

Question:

1. Implement Linear Regression and k-Nearest Neighbor Classifier without using Scikit-learn.

Solution to Linear Regression

The demonstrated Python code:

```
# Import the necessary libraries
import matplotlib.pyplot as plot
import pandas
import numpy as np
```

```
def getAlpha():
    global xTrain,yTrain,xMean,yMean

    n = 0
    for i in range(len(xTrain)):
        n = n + (xTrain[i] - xMean) * (yTrain[i] - yMean)

    dn = 0
    for i in range(len(xTrain)):
        dn = dn + pow((xTrain[i] - xMean),2)

    return n/dn
```

```
def meanAbsoluteError():
    global yTest, pred

    n = 0
    for i in range(len(yTest)):
        nom = n + abs(yTest[i] - pred[i])

    return n/len(yTest)
```

```
def meanSquaredError():
    global yTest, pred

    n = 0
    for i in range(len(yTest)):
        n = n + pow((yTest[i] - pred[i]),2)

    return n/len(yTest)
```

```
# Import the dataset
```

```

dataset = pandas.read_csv('salaryData.csv')

x = dataset['YearsExperience'].values
y = dataset['Salary'].values

# Reshape x y
X = x.reshape(len(x),1)
Y = y.reshape(len(y),1)

# Splitting dataset
xTrain, yTrain, xTest, yTest, pred = ([[] for i in range(5))
for i in range(int(len(X)*1/3)):
    xTrain.append(X[i])
    yTrain.append(Y[i])

for i in range(int(len(X)*1/3), len(X)):
    xTest.append(X[i])
    yTest.append(Y[i])

# Calculation of mean values and alpha, beta
xMean = np.mean(xTrain)
yMean = np.mean(yTrain)

alpha = getAlpha()
beta = yMean - alpha*xMean

# Prediction on Training data
for i in range(len(xTest)):
    pred.append( alpha* xTest[i] + beta)

print(np.asarray(pred).shape)
df = pandas.DataFrame({'Actual': np.asarray(yTest).flatten(), 'Predicted': np.asarray(pred).flatten()})
print(df)
df1 = df
df1.plot(kind='bar')
plot.show()

print('Mean Absolute Error:', meanAbsoluteError())
print('Mean Squared Error:', meanSquaredError())
print('Root Mean Squared Error:', np.sqrt(meanSquaredError()))

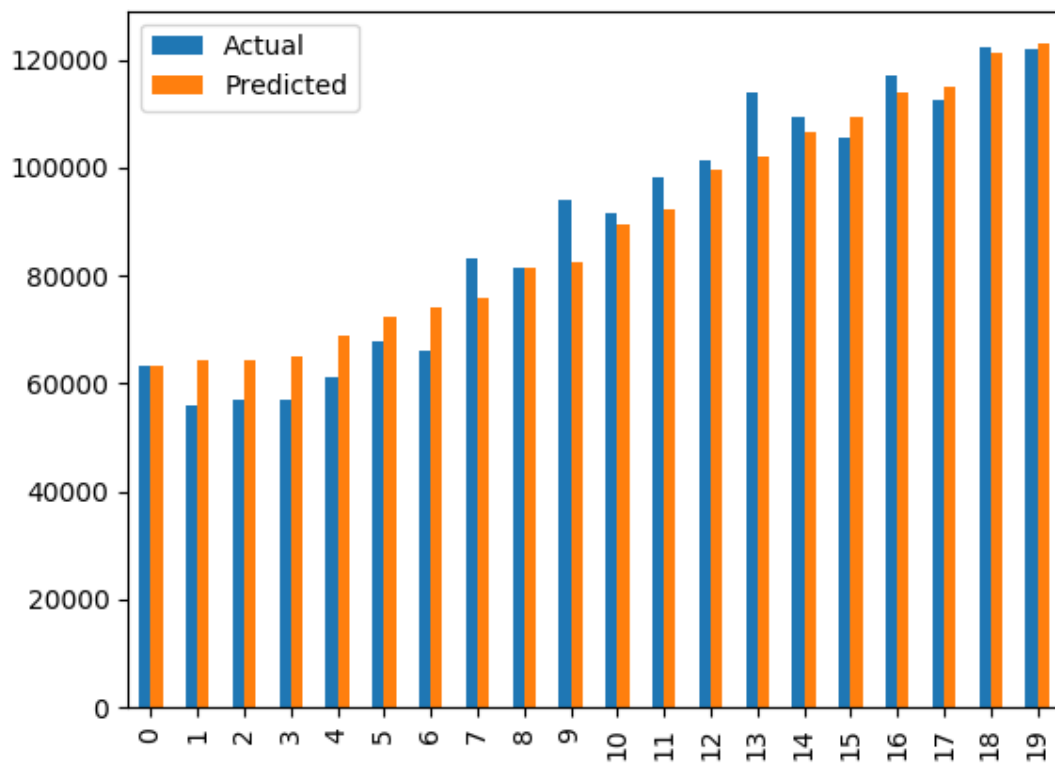
```

A sample of input and output is as below:

```

"E:\4.1\ai lab\term project 3\ass5\venv\Scripts\python.
(20, 1)
      Actual      Predicted
0   63218.0   63397.347042
1   55794.0   64299.410602
2   56957.0   64299.410602
3   57081.0   65201.474162
4   61111.0   68809.728402
5   67938.0   72417.982641
6   66029.0   74222.109761
7   83088.0   76026.236881
8   81363.0   81438.618240
9   93940.0   82340.681800
10  91738.0   89557.190279
11  98273.0   92263.380959
12 101302.0   99479.889438
13 113812.0  102186.080118
14 109431.0  106696.397917
15 105582.0  109402.588597
16 116969.0  113912.906396
17 112635.0  114814.969956
18 122391.0  121129.414875
19 121872.0  122933.541995
Mean Absolute Error: 0.0
Mean Squared Error: [37067616.12767456]
Root Mean Squared Error: [6088.31800481]
Process finished with exit code 0

```



```
"E:\4.1\ai lab\term project 3\ass5\venv\Scripts\python.exe" "E:/4.1/ai lab/term project 3/ass5/regressionAssignment.py"
```

```
(20, 1)
```

	Actual	Predicted
0	63218.0	63397.347042
1	55794.0	64299.410602
2	56957.0	64299.410602
3	57081.0	65201.474162
4	61111.0	68809.728402
5	67938.0	72417.982641
6	66029.0	74222.109761
7	83088.0	76026.236881
8	81363.0	81438.618240
9	93940.0	82340.681800
10	91738.0	89557.190279
11	98273.0	92263.380959
12	101302.0	99479.889438
13	113812.0	102186.080118
14	109431.0	106696.397917
15	105582.0	109402.588597
16	116969.0	113912.906396
17	112635.0	114814.969956
18	122391.0	121129.414875
19	121872.0	122933.541995

```
Mean Absolute Error: 0.0
```

```
Mean Squared Error: [37067616.12767456]
```

```
Root Mean Squared Error: [6088.31800481]
```

Solution to K nearest neighbor

The demonstrated Python code:

```
# Import the necessary libraries
import matplotlib.pyplot as plot
import pandas
import numpy as np
```

```
def getAlpha():
    global xTrain,yTrain,xMean,yMean

    n = 0
    for i in range(len(xTrain)):
        n = n + (xTrain[i] - xMean) * (yTrain[i] - yMean)

    dn = 0
```

```

    for i in range(len(xTrain)):
        dn = dn + pow((xTrain[i] - xMean),2)

    return n/dn

def meanAbsoluteError():
    global yTest, pred

    n = 0
    for i in range(len(yTest)):
        nom = n + abs(yTest[i] - pred[i])

    return n/len(yTest)

def meanSquaredError():
    global yTest, pred

    n = 0
    for i in range(len(yTest)):
        n = n + pow((yTest[i] - pred[i]),2)

    return n/len(yTest)

# Import the dataset
dataset = pandas.read_csv('salaryData.csv')

# Differentiate attribute and target columns
x = dataset['YearsExperience'].values
y = dataset['Salary'].values

# Reshaping
X = x.reshape(len(x),1)
Y = y.reshape(len(y),1)

# Splitting dataset into test and training data
xTrain, yTrain, xTest, yTest, pred = ([[] for i in range(5)])
for i in range(int(len(X)*1/3)):
    xTrain.append(X[i])
    yTrain.append(Y[i])

for i in range(int(len(X)*1/3), len(X)):
    xTest.append(X[i])
    yTest.append(Y[i])

```

```

# Calculating the mean values and alpha, beta
xMean = np.mean(xTrain)
yMean = np.mean(yTrain)

alpha = getAlpha()
beta = yMean - alpha*xMean

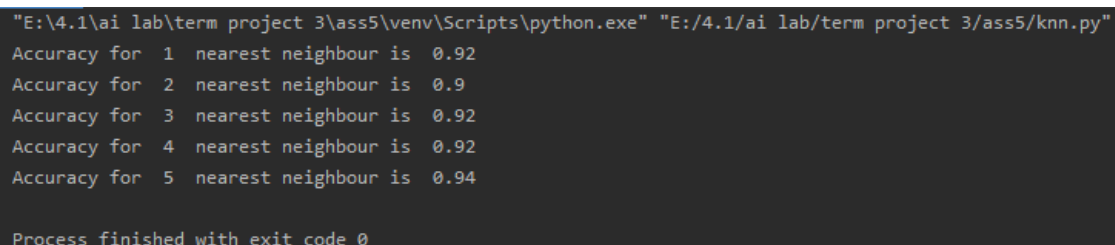
# Prediction on Training data
for i in range(len(xTest)):
    pred.append( alpha* xTest[i] + beta)

print(np.asarray(pred).shape)
df = pandas.DataFrame({'Actual': np.asarray(yTest).flatten(), 'Predicted': np.asarray(pred).flatten()})
print(df)
df1 = df
df1.plot(kind='bar')
plot.show()

print('Mean Absolute Error:', meanAbsoluteError())
print('Mean Squared Error:', meanSquaredError())
print('Root Mean Squared Error:', np.sqrt(meanSquaredError()))

```

A sample of input and output is as below:



```

"E:\4.1\ai lab\term project 3\ass5\venv\Scripts\python.exe" "E:/4.1/ai lab/term project 3/ass5/knn.py"
Accuracy for 1 nearest neighbour is 0.92
Accuracy for 2 nearest neighbour is 0.9
Accuracy for 3 nearest neighbour is 0.92
Accuracy for 4 nearest neighbour is 0.92
Accuracy for 5 nearest neighbour is 0.94

Process finished with exit code 0

```

```

"E:\4.1\ai lab\term project 3\ass5\venv\Scripts\python.exe" "E:/4.1/ai lab/term project
3/ass5/knn.py"
Accuracy for 1 nearest neighbour is 0.92
Accuracy for 2 nearest neighbour is 0.9
Accuracy for 3 nearest neighbour is 0.92
Accuracy for 4 nearest neighbour is 0.92
Accuracy for 5 nearest neighbour is 0.94

```