

1.

a) How many blocks does the disk have?

$$250 \text{ GB} = 250 * 1024 * 1024 = 262\,144\,000 \text{ KB}$$

b) How many entries must the FAT have?

$$262\,144\,000 \text{ Entries}$$

c) What size must be a table entry?

$$\log_2(262\,144\,000) = 27,96 \rightarrow 32 \text{ Bit}$$

d) Finally what size is the FAT now?

$$32 \text{ Bit} / 8 * 262\,144\,000 = 1\,048\,576\,000 \text{ Byte} / 1024 / 1024 = 1000 \text{ MB}$$

2.

a)

b)

3. **With 4KB block size:**

$$10 * 4 = 40 \text{ KB (for the direct blocks) +}$$

$$4096 / (32 \text{ Bit} / 8 = 4 \text{ Byte}) = 1024 \text{ (block references in one indirect block) * 4 KB +}$$

$$1024 * 1024 * 4 \text{ KB (block references in one double indirect block) +}$$

$$1024 * 1024 * 1024 * 4 \text{ KB (block references in one triple indirect block) =}$$

$$40 \text{ KB} + 4096 \text{ KB} + 4.194.304 \text{ KB} + 4.294.967.296 = 4.299.165.736 \text{ KB} = 4,00 \text{ TB}$$

**With 1KB block size:**

$$1024 \text{ Byte} / 4 \text{ Byte} = 256 \text{ (block references in one indirect block) * 1 KB +}$$

$$10 * 1 \text{ KB +}$$

$$1024 * 1024 * 1 \text{ KB +}$$

$$1024 * 1024 * 1024 * 1 \text{ KB =}$$

$$10 \text{ KB} + 1.048.576 \text{ KB} + 1.073.741.824 \text{ KB} = 1.074.790.410 \text{ KB} = 1,00 \text{ TB}$$

4.

a) Will it be sufficient to keep a block size of 512?

$$512 \text{ Bytes} / (32 / 8) \text{ Bytes} = 128 \text{ Bytes} * 10 = 1280 \text{ Bytes +}$$

$$128 * 512 \text{ Bytes} = 65.536 \text{ Bytes + (one indirect block)}$$

$$128 * 128 * 512 \text{ Bytes} = 8.388.608 \text{ Bytes + (one double indirect block)}$$

$$128 * 128 * 128 * 512 \text{ Bytes} = 1.073.741.824 \text{ Bytes}$$

$$= 1280 + 65.536 + 8.388.608 + 1.073.741.824 = 1.082.197.248 \text{ Bytes} = 1,00 \text{ GB}$$

512 bytes isn't enough since we would only be able to save files with a size of max 1GB

b) What would change if you estimate 12GB as a max file size?

$$1024 / (32/8) = 256 * 10 = 2560 \text{ Bytes} +$$

$$256 * 1024 = 262\,144 \text{ (one indirect block) } +$$

$$256 * 256 * 1024 = 67\,108\,864 \text{ (double indirect) } +$$

$$256 * 256 * 256 * 1024 = 17\,179\,869\,184 \text{ (triple indirect) } =$$

$$2560 + 67\,108\,864 + 17\,179\,869\,184 = 17\,246\,980\,608 \text{ Bytes} = 16,06 \text{ GB}$$

Nothing would change if we estimate 12GB because we can still save files with max 16GB