TP2 - Classificadores não supervisionados

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Todo o código, inclusive o **Jupyter Notebook** está disponível em https://github.com/ignitz/datamining_tp2

1 Objetivo

O trabalho prático 2 consiste em utilizar técnicas de agrupamentos da segunda parte do cronograma do curso. A proposta de objetivo do trabalho é agrupar documentos com características similares, que assim espera-se ter como resultado uma classificação automática dos documentos.

2 Base de dados

A base de dados que será utilizada é a BBC News Articles, a mesma base de dados do trabalho prático 1 https://www.kaggle.com/pariza/bbc-news-summary/home

Nesta base, consiste em publicações de artigos de notícias divididos em 5 categorias:

- Negócios (business)
- Entretenimento (entertainment)
- Política (politics)
- Esporte (sport)
- Tecnologia (tech)

3 Metodologia

Os documentos serão misturados e após o processo de clusterização será verificada se com alguns parâmetros se aproximará da divisão inicial ou se encontrará uma característica nova da base de dados.

Em resumo iremos utilizar um classificador não supervisionado e verificaremos a acurácia do modelo comparando com a classe já rotulada.

```
In [1]: import gensim
    import numpy as np
    import collections
    from gensim.test.utils import common_texts
    from gensim.models.doc2vec import Doc2Vec, TaggedDocument
```

```
from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
        from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        %pylab inline
        # Para o PDF exportado conter as imagens vetorizadas
        from IPython.display import set_matplotlib_formats
        set_matplotlib_formats('png', 'pdf')
        import os
        import pandas as pd
c:\users\ignit\local\lib\site-packages\gensim\utils.py:1212: UserWarning: detected Windows; al
  warnings.warn("detected Windows; aliasing chunkize to chunkize_serial")
Populating the interactive namespace from numpy and matplotlib
In [2]: # Leitura do dataset mantendo o texto original e separando em tokens
        bbc_news_folder = 'BBC News Articles'
        content = dict()
        for article_class in os.listdir(bbc_news_folder):
            collections_articles = []
            for each_article in os.listdir(bbc_news_folder + '/' + article_class):
                article = ''
                with open(bbc_news_folder + '/' + article_class + '/' + each_article) as f:
                    article = f.read()
                    article_preprocess = gensim.utils.simple_preprocess(article, article_class
                collections_articles.append((article, article_preprocess))
            content[article_class] = collections_articles
        content.keys()
Out[2]: dict_keys(['business', 'entertainment', 'politics', 'sport', 'tech'])
In [3]: dfs = []
        dfs += [pd.DataFrame({'class': 'business', 'texts': [x for x, y in content['business']]
        dfs += [pd.DataFrame({'class': 'entertainment', 'texts': [x for x, y in content['enter
        dfs += [pd.DataFrame({'class': 'politics', 'texts': [x for x, y in content['politics']]
        dfs += [pd.DataFrame({'class': 'sport', 'texts': [x for x, y in content['sport']], 'to'
        dfs += [pd.DataFrame({'class': 'tech', 'texts': [x for x, y in content['tech']], 'toke'
        df = pd.concat(dfs)
        df['class'].unique()
```

```
Out[3]: array(['business', 'entertainment', 'politics', 'sport', 'tech'],
              dtype=object)
  Como pode ver o texto original com tokens separados.
In [4]: df.head()
Out[4]:
              class
                                                                  texts \
        0 business Ad sales boost Time Warner profit\n\nQuarterly...
        1 business Dollar gains on Greenspan speech\n\nThe dollar...
        2 business Yukos unit buyer faces loan claim\n\nThe owner...
        3 business High fuel prices hit BA's profits\n\nBritish A...
        4 business Pernod takeover talk lifts Domecq\n\nShares in...
                                                       tokens
        0 [ad, sales, boost, time, warner, profit, quart...
        1 [dollar, gains, on, greenspan, speech, the, do...
        2 [yukos, unit, buyer, faces, loan, claim, the, ...
        3 [high, fuel, prices, hit, ba, profits, british...
        4 [pernod, takeover, talk, lifts, domecq, shares...
In [5]: # Contagem do total de documentos
        df.drop(['texts', 'tokens'], axis=1).describe()
Out [5]:
                class
        count
                 2225
        unique
                    5
        top
                sport
                  511
        freq
In [6]: # Contagem dos documentos de cada classe
        df.groupby('class').count()
Out[6]:
                       texts tokens
        class
        business
                         510
                                 510
        entertainment
                         386
                                 386
        politics
                         417
                                 417
        sport
                         511
                                 511
        tech
                         401
                                 401
  Aqui vamos converter no formato apropriado para o Doc2Vec do gensim e atrelando um iden-
tificador inteiro ao documento.
In [7]: common_texts = df.drop('class', axis=1).values[:,:].tolist()
        documents = [TaggedDocument(doc[1], [i]) for i, doc in enumerate(common_texts)]
```

```
# Segue um exemplo
documents[:1], len(documents)

Out[7]: ([TaggedDocument(words=['ad', 'sales', 'boost', 'time', 'warner', 'profit', 'quarterly 2225)
```

3.1 Treinamento do Word2Vec/Doc2Vec

Aqui ocorre o treinamento, que é feito o dicionário, o treinamento Word2vec junto com umvetor de parágrafo a cada documento (o que origina o Doc2Vec).

O vetor criado será de 50 dimensões.

In [8]: model = Doc2Vec(documents, vector_size=50, window=5, min_count=1, epochs=30, workers=4

3.2 Visualização do Word2vec

O Word2Vec também é treinado, por isso vamos verificar como as caracteríscas das palavras foram separadas

Vamos aplicar **Principal Component Analysis** (PCA) nos dados para termos uma melhor visualização em 2D.

```
Out [9]:
                                    2
                                              3
                           1
        0 -0.637268  0.030117
                              0.538063
                                        0.281174 -0.379946 0.257558 -0.880657
                              0.360031 -0.462692 0.770400 -0.036767 -0.469325
        1 0.926567 0.289307
        2 -0.727616 -0.437768 -0.856574 -1.160780 -1.092559 1.332829 -2.051537
        3 -0.540567 -0.183050 -0.685313 0.334265 -0.305506 0.178646 0.105787
        4 0.610515 0.194876 0.367597 0.339840 -0.986072 1.206034 -1.914971
                7
                          8
                                    9
                                                        40
                                                                  41
                                                                            42
        0 -0.097359 -0.111983
                              0.844684
                                                 -0.579255 0.574445 -0.373330
        1 -0.970775 0.660744 0.303800
                                                 -2.162195 0.657468 -0.993551
       2 0.159460 0.343384
                             0.604731
                                                  0.728012 0.197751 0.226651
                                           . . .
        3 0.886896 0.091103 0.530676
                                                  0.230574 -0.440062 0.000045
                                          . . .
        4 0.422496 0.837491
                                                 -0.512525 -0.214044 -1.188965
                             0.463325
                                           . . .
                 43
                           44
                                    45
                                              46
                                                        47
                                                                  48
                                                                            49
                    0.356217
                              1.041784 -1.336890 -0.841114 -2.055547
        0 -0.186627
                                                                      0.254072
        1 -0.473160 -0.706495 -1.486052 -2.697282 0.200836 -1.150358 -0.861136
                              1.903753 -1.808682 -0.298960 -1.709499
        2 -0.093445 0.499904
        3 -0.984545 -1.001008 0.522968 -1.100183 -0.945127 0.109518
                                                                      0.340796
        4 -0.876839 0.214407 1.487839 0.364629 -0.672114 -1.033079
                                                                      0.833580
```

[5 rows x 50 columns]

In [10]: pd_pca.describe()

Out[10]:		0	1	2	3	4	\
	count	27820.000000	27820.000000	27820.000000	27820.000000	27820.000000	
	mean	0.125524	-0.169628	-0.067795	0.120553	0.001522	
	std	0.550139	0.476991	0.505541	0.508944	0.560462	
	min	-4.154860	-6.404276	-4.949392	-4.925735	-5.870419	
	25%	-0.082077	-0.267298	-0.187023	-0.045301	-0.208761	

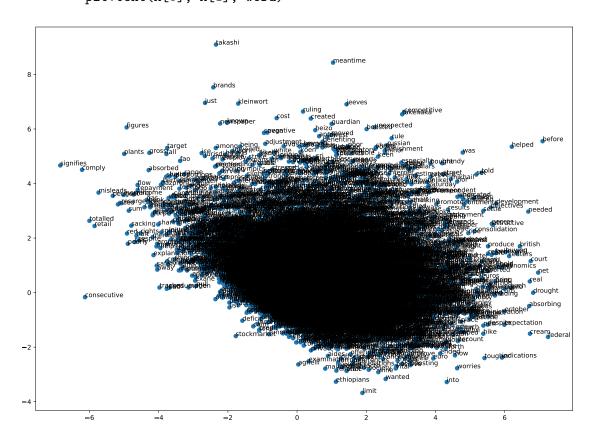
50%	0.050476	-0.101843	-0.035407	0.091097	-0.057569	
75%	0.223501	0.015809	0.094506	0.248617	0.119810	
max	6.200262	4.677252	6.145994	5.772127	7.172783	
	5	6	7	8	9	\
count	27820.000000	27820.000000	27820.000000	27820.000000	27820.000000	
mean	-0.095893	0.002890	0.063026	0.185860	-0.249106	
std	0.519468	0.508111	0.486796	0.536238	0.515400	
min	-7.153666	-6.365167	-5.612720	-3.575420	-5.251027	
25%	-0.253834	-0.139617	-0.089004	-0.032671	-0.372970	
50%	-0.097138	-0.003427	0.044339	0.102022	-0.162185	
75%	0.053901	0.145818	0.189228	0.287856	-0.024491	
max	5.649132	5.340718	6.153919	6.863942	5.008322	
		40	41	42	43	\
count		27820.000000	27820.000000	27820.000000	27820.000000	
mean		-0.152143	-0.088448	0.128279	-0.064979	
std		0.541836	0.537160	0.548088	0.474637	
min		-7.821931	-5.750125	-5.388204	-5.450548	
25%		-0.248100	-0.217153	-0.049167	-0.163617	
50%		-0.087370	-0.022593	0.085809	-0.011314	
75%		0.037388	0.119919	0.252745	0.106930	
max		6.557204	4.221970	5.968032	4.754703	
max		6.557204	4.221970	5.968032	4.754703	
max						\
count	44	45	46	47	48	\
count	44 27820.000000	45 27820.000000	46 27820.000000	47 27820.000000	48 27820.000000	\
count mean	44 27820.000000 -0.186449	45 27820.000000 0.033639	46 27820.000000 -0.146283	47 27820.000000 -0.051561	48 27820.000000 -0.258583	\
count mean std	44 27820.000000 -0.186449 0.533074	45 27820.000000 0.033639 0.475167	46 27820.000000 -0.146283 0.502708	47 27820.000000 -0.051561 0.526275	48 27820.000000 -0.258583 0.520547	\
count mean std min	44 27820.000000 -0.186449 0.533074 -5.100598	45 27820.000000 0.033639 0.475167 -5.088698	46 27820.000000 -0.146283 0.502708 -5.662367	47 27820.000000 -0.051561 0.526275 -5.621291	48 27820.000000 -0.258583 0.520547 -5.798713	\
count mean std min 25%	44 27820.000000 -0.186449 0.533074 -5.100598 -0.300172	45 27820.000000 0.033639 0.475167 -5.088698 -0.106059	46 27820.000000 -0.146283 0.502708 -5.662367 -0.245580	47 27820.000000 -0.051561 0.526275 -5.621291 -0.159858	48 27820.000000 -0.258583 0.520547 -5.798713 -0.360391	\
count mean std min 25% 50%	44 27820.000000 -0.186449 0.533074 -5.100598 -0.300172 -0.113899	45 27820.000000 0.033639 0.475167 -5.088698 -0.106059 0.039580	46 27820.000000 -0.146283 0.502708 -5.662367 -0.245580 -0.073597	47 27820.000000 -0.051561 0.526275 -5.621291 -0.159858 -0.006742	48 27820.000000 -0.258583 0.520547 -5.798713 -0.360391 -0.159692	\
count mean std min 25% 50% 75%	44 27820.000000 -0.186449 0.533074 -5.100598 -0.300172 -0.113899 0.023998	45 27820.000000 0.033639 0.475167 -5.088698 -0.106059 0.039580 0.179518	46 27820.000000 -0.146283 0.502708 -5.662367 -0.245580 -0.073597 0.050471	47 27820.000000 -0.051561 0.526275 -5.621291 -0.159858 -0.006742 0.122295	48 27820.000000 -0.258583 0.520547 -5.798713 -0.360391 -0.159692 -0.022224	\
count mean std min 25% 50%	44 27820.000000 -0.186449 0.533074 -5.100598 -0.300172 -0.113899	45 27820.000000 0.033639 0.475167 -5.088698 -0.106059 0.039580	46 27820.000000 -0.146283 0.502708 -5.662367 -0.245580 -0.073597	47 27820.000000 -0.051561 0.526275 -5.621291 -0.159858 -0.006742	48 27820.000000 -0.258583 0.520547 -5.798713 -0.360391 -0.159692	\
count mean std min 25% 50% 75%	44 27820.000000 -0.186449 0.533074 -5.100598 -0.300172 -0.113899 0.023998 4.868486	45 27820.000000 0.033639 0.475167 -5.088698 -0.106059 0.039580 0.179518	46 27820.000000 -0.146283 0.502708 -5.662367 -0.245580 -0.073597 0.050471	47 27820.000000 -0.051561 0.526275 -5.621291 -0.159858 -0.006742 0.122295	48 27820.000000 -0.258583 0.520547 -5.798713 -0.360391 -0.159692 -0.022224	\
count mean std min 25% 50% 75%	44 27820.000000 -0.186449 0.533074 -5.100598 -0.300172 -0.113899 0.023998	45 27820.000000 0.033639 0.475167 -5.088698 -0.106059 0.039580 0.179518	46 27820.000000 -0.146283 0.502708 -5.662367 -0.245580 -0.073597 0.050471	47 27820.000000 -0.051561 0.526275 -5.621291 -0.159858 -0.006742 0.122295	48 27820.000000 -0.258583 0.520547 -5.798713 -0.360391 -0.159692 -0.022224	\
count mean std min 25% 50% 75% max	44 27820.000000 -0.186449 0.533074 -5.100598 -0.300172 -0.113899 0.023998 4.868486 49 27820.0000000	45 27820.000000 0.033639 0.475167 -5.088698 -0.106059 0.039580 0.179518	46 27820.000000 -0.146283 0.502708 -5.662367 -0.245580 -0.073597 0.050471	47 27820.000000 -0.051561 0.526275 -5.621291 -0.159858 -0.006742 0.122295	48 27820.000000 -0.258583 0.520547 -5.798713 -0.360391 -0.159692 -0.022224	\
count mean std min 25% 50% 75% max count mean	44 27820.000000 -0.186449 0.533074 -5.100598 -0.300172 -0.113899 0.023998 4.868486 49 27820.000000 0.244275	45 27820.000000 0.033639 0.475167 -5.088698 -0.106059 0.039580 0.179518	46 27820.000000 -0.146283 0.502708 -5.662367 -0.245580 -0.073597 0.050471	47 27820.000000 -0.051561 0.526275 -5.621291 -0.159858 -0.006742 0.122295	48 27820.000000 -0.258583 0.520547 -5.798713 -0.360391 -0.159692 -0.022224	\
count mean std min 25% 50% 75% max count mean std	44 27820.000000 -0.186449 0.533074 -5.100598 -0.300172 -0.113899 0.023998 4.868486 49 27820.000000 0.244275 0.592942	45 27820.000000 0.033639 0.475167 -5.088698 -0.106059 0.039580 0.179518	46 27820.000000 -0.146283 0.502708 -5.662367 -0.245580 -0.073597 0.050471	47 27820.000000 -0.051561 0.526275 -5.621291 -0.159858 -0.006742 0.122295	48 27820.000000 -0.258583 0.520547 -5.798713 -0.360391 -0.159692 -0.022224	\
count mean std min 25% 50% 75% max count mean std min	44 27820.000000 -0.186449 0.533074 -5.100598 -0.300172 -0.113899 0.023998 4.868486 49 27820.000000 0.244275 0.592942 -4.717986	45 27820.000000 0.033639 0.475167 -5.088698 -0.106059 0.039580 0.179518	46 27820.000000 -0.146283 0.502708 -5.662367 -0.245580 -0.073597 0.050471	47 27820.000000 -0.051561 0.526275 -5.621291 -0.159858 -0.006742 0.122295	48 27820.000000 -0.258583 0.520547 -5.798713 -0.360391 -0.159692 -0.022224	
count mean std min 25% 50% 75% max count mean std min 25%	44 27820.000000 -0.186449 0.533074 -5.100598 -0.300172 -0.113899 0.023998 4.868486 49 27820.000000 0.244275 0.592942 -4.717986 -0.026753	45 27820.000000 0.033639 0.475167 -5.088698 -0.106059 0.039580 0.179518	46 27820.000000 -0.146283 0.502708 -5.662367 -0.245580 -0.073597 0.050471	47 27820.000000 -0.051561 0.526275 -5.621291 -0.159858 -0.006742 0.122295	48 27820.000000 -0.258583 0.520547 -5.798713 -0.360391 -0.159692 -0.022224	
count mean std min 25% 50% 75% max count mean std min 25% 50%	44 27820.000000 -0.186449 0.533074 -5.100598 -0.300172 -0.113899 0.023998 4.868486 49 27820.000000 0.244275 0.592942 -4.717986 -0.026753 0.114209	45 27820.000000 0.033639 0.475167 -5.088698 -0.106059 0.039580 0.179518	46 27820.000000 -0.146283 0.502708 -5.662367 -0.245580 -0.073597 0.050471	47 27820.000000 -0.051561 0.526275 -5.621291 -0.159858 -0.006742 0.122295	48 27820.000000 -0.258583 0.520547 -5.798713 -0.360391 -0.159692 -0.022224	
count mean std min 25% 50% 75% max count mean std min 25%	44 27820.000000 -0.186449 0.533074 -5.100598 -0.300172 -0.113899 0.023998 4.868486 49 27820.000000 0.244275 0.592942 -4.717986 -0.026753	45 27820.000000 0.033639 0.475167 -5.088698 -0.106059 0.039580 0.179518	46 27820.000000 -0.146283 0.502708 -5.662367 -0.245580 -0.073597 0.050471	47 27820.000000 -0.051561 0.526275 -5.621291 -0.159858 -0.006742 0.122295	48 27820.000000 -0.258583 0.520547 -5.798713 -0.360391 -0.159692 -0.022224	

[8 rows x 50 columns]

```
X_pca = PCA(n_components=2).fit_transform(model.wv.vectors)
plt.scatter(X_pca[:, 0], X_pca[:, 1]);

xv = list(zip(X_pca[:, :2].tolist(), model.wv.vocab))

count_left = [0, 0, 0, 0]
for X, word in xv:
    plt.text(X[0], X[1], word)
```



O PCA em duas dimensões não obtem um bom resultado mas já da para verificar alguns resultados que mostram algumas similaridades entre as palavras

expose [('overrule', 0.7195631265640259), ('delist', 0.7141237854957581), ('afflict', 0.713786

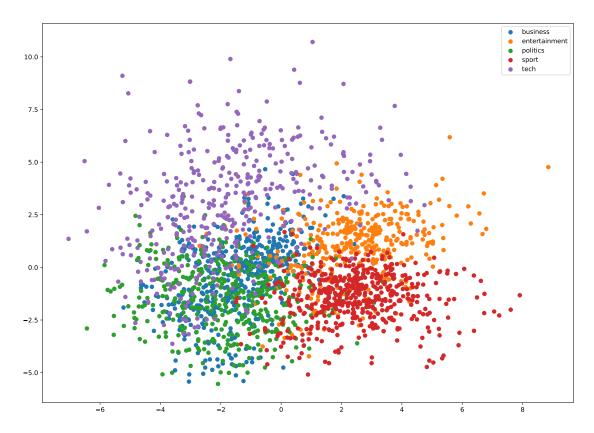
xlr [('coupes', 0.9377292394638062), ('srx', 0.8572789430618286), ('freestyle', 0.856921136379

```
particuarly [('broom', 0.6206068992614746), ('zealander', 0.6149219274520874), ('listening', 0
convictions [('prima', 0.7080569863319397), ('exhibited', 0.6881054639816284), ('astronaut', 0
```

- c:\users\ignit\local\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:4: DeprecationWarning: Call to degree after removing the cwd from sys.path.
- c:\users\ignit\local\lib\site-packages\gensim\matutils.py:737: FutureWarning: Conversion of the
 if np.issubdtype(vec.dtype, np.int):

3.3 Doc2Vec

O modelo sendo uma extensão do Word2vec, faz com que cada documento possua um vetor de características também, quer dizer que posso plotar estes dados já certo?

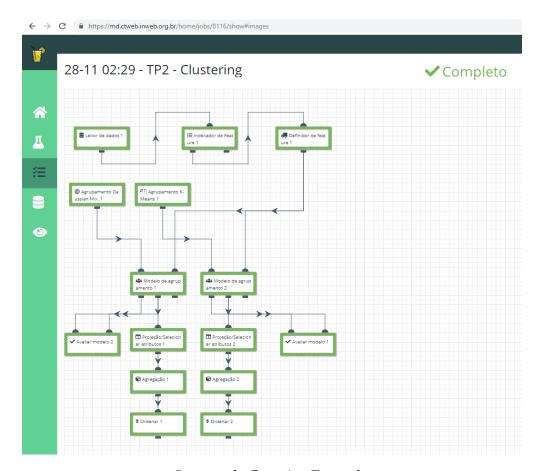


Esta função tem como objetivo colecionar os ranks dos documentos além de retornar os vetores dos documentos inferidos.

4 Partindo para o lemonade

Vamos utilizar estes dados contendo os vetores inferidos dos documentos para utilizarmos um classificador na plataforma.

```
vectors = np.array(vectors)
        df_vec = pd.DataFrame(vectors, columns=columns_name)
        df_vec.head()
Out[19]:
               vec0
                                    vec2
                                             vec3
                                                       vec4
                                                                 vec5
                                                                           vec6
                         vec1
           1.858941 -2.175003 -0.860748 -0.215045
                                                   1.378530 -0.315213 -1.636518
        1 \quad 1.570992 \quad -1.304538 \quad 0.746336 \quad -0.641785 \quad -2.830541 \quad -0.326982 \quad -0.047434
        2 0.848429 -1.960781 -1.300094 -0.624425
                                                  1.769062 1.167360
        3 3.158700 2.152319 -1.599548 -0.752534 0.494211 -2.105348 -0.999065
         4 -0.178957 -0.854439 -0.611729 -1.097837 -0.386107 2.416610
               vec7
                         vec8
                                    vec9
                                                      vec40
                                                                vec41
                                                                          vec42
          2.533383 -1.316651
                                                   1.992256 -0.732948
                               1.742312
                                            . . .
                                                                       1.204113
         1 -0.174483 3.324303 0.243610
                                                   0.772442 -1.068378
                                                                       0.822466
        2 0.708561 -0.169156 -2.343792
                                                  -2.094990 -0.036672 0.859912
        3 0.671154 -0.670825 -1.369363
                                                   0.392010 -0.945897 -0.270733
         4 1.209108 1.373217 -0.529249
                                                   0.703905 -1.906525
                                                                       0.769721
                                            . . .
              vec43
                        vec44
                                  vec45
                                            vec46
                                                      vec47
                                                                vec48
                                                                          vec49
           1.005686
                     1.989221 0.802130 -2.041804 -2.542200 -2.846420
                                                                       0.775310
           1.299721
                     1.436806 -0.840429 0.006554 -1.228581 -3.059551 -0.845000
        2 1.560098 0.539960 -0.839072 -1.087391 -1.019731 -1.437251 -0.306309
        3 1.301290 3.639134 1.762413 -1.953189 -0.657869 -0.690287
         4 2.589010 -0.299332 0.556422 -1.882543 2.112225 -1.616394 -0.649231
         [5 rows x 50 columns]
In [20]: # Gravar os vetores para importar no Lemonade
         output_data = pd.concat([pd.DataFrame(df['class'].values, columns=['class']), df_vec]
         output_data.to_csv('BBCNewsdoc2vecinfer.csv', index=False)
        output_data.head()
Out [20]:
                                             vec2
                                                       vec3
              class
                          vec0
                                    vec1
                                                                 vec4
                                                                            vec5
           business
                     1.858941 -2.175003 -0.860748 -0.215045
                                                             1.378530 -0.315213
           business
                     business 0.848429 -1.960781 -1.300094 -0.624425
                                                             1.769062 1.167360
         3 business 3.158700 2.152319 -1.599548 -0.752534 0.494211 -2.105348
           business -0.178957 -0.854439 -0.611729 -1.097837 -0.386107 2.416610
               vec6
                          vec7
                                    vec8
                                                      vec40
                                                                vec41
                                                                           vec42
                                                   1.992256 -0.732948
        0 -1.636518 2.533383 -1.316651
                                                                       1.204113
         1 -0.047434 -0.174483 3.324303
                                                   0.772442 -1.068378
                                            . . .
                                                                       0.822466
        2 1.614454
                     0.708561 -0.169156
                                                  -2.094990 -0.036672
                                                                       0.859912
                                            . . .
         3 -0.999065
                     0.671154 -0.670825
                                                   0.392010 -0.945897 -0.270733
                                            . . .
        4 0.359226
                                                   0.703905 -1.906525 0.769721
                     1.209108
                              1.373217
              vec43
                        vec44
                                  vec45
                                            vec46
                                                      vec47
                                                                vec48
                                                                          vec49
```



Lemonade Gaussian Example

```
      0
      1.005686
      1.989221
      0.802130
      -2.041804
      -2.542200
      -2.846420
      0.775310

      1
      1.299721
      1.436806
      -0.840429
      0.006554
      -1.228581
      -3.059551
      -0.845000

      2
      1.560098
      0.539960
      -0.839072
      -1.087391
      -1.019731
      -1.437251
      -0.306309

      3
      1.301290
      3.639134
      1.762413
      -1.953189
      -0.657869
      -0.690287
      1.083300

      4
      2.589010
      -0.299332
      0.556422
      -1.882543
      2.112225
      -1.616394
      -0.649231
```

[5 rows x 51 columns]

O Job 8116 no lemonade nos da os seguintes resultados:

K-Means Ignore os labels pois tenho que indexar por números as classes.

O K-means se saiu bem a mais do que o esperado apesar que errou muito. Talvex o conjuntos dos vetores possuem um manifold e distâncias euclidianas não funcionam muito bem para K-means.

Gaussian-Mix O Gaussian mix não consegui fazer funcionar para 50 dimensões, a maldição da dimensionalidade faz com que as distâncias muito longas não influênciam muito para o movimento dos centroides das gaussianas.



K-Means



Gaussian-Mix

5 Conclusão

Nesse pequeno dataset perbemos uma boa eficácia do K-Means sobre o Gaussian-Mix neste dados que são bem complicados de transformar em um vetor para agrupá-los. O método do Doc2Vec não se mostrou tão eficaz para o agrupamento pela natureza dos dados apresentados.