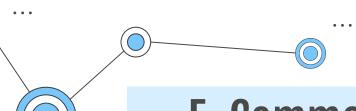


Final Project DS29

Numero Uno

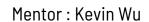


E-Commerce Churn Prediction

Tim Numero Uno

Amala Fahditia
Fawwaz El Gifari
Ismail Ashari
Stephen James
Azam Fathurahman
Marcelius Steven Susanto
Helmy Naufal Aziz







Background Apa latar belakang masalahnya?



EDA & Insight Bagaimana analisis data dan insightnya?



Pre-processing Bagaimana mempersiapkan data sebelum Modelling?

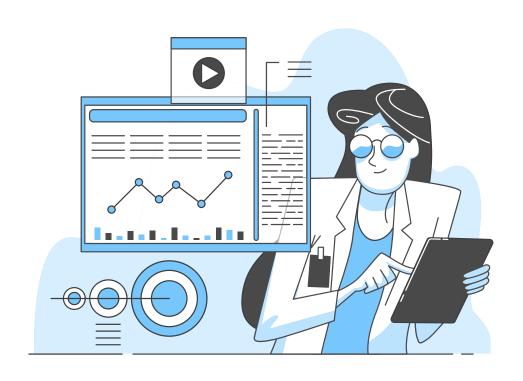


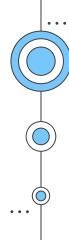
Modeling Bagaimana modeling datanya?



Recommendation Apa rekomendasi bisnis yang dapat diberikan?

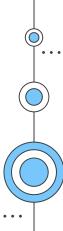
Table of Contents





O1Background

Apa latar belakang masalahnya?







Search..

Transaksi *E-Commerce* Turun, Masyarakat Mulai Banyak Transaksi Offline?

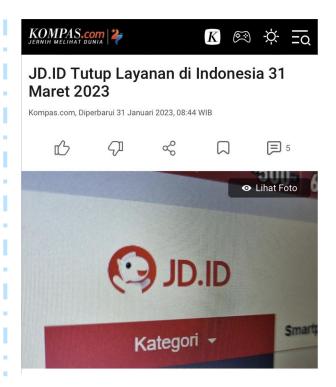
Nilai transaksi e-commerce tercapai Rp 476,3 triliun dengan volume 3.486 juta.

Rep: Rahayu Subekti/ Red: Lida Puspaningtyas

REPUBLIKA.CO.ID, JAKARTA -- Berdasarkan data sementara Bank Indonesia (BI), transaksi *e-commerce* pada 2022 menurun.

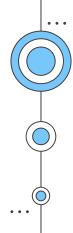
Padahal, <u>BI menargetkan transaksi *e-commerce* pada 2022 bisa mencapai Rp 489 triliun.</u>

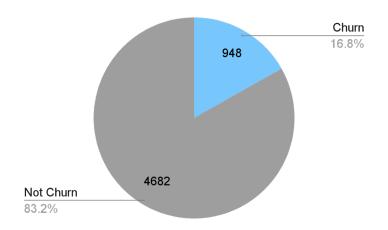
"Sampai hari ini ya data sementara kita lihat *e-commerce* tercapai Rp 476,3 triliun dengan volume 3.486 juta artinya sedikit di bawah target," kata Deputi Gubernur **BI** Doni P Joewono dalam konferensi pers Rapat Dewan Gubernur BI Januari 2023, Kamis (19/1/2023).





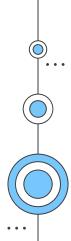
^{**}Kompa





PT. Numero Uno

Tim data scientist di perusahaan e-commerce Numero Uno bertugas untuk memberikan rekomendasi bisnis berdasarkan data untuk mengurangi persentase customer yang churn.







What is a "good" churn rate?

This question is a bit harder to answer and is subjective to your industry and company age.

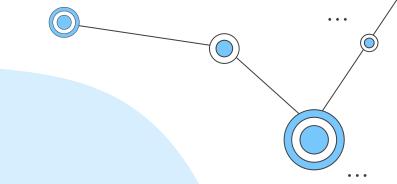
For SaaS companies, average churn rates are anywhere from 2% - 8% of monthly recurring revenue, per churn studies.

Chargebee Blog

What is a Good eCommerce Churn Rate?

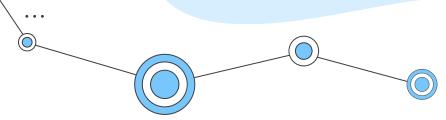
It's widely believed that anything under 5% is a good churn rate for eCommerce companies. However, that's not always the case. Some enterprise companies might see churn rates of up to 10% and consider them a success.





Companies with loyal, long-time customers can financially outperform competitors with lower unit costs and high market share but high customer churn.

Reichheld & Sasser, 1990 Harvard Business Review





Understanding the Problem





Goal

Mengurangi *churn rate* hingga di bawah 10%

. . .



Objective

Mengidentifikasi penyebab churn, membuat model prediksi, memberi rekomendasi bisnis



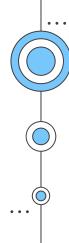
Business Metric

Customer churn rate

. . .

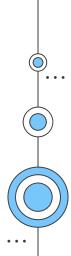
• • •

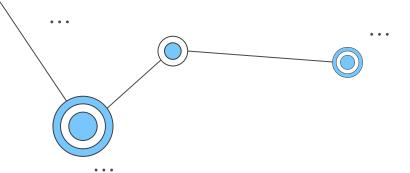




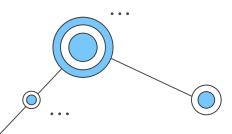
02 EDA & Insight

Bagaimana analisis data dan insightnya?





- 20 kolom, 5630 baris
- Beberapa kolom memiliki nilai kosong
- Beberapa tipe data kurang sesuai
- Tidak ada data duplikat
- Kolom *Churn* yang akan menjadi target



Missing Values

Tenure 264 rows

Incorrect Data Type
WarehousToHome

CustomerID

Int64 → object

CityTier

Int64 → object

CouponUsed float64 \rightarrow int64

OrderCount float64 \rightarrow int64

DaySinceLastOrder float64 → int64

251 rows

HourSpendOnApp 255 rows

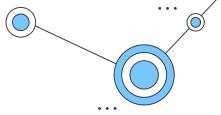
OrderAmontHikeFromLastYea r 265 rows

> CouponUsed 256 rows

OrderCount 258 rows

DaySinceLastOrder 307rows

Exploratory Data Analysis

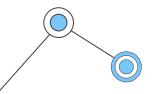


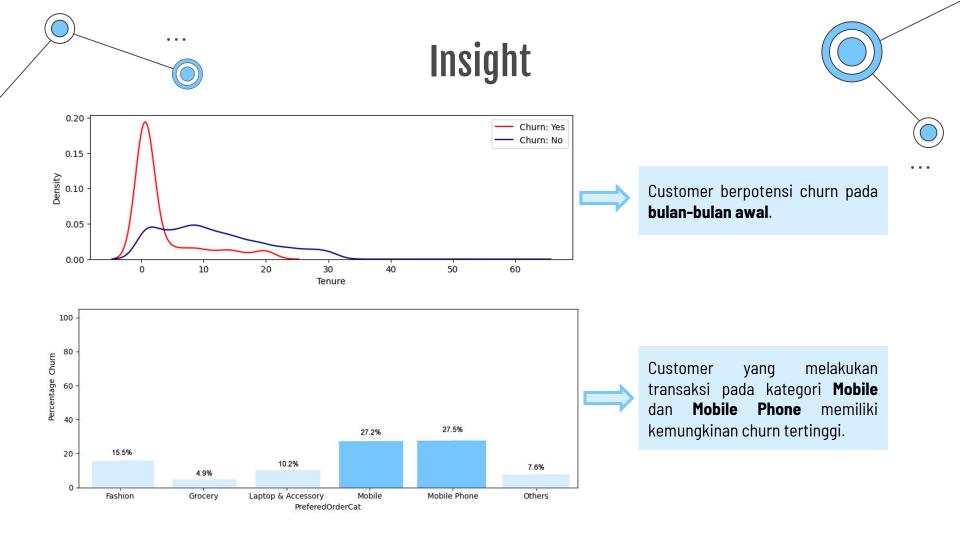
Statistical Descriptive

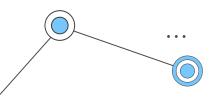
Univariate Analysis

Multivariate **Analysis**







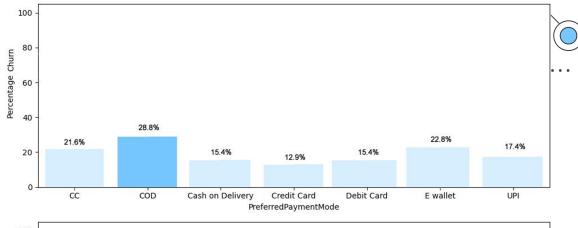


Insight



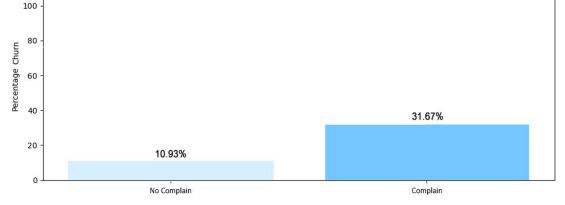
Customer yang melakukan transaksi menggunakan metode **COD** memiliki kemungkinan churn tertinggi.

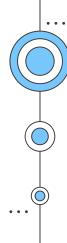




Customer yang **complain** memiliki kemungkinan yang tinggi untuk churn.

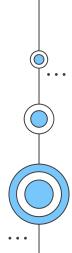


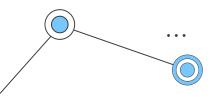




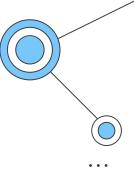
03 Pre-Processing

Bagaimana mempersiapkan data sebelum Modelling?





Data Pre-Processing



01

Mengisi data yang kosong

Right Skewed: Median

Normal: Modus

02

Membuang data
Outliers

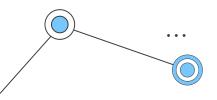
Z-Score, 280 Outliers

Loss

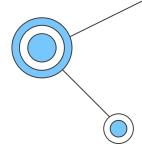
Menambah Fitur baru AvgCashback 04

Mentransformasi Fitur

Log Transformation dan Standardization



Data Pre-Processing



05

Mengubah Fitur Kategorikal ke Fitur Numerikal

Label Encoding & One Hot Encoding

06

Memilih Fitur

Satu target (Output) dan sebelas fitur (Input)

Churn

CityTler

NumberofDeviceRegister ed

SatisfactionScore

MaritalStatus

Tenure

CashbackAmount

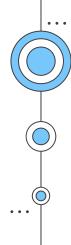
DaySinceLastOrder

Complain

PreferredOrderCat Grocery

PreferredOrderCat Handphone

PreferredOrderCat Laptop



04 Modeling

Bagaimana modeling datanya?



Modeling Split Data Set **Implementasi Algoritma Modeling Impact**



Split Data Train & Data test

Train

X_train: 3745 row & 11 columns

y_train: 3745 row

(0 = 3108, 1 = 637)

Test

X_test: 1605 rows & 11 columns y_test: 1605 rows

Hasil Data SMOTE \rightarrow untuk Pembelajaran Model dan Memprediksi Target

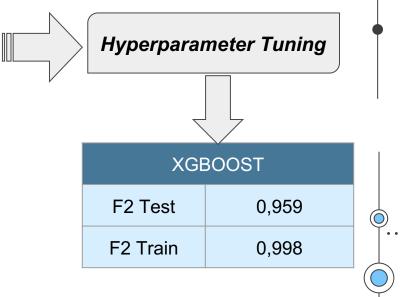
X_smote: 6216 rows dan 11 columns

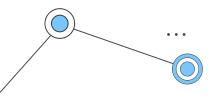
y_smote: 6216 rows $(0 \rightarrow 3108, 1 \rightarrow 3108)$



Implementasi Algoritma

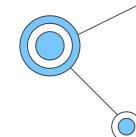
Model	F2 Test	F2 Train
Logistic Regression	0,807	0,794
Decision Tree	0,943	1,0
KNeighbors	0,859	0,903
Random Forest	0,959	1,0
Ada Boost	0,853	0,862
Gradient Boosting	0,885	0,893
XGBoost	0,887	0,895





ACTUAL

Confusion Matrix



On Original Data

True Negative 4,373 81.74%

False Negative 48 0.90%

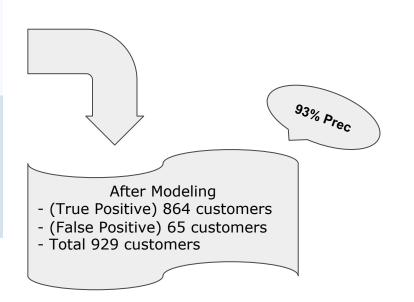
Not Churn

False Positive 65 1.21%

True Positive 864 16.15%

Churn



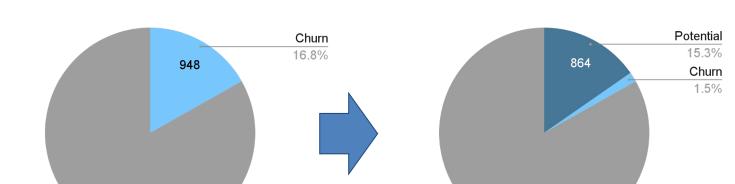




4682

Not Churn

83.2%



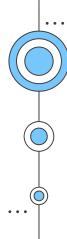
Not Churn

83.2%

After Modeling

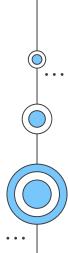
4682

%Churn Predicted: $93\% \rightarrow 864$ customer Jika semua customer yang terdeteksi churn dapat diantisipasi maka customer churn rate berpotensi berkurang hingga 1.5%



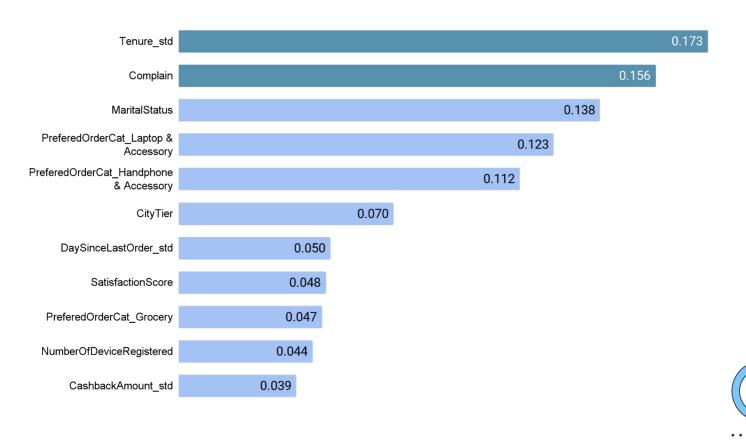
05Recommendation

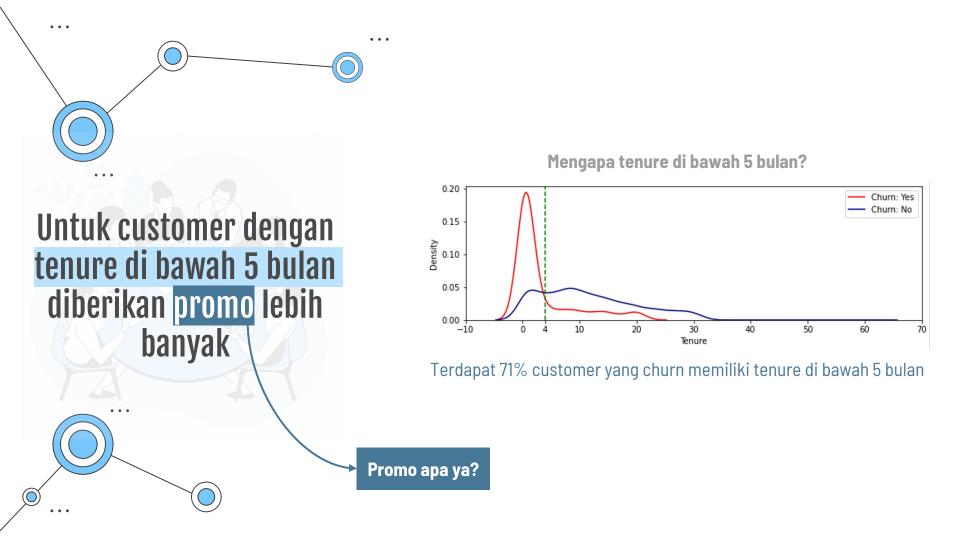
Apa rekomendasi bisnis yang dapat diberikan?

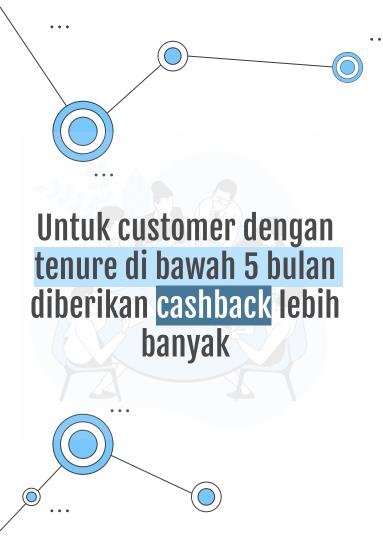




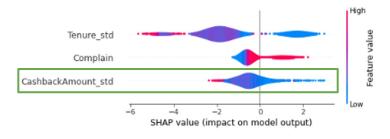
Feature Importance







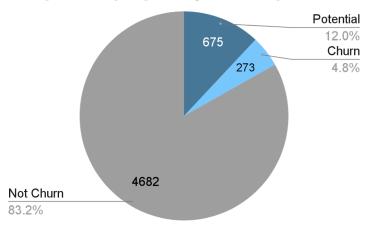
Mengapa promo cashback?



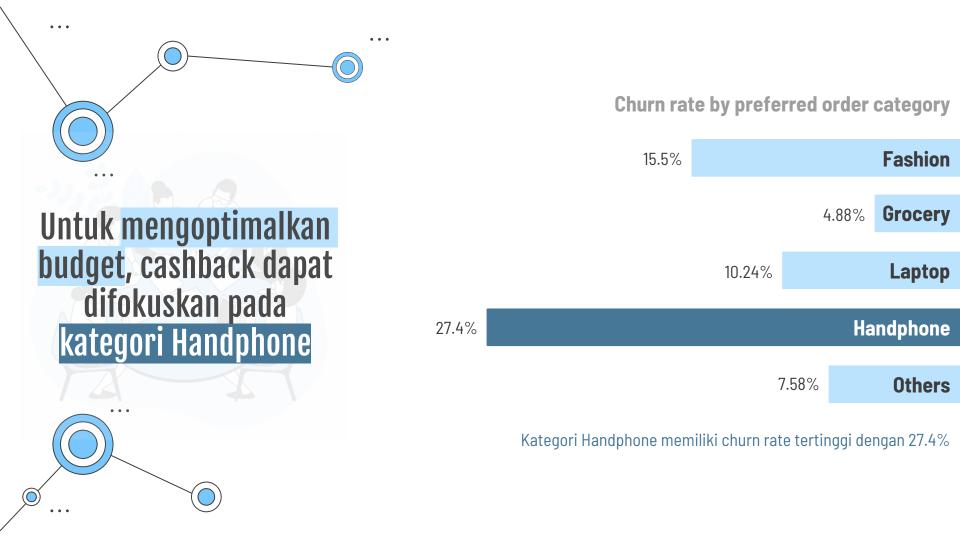
Cashback yang rendah dapat meningkatkan kemungkinan customer untuk churn

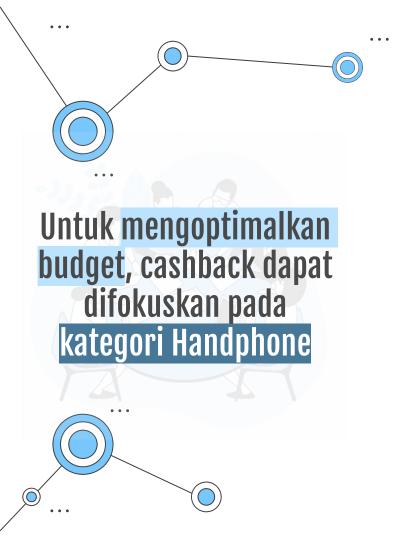


Seberapa besar pengaruhnya terhadap churn rate?

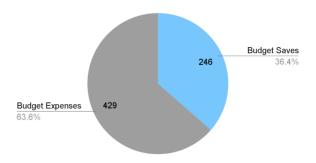


Jika customer yang churn dengan tenure di bawah 5 bulan dapat diantisipasi, terdapat potensi penurunan churn rate sebesar 12%

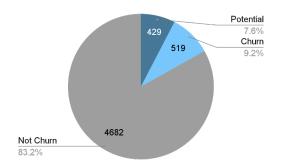




Seberapa besar budget dioptimalkan?



Seberapa besar pengaruhnya terhadap churn rate?



Jika kedua rekomendasi diaplikasikan, terdapat potensi penurunan churn rate sebesar 7.6% dengan optimalisasi budget sebesar 36.4%



96% of consumers say customer service is key to their brand loyalty.

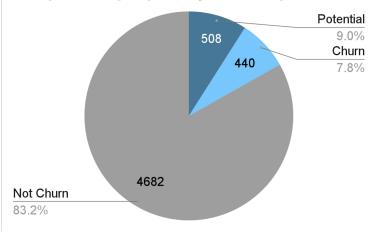
Microsoft, 2017 State of Global Customer Service

91% of consumers are more likely to make another purchase after a positive customer service experience.

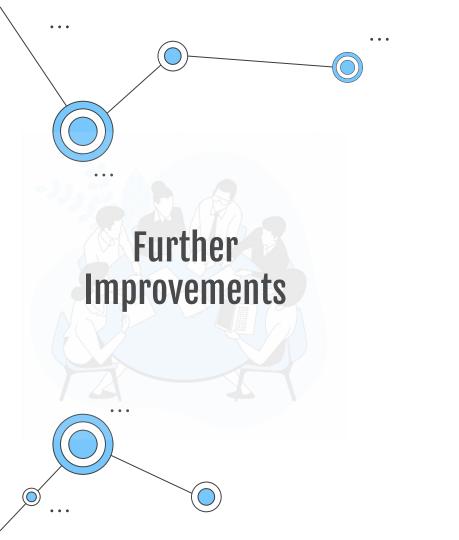
Salesforce, 2020 State of The Connected Customer



Seberapa besar pengaruhnya terhadap churn rate?



Jika customer yang complain dapat teratasi maka potensi penurunan churn rate sebesar 9%



01

Categorize each feedback

Dapat memprioritaskan masalah yang harus diselesaikan

02

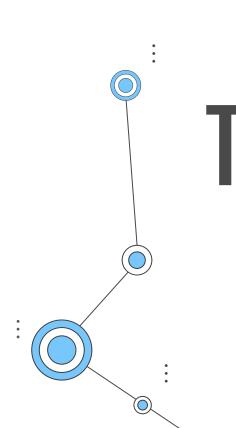
Create a Chatbot

Mempercepat penanganan complain

03

Start a reward and referral program

Potensi untuk meningkatkan loyalitas customer dan mendapatkan customer baru



Terima Kasih

