## Information Theory Prof. Mário S. Alvim

### **HOMEWORK**

Communication over a Noisy Channel (MacKay - Chapter 9)

# Necessary reading for this assignment:

- Information Theory, Inference, and Learning Algorithms (MacKay):
  - Chapter 9.1: The big picture
  - Chapter 9.2: Review of probability and information
  - Chapter 9.3: Noisy channels
  - Chapter 9.4: Inferring the input given the output
  - Chapter 9.5: Information conveyed by a channel
  - Chapter 9.6: The noisy-channel coding theorem
  - Chapter 9.7: Intuitive preview of proof

Note: The exercises are labeled according to their level of difficulty: [Easy], [Medium] or [Hard]. This labeling, however, is subjective: different people may disagree on the perceived level of difficulty of any given exercise. Don't be discouraged when facing a hard exercise, you may find a solution that is simpler than the one the instructor had in mind!

### Review questions.

- 1. Answer formally the following questions:
  - (a) Define what is a discrete memoryless channel.
  - (b) Describe the problem of reliable communication over a noisy channel.
  - (c) Define the information conveyed by a channel in terms of mutual information. Explain what each term in the formula means.
  - (d) What is the mathematical definition of the capacity of a channel? What is the operational definition of the capacity of a channel? What is the relation between both of them?

### Exercises.

- 2. (MacKay 9.2) [Easy]
- 3. (MacKay 9.4) [Easy]
- 4. (MacKay 9.7) [Easy]
- 5. (MacKay 9.8) [Easy]
- 6. (MacKay 9.12) [Medium]
- 7. (MacKay 9.13) [Medium]