# IS 669 Big Data and Information Systems Fall 2022

# Final Exam

**DATA MODELLING AND PROBABILITY ANALYSIS** 

Professor HG Locklear hlocklear@pace.edu

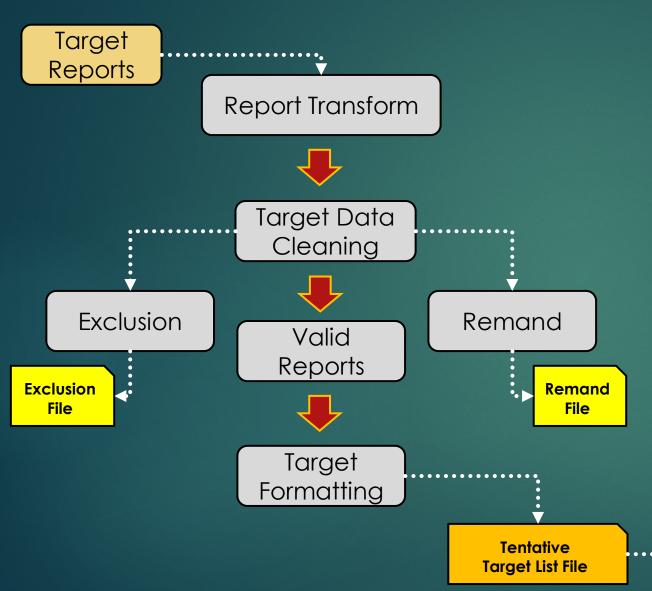
#### General

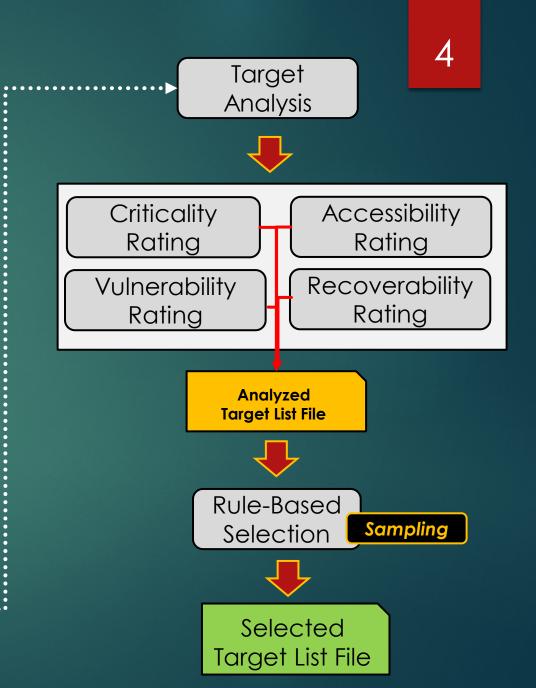
- ▶ This is your Final Exam and is worth 30 points.
- ► The Exam solution is due 8 AM Dec 23.
- ► The Exam Solution should be contained in a single .ipynb file [Your Last Name].ipynb
- Organize your Jupyter Notebook to clearly show the steps in your solution.
- The Exam evaluates your ability to conduct data modelling by building a data processing pipeline that involves
  - Data Cleaning
  - Data Shaping
  - Data Analysis
  - Model Building
  - Model Analysis

#### Problem Synopsis

- For our engineers to refine the ability of our Targeting AI system, we need to build a model of the Targeting Environment and provide a foundation for its analysis.
- To perform this analysis:
  - STEP 1: Shape Raw Data
  - STEP 2: Build a Data Model for Raw Data
  - STEP 3: Create an Analysis of the Data Model
  - ▶ STEP 4: Provide the hyperparameters for our Targeting AI system by examining the analysis of the model.

## Targeting Model





### Targeting Process

#### PART I Data Cleaning and Shaping

- STEP 1: Target Reports are read into the Target Format
- STEP 2: Target that have prohibited attribute values are excluded from the
  possible target list file and recorded in the Exclusion file.
- STEP 3: Target that have missing attribute values are excluded from the possible target list file and recorded in the Remand file.
- STEP 4: Remaining targets are 'Nominated' and assigned a Target Number.
- STEP 5: After target are formatted into a useable form and written to the Tentative Target List file.

#### PART II Data Modelling

- STEP 6: Analyze the Tentative Target List File.
- STEP 7: Use Rule-Based Sampling to get a sample of the Targets
- STEP 8: Produce a final Selected Target List file.

## Target Report

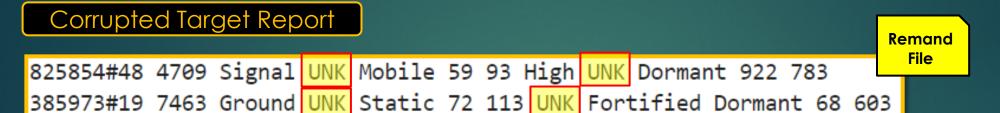


- 1. Target Report Number
- 2. Target Report Time
- 3. Target Reported By
- 4. Target Type
- 5. Target Mobility
- 6. Target Length
- 7. Target Width
- 8. Target Defense
- 9. Target Protection
- 10.Target Activity
- 11.Target Location X
- 12.Target Location Y

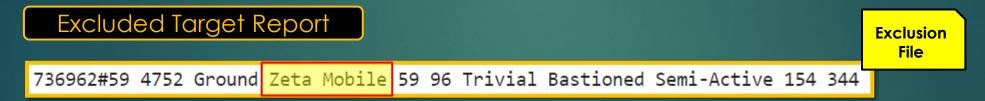
#### Target Report File

- 1 129561#74 6802 Ground Zeta Fixed 53 75 High Fortified Semi-Active 638 981
- 863451#93 6746 Signal Delta Mobile 55 92 Medium Bastioned Semi-Active 643 407
- 3 647593#95 8641 Ground Alpha Static 92 74 None Fortified Semi-Active 930 671
- 4 138534#92 4235 Ground Gamma Static 65 51 Medium Bastioned Semi-Active 172 58
- 5 199236#55 1989 Signal Epsilon Static 59 96 None Fortified Dormant 326 21
- 6 847746#54 5857 Airborne Gamma Static 72 77 High Reinforced Semi-Active 157 17
- 7 985641#16 2351 Ground Delta Mobile 25 41 Medium Reinforced Active 884 723
- 8 545338#56 417 Signal Delta Static 68 89 Medium Reinforced Dormant 863 59
- 9 586141#11 8232 Ground Alpha Static 55 62 None Barricaded Semi-Active 605 476
- 10 159732#32 2015 Ground Alpha Fixed 70 61 Low Bastioned Active 415 745

#### Target Reports

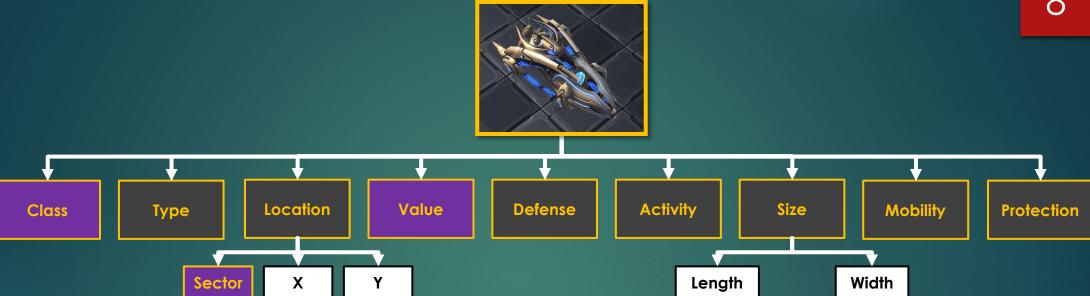


Corrupted Target Reports are recorded in the **Remand** file Corrupted Target Reports contain one or more **UNK** values



Excluded Target Reports are recorded in the Excluded file Excluded Target Reports are ones which contain Zeta (Target Type) Mobile (Target Mobility)

#### Target Attributes



- **Class** ['Strategic','Operational','Tactical']
- Type ['Alpha','Beta','Gamma','Delta','Epsilon','Zeta','Eta','Theta','Iota ']
  - Alpha, Beta, Gamma = Tactical Class
  - Delta, Epsilon Zeta = Operational Class
  - Eta, Theta, Iota = Strategic Class
- Location [X = [0-1000] Y = [0-1000]]...see slide to determine Sector
- Value ... see slide for formula
- Defense = ['High', 'Medium', 'Low', 'None']
- Activity = ['Active', 'Semi-Active', 'Dormant']
- **Size** = [Length = [5-100] Width = [5-150]]
- Mobility = ['Static', 'Mobile', 'Fixed']
- Protection = ['Bastioned', 'Fortified', 'Reinforced', 'Barricaded']

#### Battle Map



### Target Value

Class					
State	Value				
Strategic	60				
Operational	40				
Tactical	20				

Activity					
State	Value				
Active	15				
Semi-Active	10				
Dormant	5				

Mobility				
State Value				
Fixed	3			
Static	2			
Mobile	1			

Protection					
State	Value				
Bastioned	5				
Fortified	4				
Reinforced	3				
Barricaded	2				

Defense					
State	Value				
High	5				
Medium	4				
Low	3				
Trivial	1				

$$V = \frac{Class \times Activity \times Mobility}{\sqrt{Protection \times Defense}}$$

#### Selected Target File

TGT-1 Operational D 275858#48 2224 Signal Epsilon Static 33 83 High Barricaded Semi-Active 135 724 252.98

TGT-2 Tactical E 643595#42 7145 Airborne Beta Mobile 69 75 Low Fortified Dormant 485 387 28.87

TGT-3 Operational D 853727#37 8463 Ground Delta Static 62 86 Low Reinforced Dormant 127 265 133.33

TGT-4 Tactical F 529295#61 1443 Airborne Alpha Fixed 71 64 Medium Fortified Dormant 901 477 75.0

TGT-5 Strategic I 921934#53 176 Signal Eta Fixed 6 19 High Bastioned Active 950 897 540.0

Tentative
Target List File



Target	Target	Target	Report	Report	Target	Target	Target	Target	Target	Target	Target	Target	Target
Number	Class	Sector	Number	Time	Type	Mobility	Length	Width	Protection	Activity	X	Y	Value

### Target Analysis

 $Criticality = Class \times Protection \times Defense$  $Accessablity = Range \times Defense \times Mobility$ 

 $Vulnerablity = Accessability \times \frac{1}{Protection}$ 1

 $Recoverablity = Criticality \times \frac{1}{Vulnerability}$ 

Class						
State	Value					
Strategic	60					
Operational	40					
Tactical	20					

Protection				
State	Value			
Bastioned	5			
Fortified	4			
Reinforced	3			
Barricaded	2			

Defense				
State	Value			
High	5			
Medium	4			
Low	3			
Trivial	1			

Mobility					
State	Value				
Fixed	3				
Static	2				
Mobile	1				

Range is calculated from the 0,0 Coordinate

## Target Analysis

```
TGT-1 400 7364.79 3682.39 0.11
TGT-2 240 1861.44 465.36 0.52
TGT-3 360 1763.16 587.72 0.61
TGT-4 320 12233.7 3058.43 0.1
TGT-5 1500 19598.46 3919.69 0.38
```

Analyzed
Target List File



Target Number	Number Criticality Aceessibility		Vulnerability	Recoverability		

#### Rule Based Selection

Rule	Criteria	Maximum Count
1	Criticality is within 1 Sigma of the mean of Criticality	25% of Targets that meet criteria
2	Accessibility is above the mean of Accessibility	75% of Targets that meet criteria
3	Strategic Target in the Q3 of Range	100% of Targets that meet criteria
4	Recoverability is below the mean of Recoverability	50% of Targets that meet criteria
5	Vulnerability is above the mean	25% of Targets that meet criteria

Do not include <u>duplicate</u> Targets in the Selected Target List file



Selected Target List File

#### Model Analysis

- 1. \*What is the probability that any target located in Sector A is Strategic.
  - 1. Use Tentative Target File
- 2. \*What is the probability that any target located in Sector C is of class 'Strategic' given that its Mobility is 'Static'.
  - 1. Use Tentative Target File
- 3. \*Calculate the Posterior for Strategic Targets.
  - 1. Use Tentative Target File
- 4. What is the Euclidean Distance between the Mean Feature Vector and every Target in the Selected Target List file.
  - 1. Use Analyzed Target File

\*Extra Credit for Generic Solutions