1 Machtreeksen

reeks van getallen	reeks van functies	machtreeks
$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n \xi^n$	$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} f_n(x)$	$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n (x - x_0)^n$

convergentie-interval
$$(x_0 - R, x_0 + R)$$
 met convergentiestraal R
$$R = \sup \left\{ |x - x_0| \left| \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n (x - x_0)^n \text{convergent} \right. \right\}$$

$$R = \frac{1}{\lim \sup_{n \to \infty} \sqrt[n]{|a_n|}}$$

$$R = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left| \frac{a_n}{a_{n+1}} \right|$$

Taylor veelterm	$f(x) = P_n(x) + R_n(x)$
$P_n(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{f^k(x_0)}{k!} (x - x_0)$	$R_n(x) = \int_{x_0}^{x} \frac{(x-t)^n}{n!} f^{n+1}(t) dt$
	$R_n(x) = f^{(n+1)}(\xi) \frac{(x-x_0)^{n+1}}{(n+1)!}$
indien functie analytisch in open interval I rond x_0	$\lim_{n \to \infty} R_n(x) = 0$
Maclaurinreeks	zie formularium a.u.b.
Taylorreeks rond $x_0 = 0$	

1.1 Oplossen van differentiaalvergelijkingen a.h.v. reeksontwikkeling

$$a_0(x)y''(x) + a_1(x)y'(x) + a_2(x)y(x) = 0$$

$$y(x_0) = 0$$

$$y'(x_0) = y_1$$

$$zijn \frac{a_1(x)}{a_0(x)} \text{ en } \frac{a_2(x)}{a_0(x)} \text{ analytisch in } x_0?$$

$$\text{DA: } x_0 \text{ is regulier punt}$$

$$\text{NEEN: } x_0 \text{ is singulier punt}$$

$$\text{NEEN: } x_0 \text{ is en regulier-singulier punt}$$

$$\text{JA: } x_0 \text{ is en regulier-singulier punt}$$

$$\text{normal ormal probenius } \underbrace{(x - x_0)^2 \frac{a_2(x)}{a_0(x)}}_{\text{Loop of the punt}} \text{ analytisch in } x_0?$$

$$\text{JA: } x_0 \text{ is en regulier-singulier punt}$$

$$\text{normal ormal probenius } \underbrace{(x - x_0)^2 y''(x) + (x - x_0)q(x)y'(x) + r(x)y(x) = 0}_{\text{Loop of the punt}}$$

$$\text{... los index vergelijking op: } \underbrace{I(\nu) = \nu(\nu - 1) + q(x_0)\nu + r(x_0) = 0}_{\text{Loop of the punt}}$$

$$\underbrace{y(x) = c_1y_1 + c_2y_2}_{\frac{1}{2} |x - x_0|^{\nu_1}} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} C_k(x - x_0)^k + |x - x_0|^{\nu_2} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} B_k(x - x_0)^k$$

$$\underbrace{\frac{1}{2} (1 + \ln|x - x_0|) |x - x_0|^{\nu_1}}_{\text{Loop of the punt}} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} C_k(x - x_0)^k + |x - x_0|^{\nu_2} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} B_k(x - x_0)^k}$$

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$$\underbrace{\frac{1}{2} (1 + \ln|x - x_0|) |x - x_0|^{\nu_1}}_{\text{Loop of the punt}} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} C_k(x - x_0)^k + |x - x_0|^{\nu_2} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} B_k(x - x_0)^k}_{\text{Loop of the punt}}$$

$$\underbrace{\frac{1}{2} (1 + \ln|x - x_0|) |x - x_0|^{\nu_1}}_{\text{Loop of the punt}} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} C_k(x - x_0)^k + |x - x_0|^{\nu_2} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} B_k(x - x_0)^k}_{\text{Loop of the punt}}$$

$$\underbrace{\frac{1}{2} (1 +$$

Bij het opstellen van dit overzicht werd gebruik gemaakt van [1].

References

[1] Stefan Vandewalle and L Beernaert. Analyse II: Handboek. SVB Janssen, Leuven, 2018.