisme balod &
Jemetaan ban chuke
the)

jab bhi top par dvrg h, tha
Lekin minimum literacy rate me
Sukma no ① pr aa gaya.

isiliye dvrg ko shraavwaab'
bamay se hi cg ki sikshadhaani
k loop me jaante h.

me rural literacy

g
rate urban ke comparison me

cm h.

overall 70% lit rate me se

84% urban ka h. jobki

68% lit rate rural area ka h.

city ^{Urban} areas ke comparison me

rural areas ke men & women

dono hi edun me pccche h.

Ur me education

eduvn ko badhava dene *Lagbhag*

har area me toy kiya gaya h

e.g school eduvn k lie atmamanand

english med school

higher atm. eduvn. clg

• Baath hi kaye naye college &

uni ko open kiya jana

technical eduvn k leg

ke bhilai me iit start hona

haal hi jit ke deekshant me

Manoj Sinha aye the , iske

alawa IIT IIM jaise institute

bhi CG me h including

CIPET.

Medical education ko improve kرنے

almost has years g ke budget me

naye MCollege kholne ka proposal

dete . Iske alawa aiims bhi

g me h .

• aise logo k lie ko
kaam ke saath saath

padhayi kona chate h unke

lic distance learning

edcon module h cg me

ek uni isse sold uni

bspr me h

• yahi bspor me hi poore

g ka only central uni bhikh

- . Jg ka first college 1937 me thakur pyarelal singh ke efforts se start hua 1937 me TPS ki leadership me yr me Jg edvn'l society ka form kia
- . isi society ne 1938 me Jg college start kia.
- . is college ke pehle principal J gogandam hue is licbad me As jyoganandam Jg college

k nam se jang Jane laga.

• It ki pohli uni versity
indira maaki ek bacchi ke
nam pr start ki jo
khairagarh riyasat ki princess h.

• Cum age me inkı death k
baad kh riyasat ke raja
Veerendra Bahadur ne apne
castle ko daan me de
diya 8

Oct 1956 me Asia ka first
music uni yahaan shuru hua.

yahaan general educ se
reltd degree nai milti thi
art culture music & dance se
milthi h.

yo asia ka pehla uni h.

General educn related unis

- 1956 me MP alag state bana jiske pehle CM PTRS the
- jiske naam po 1964 me g k^a pehla general educn based uni PTRSU open kiya gaya.
- pehle yahaan tech & medical degree bhi di jati thi lekin bad me ise specialised area

manfe hue doosri uni open kie.

Technical uni

state me technical eduvn ko
encourage karne darg ke

bhilai me 2005 me. Swami

Virekanard ke naam pr

technical uni open kie.

Medical educn

• Ag me medical educn se
related ek separate uni;

bad me PtRSU se alag

kholi gayi

O kab - 2008

② kahaan - Rpr

Note : Medical educn ~~university~~

ka naam DDU pe h

ke all private & govt

MCS isis se affiliated except AIIMS

first iit

Look here

AIIMS
India ka first AIIMS

Delhi me open kie the

bad me India ke har ek

state me ek AIIMS open

krona propose kiyे isे sequence

me RPR me 2013 me

Sardar Vallabhai Patel ke naam par

aims open tie

IIT

• India me technical edvcs ko

encourage kرنے pt JLN ne

first iit ka concept diya tha

- g ka pehla & ek mtr iit

pehle apr me khon a

proposed tha ye India ka

20th iit hota.

doctor Raman singh govt
ise

ne 2016 - 17 me open

kiya gaya

is govt ke uch skishan
mantor premprakash pandey ke

try se jit ko oor ki jayah

Bhilai me open kiya gaya

iske lie durg ke kothelabhatta me
jit ki ek nayi building bhi
banayi gaye

Recently convoc me

chief guest kavn aya ²⁰²⁵ Lok Manoj Singh

Law Education

Yg me Law educ ko encourage

krne 2003 me India ke

pehle aise chief justice

jinhone ek baar acting

president jaise kaam kiya

ek unistart ki name HNLV.

is uni ke chancellor

state ke HC ke chief justice

notch. (presently ramesh sinha)

NIT

National level pr jit ke hi

jaise NITs ka formation

kiga gaya.

pehle jaipur me B.T.C. the

jise 2006 me NIT me convert

kr diya gaya. State ka only nit.

Management

Academic yr 2010 - 11 me
desh ka 10th iit

rpo me start kiya
gaya.

IIT

lg ke rpo me pt Shyama
prasad mukherjee k naam

pr IIT Indian institute
of info. tech

start kiya gaya.

Ye PPP pc based h.

ise 2013 me setup kiya gaya

Lekin ise academic yr

2015-16 me start kiya gaya.

1T1904

1T 2013 (15/16)

1T 2016-17

CIPET

ye bhi national level ka
institute h jahaan

plastic engg & petroleum

engg se related padhayi karate
h.

lg me do cipet h.

① 2016 me Rpr ke bhangpuri me start
fic

② 2019 me Syaahmudi korba me
start kie.

Universities

in me indrakala &
music unit & PTRSU oldest
unis hai

1. Bilaspur me BDU

2. Bilaspur me PLS Open Uni

3. Bilaspur me bilaspur uni / Atal bihari
rajpayee uni

Durg

1 Hemchand yadav uni (DU)

2 Kamdhenu uni (Anjora
Vasudev
Chandaakar
uni)

3 Mahatma gandi hosti thre

8 forestry uni (Sakra
Patan)

Sarguja - Hg Ambikapur
me Sand bahira
guru uni.

Rpr -
① PT RSU

② IG Krishi uni

③ Patna karsita Uni (krushabhu
thakore)

Voter pehle iska naam is;
naam se tha lekin
BB ki gort ne Chandulal/Chandrakar
iska naam rkhnq propose kia tha
CLC pe

Rajash
Nandkumar Patel/uni;

BSt
Hjjd/po me Shahed
Mahendra Karma
uni

Homework order dono.
ascending
8 J
descending me
Jamaao.

Ascending

1938 Chhattisgarh college

1956 khairagash uni

1964 Pt rsv

2003 Hidayatullah

2005 lsrtv

2006 Nit -

2008 DDV

2010 IIM

2013 AIIMS

2015/16 IIIT

2016 IIIT

2016 CIPET RPR

2019 CIPET
Syaahmudi korba

Descending

CIPET Syaahmudi

CIPET Ghanpur IIIT

IIIT



Aims

IIM

DDU

NIT

Guru Nanak Dev University

Law

Punjab

Jalandhar

CG College