$$\begin{split} \left[\bar{X} - z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}, \bar{X} + z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}\right] & \left[\bar{X} - t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}, \bar{X} + t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}\right] \\ \left[\hat{P} - z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{\hat{P}(1 - \hat{P})}{n}}, \ \hat{P} + z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{\hat{P}(1 - \hat{P})}{n}}\right] \end{split}$$

$\bar{X} - \bar{X} - \mu_0$	$H_1: \mu \neq \mu_0$	$ Z  > z\alpha_{/2}$
$Z = \frac{X - \mu_0}{\sigma / \sqrt{n}}$	$H_1: \mu > \mu_0$	$Z > z_{\alpha}$
	$H_1: \mu < \mu_0$	$Z < -z_{\alpha}$
$T = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu_0}{s / \sqrt{n}}$	$H_1: \mu \neq \mu_0$	$ T  > t\alpha_{/2}, n-1$
$I = \frac{I}{S} / \frac{I}{S}$	$H_1: \mu > \mu_0$	$T > t_{\alpha,n-1}$
	$H_1: \mu < \mu_0$	$T < -t_{\alpha,n-1}$
$Z = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu_0}{s / \sqrt{n}}$	$H_1: \mu \neq \mu_0$	$ Z  > z\alpha/2$
$Z = \frac{S}{S}$	$H_1: \mu > \mu_0$	$Z > z_{\alpha}$
	$H_1: \mu < \mu_0$	$Z < -z_{\alpha}$
$z = \frac{\hat{p} - p_0}{\hat{p} - p_0}$	$H_1: p \neq p_0$	$ Z  > z\alpha_{/2}$
$\sum - \frac{1}{p_0(1-p_0)}$	$H_1: p > p_0$	$Z > z_{\alpha}$
$\sqrt{\frac{r \cdot (r - r \cdot 0)}{n}}$	$H_1: p < p_0$	$Z < -z_{\alpha}$

$$S_{xx} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i - \bar{x})^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i^2 - \frac{\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i\right)^2}{n}$$

$$S_{xy} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} y_i (x_i - \bar{x}) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i y_i - \frac{\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i\right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} y_i\right)}{n}$$

$$SS_R = S_{yy} - \hat{\beta}_1 S_{xy}$$
 ó  $SS_R = S_{yy} - \frac{S_{xy}^2}{S_{xx}}$ 

$$\left[\hat{\beta}_1 - t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}, n-2} \sqrt{\frac{\hat{\sigma}^2}{S_{xx}}}; \ \hat{\beta}_1 + t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}, n-2} \sqrt{\frac{\hat{\sigma}^2}{S_{xx}}}\right]$$

$$\left[ \hat{\beta}_{0} - t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}, n-2} \sqrt{\hat{\sigma}^{2} \left( \frac{1}{n} + \frac{\overline{x}^{2}}{S_{xx}} \right)}; \quad \hat{\beta}_{0} + t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}, n-2} \sqrt{\hat{\sigma}^{2} \left( \frac{1}{n} + \frac{\overline{x}^{2}}{S_{xx}} \right)} \right] \right]$$

$$T = \frac{\hat{\beta}_0 - \beta_{00}}{\sqrt{\hat{\sigma}^2 \left(\frac{1}{n} + \frac{\bar{x}^2}{S_{xx}}\right)}} \qquad T = \frac{\hat{\beta}_1 - \beta_{10}}{\sqrt{\frac{\hat{\sigma}^2}{S_{xx}}}} \qquad R^2 = 1 - \frac{SS_R}{S_{YY}}$$

$$\left[\hat{\beta}_{0} + \hat{\beta}_{1}x_{0} - t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}, n-2}\sqrt{\hat{\sigma}^{2}\left[\frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_{0} - \overline{x})^{2}}{S_{xx}}\right]}; \hat{\beta}_{0} + \hat{\beta}_{1}x_{0} + t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}, n-2}\sqrt{\hat{\sigma}^{2}\left[\frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_{0} - \overline{x})^{2}}{S_{xx}}\right]}\right]$$

$$\left[\hat{Y_0} - t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}, n-2} \sqrt{\hat{\sigma}^2 \left[1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_0 - \bar{x})^2}{S_{xx}}\right]}; \ \hat{Y_0} + t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}, n-2} \sqrt{\hat{\sigma}^2 \left[1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_0 - \bar{x})^2}{S_{xx}}\right]}\right]$$