

# Linux Course

## Bash and Regexp

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November 07, 2014

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# Single, double, back quotes

• `'`

• `"`

• ```

## Difference?

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# Standard streams

- `stdin`
- `stdout`
- `stderr`

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# Standard streams

- `stdin`
- `stdout`
- `stderr`

Magic construction. What it does?

- `2>&1`

# Programming example (C language)

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 int main (void)
4 {
5     fprintf (stdout, "I'm stdout\n");
6     fprintf (stderr, "I'm stderr\n");
7     return 0;
8 }
```

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# Return codes

- 0-255. **Otherwise** mod 256
- \$?



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# Demo: example usage

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# Pipes, ampersands

• |

• &

• | |

• & &

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# Sorting and filtering

- sort
- uniq

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# Advanced Bash-Scripting Guide

<http://tldp.org/LDP/abs/abs-guide.pdf>

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# Software

- sed
- awk
- bash
- grep
- . . .

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- .
- \*
- ^
- \$
- `[0-9]`, `[a-zA-Z]`, `[^ a]`
- `{n}`, `{m,n}`
- ...



# The intern-tester @ Yandex

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```
1 [10/Oct/2012:00:15:32 +0400] pogoda.yandex.by 178.122.164.78 "GET / HTTP/1.1"  
  ↪ 302 "-" "Opera/9.80 (Windows NT 5.1; U; Edition Yx 01; ru) Presto  
  ↪ /2.10.229 Version/11.60" "-" 0.008 - 1170  
2 [10/Oct/2012:00:15:35 +0400] pogoda.yandex.ru 212.193.232.183 "GET / HTTP/1.0"  
  ↪ 302 "-" "-" "-" 0.011 - 1237  
3 [10/Oct/2012:00:15:37 +0400] pogoda.yandex.ru 78.46.121.182 "GET /kemerovo/  
  ↪ details HTTP/1.1" 200 "http://pogoda.yandex.ru" "Mozilla/4.0 (  
  ↪ compatible; MSIE 5.01; Windows NT 5.0)" "-" 0.314 - 93275  
4 [10/Oct/2012:00:15:38 +0400] pogoda.yandex.ru 93.158.129.212 "GET /astrahan/  
  ↪ HTTP/1.1" 200 "-" "Python-urllib/2.5" "-" 0.183 - 37160
```

- requests cout for each second
- count of 5xx HTTP-codes

# The load testing expert @ Yandex

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```
1 [10/Jul/2010:00:13:18 +0400] pogoda.yandex.ru 2.2.2.2 "GET /chernigov HTTP/1.1"  
  ↳ 200 "http://www.yandex.ua/" "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Windows  
  ↳ NT 5.1; Trident/4.0)" 113  
2 [10/Jul/2010:00:13:19 +0400] pogoda.yandex.ru 3.3.3.3 "GET /russia HTTP/1.1" 200  
  ↳ "http://pogoda.yandex.ru/27612/choose/" "Opera/9.52 (Windows NT 6.0; U  
  ↳ ; MRA 5.5 (build 02842); ru)" 119  
3 [10/Jul/2010:00:13:20 +0400] pogoda.yandex.ru 5.5.5.6 "GET / HTTP/1.1" 302 "http  
  ↳ ://www.yandex.ru/" "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Windows NT 6.1;  
  ↳ WOW64; Trident/4.0; SLCC2; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; .NET CLR 3.5.30729; .NET  
  ↳ CLR 3.0.30729; InfoPath.2)" 203
```

- top-3 referers, from what opened service main page (/) or page with weather forecast in Moscow (/moscow) and it's count
- in what time 95% requests (response time – last column in lines) for weather forecast in Kiev (/kiev) was happened

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# Online examples

<http://regexone.com>

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# Feedback please



<http://goo.gl/forms/SkEaFu1iWD>

Thank you!

See you next Friday (November 14, 2014)

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