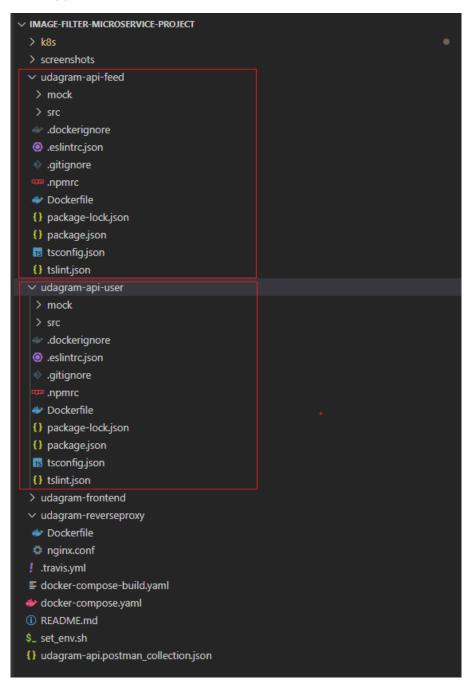
Git Repository

https://github.com/igomezgithub/image-filter-microservice-project.git

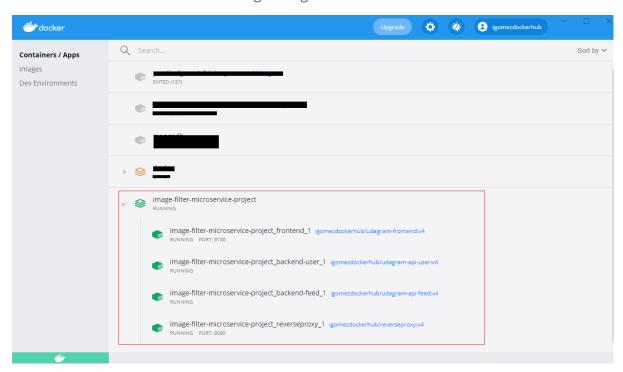
Project Rubric

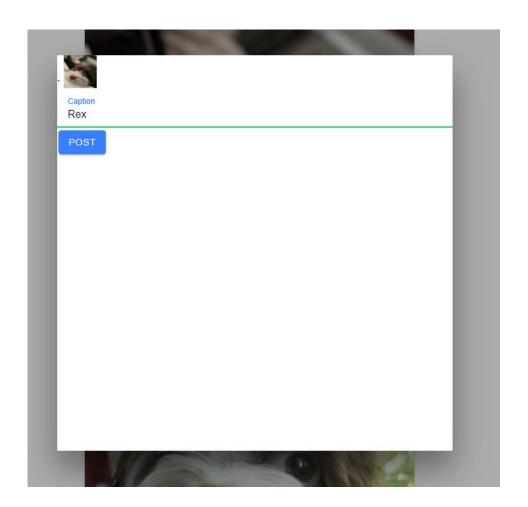
Containers and Microservices

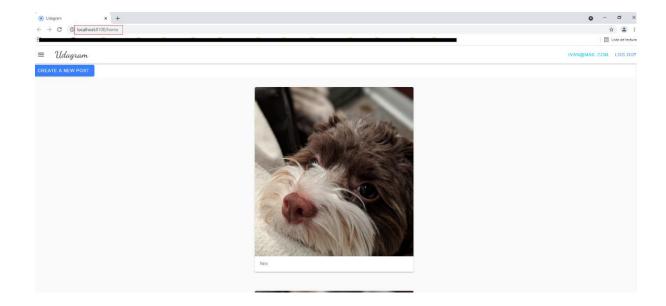
- Divide an application into microservices:



- Build and run a container image using Docker:

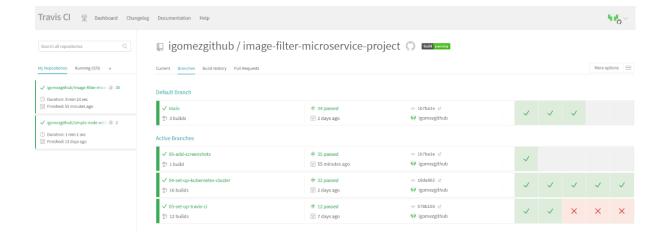


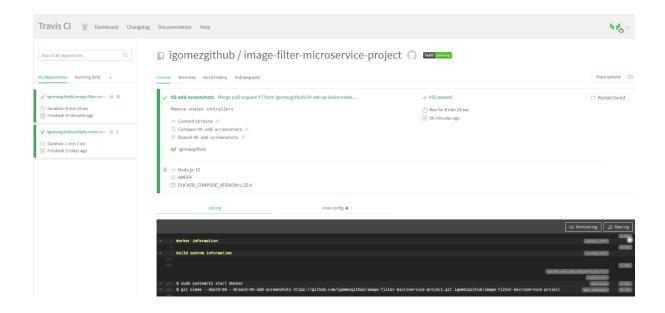


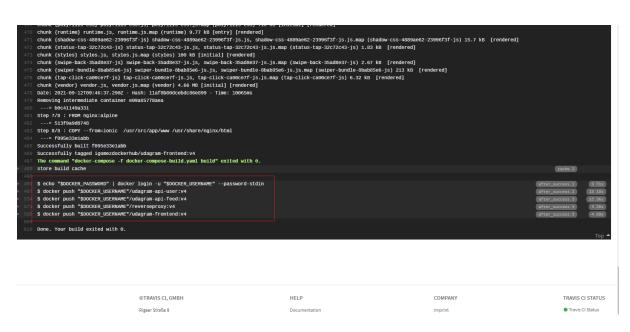


Independent Releases and Deployments

- Use Travis to build a CI/CD pipeline:









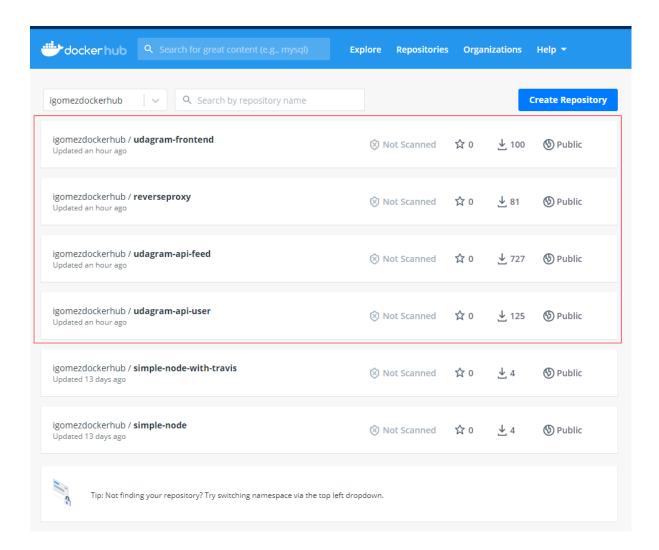


Starred repositories

 $\stackrel{\textstyle \leftarrow}{\bigtriangleup}$ You can keep track of your favorite repositories here once you start starring!

Active repositories My builds





Service Orchestration with Kubernetes

- Deploy microservices using a Kubernetes cluster on AWS:
 - a) A screenshots of kubect1 commands show the Frontend and API projects deployed in Kubernetes:

```
ivang@DESKTOP-RRSSCDF MINGW64 /d/Learning/0_platforms/Udacity/01.Cloud Developer
icroservices and Deploy/image-filter-microservice-project (05-add-screenshots)
$ kubectl get deployments
              READY
NAME
                     UP-TO-DATE
                                   AVAILABLE
                                               AGE
backend-feed
              2/2
                      2
                                    2
                                                25h
backend-user
              2/2
                      2
                                   2
                                                25h
              1/1
frontend
                      1
                                   1
                                                25h
              1/1
                      1
reverseproxy
                                   1
                                               25h
```

```
ivang@DESKTOP-RRSSCDF MINGW64 /d/Learning/0_platforms/Udacity/01.Cloud Developer/04.Monolith to Microservices/Project
icroservices and Deploy/image-filter-microservice-project (05-add-screenshots)
$ kubectl describe deployments
                                                     default
Sat, 11 Sep 2021 10:14:13 +0100
app=backend_food
                                                            backend-feed
Name:
Namespace:
CreationTimestamp:
                                                           deployment.kubernetes.io/revision: 1
Annotations:
                                                           app=backend-feed
Selector:
Replicas:
                                                            2 desired | 2 updated | 2 total | 2 available | 0 unavailable
StrategyType:
                                                            RollingUpdate
MinReadySeconds:
RollingUpdateStrategy: 25% max unavailable, 25% max surge
Pod Template:
     Labels: app=backend-feed
     Containers:
        backend-feed:
          Image:
                                     igomezdockerhub/udagram-api-feed:v4
          Port:
          Host Port: <none>
          Environment:
                                                                  <set to the key 'URL' of config map 'env-config'>
               URL:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Optional: false
              AWS_MEDIA_BUCKET: 
AWS_MEDIA_BUCKET: 
AWS_PROFILE: 
AWS_PR
              POSTGRESS_PASSWORD: <set to the key 'POSTGRESS_PASSWORD' in secret 'env-secret'>
POSTGRESS_USERNAME: <set to the key 'POSTGRESS_USERNAME' in secret 'env-secret'>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Optional: false
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Optional: false
               /root/.aws from aws-secret (ro)
     Volumes:
        aws-secret:
                                           Secret (a volume populated by a Secret)
           Type:
          SecretName: aws-secret
          Optional:
                                          false
Conditions:
                                           Status Reason
      Туре
                                           True MinimumReplicasAvailable
     Available
                                                               NewReplicaSetAvailable
    Progressing
                                           True
OldReplicaSets: <none>
NewReplicaSet: backend-feed-9fcb6ccff (2/2 replicas created)
Events:
                                          <none>
```

```
backend-user
Name:
                                                                  default
Namespace:
CreationTimestamp:
                                                                  Sat, 11 Sep 2021 10:14:28 +0100
                                                                  app=backend-user
Annotations:
                                                                  deployment.kubernetes.io/revision: 1
                                                                   app=backend-user
Selector:
                                                                  2 desired | 2 updated | 2 total | 2 available | 0 unavailable
Replicas:
StrategyType:
                                                                  RollingUpdate
MinReadySeconds:
RollingUpdateStrategy: 25% max unavailable, 25% max surge
Pod Template:
     Labels: app=backend-user
     Containers:
        backend-user:
                                          igomezdockerhub/udagram-api-user:v4
           Image:
          Port: <none>
Host Port: <none>
              INVIRONMENT:

URL:

AWS_MEDIA_BUCKET:

AWS_MEDIA_BUCKET:

AWS_PROFILE:

CSET to the key 'AWS_MEDIA_BUCKET' of config map 'env-config'>

AWS_PROFILE:

CSET to the key 'AWS_PROFILE of config map 'env-config'>

CSET to the key 'AWS_PROFILE of config map 'env-config'>

CSET to the key 'AWS_PROFILE of config map 'env-config'>

CSET to the key 'AWS_PROFILE of config map 'env-config'>

CSET to the key 'AWS_PROFILE of config map 'env-config'>

CSET to the key 'AWS_PROFILE of config map 'env-config'>

CSET to the key 'POSTGRESS_DATABASE of config map 'env-config'>

CSET to the key 'POSTGRESS_HOST' of config map 'env-config'>

CSET to the key 'POSTGRESS_PASSWORD' in secret 'env-secret'>

CSET to the key 'POSTGRESS_USERNAME' in secret 'env-secret'>

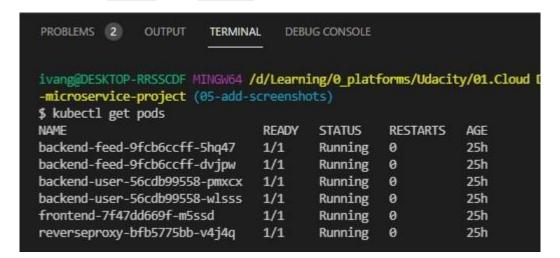
CSET to the key 'POSTGRESS_USERNAME' in secret 'env-secret'>

CSET TO THE REPORT OF CONFIGURATION OF CONFIG
           Environment:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Optional: false
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Optional: false
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Optional: false
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Optional: false
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Optional: false
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Optional: false
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Optional: false
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Optional: false
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Optional: false
           Mounts:
                /root/.aws from aws-secret (ro)
     Volumes:
        aws-secret:
                                              Secret (a volume populated by a Secret)
          Type:
            SecretName: aws-secret
          Optional:
Conditions:
                                              Status Reason
      Туре
     Available
                                              True
                                                                  MinimumReplicasAvailable
                                                                  NewReplicaSetAvailable
    Progressing
                                            True
OldReplicaSets: <none>
NewReplicaSet:
                                            backend-user-56cdb99558 (2/2 replicas created)
Events:
                                              <none>
```

```
frontend
Name:
Namespace:
                      default
CreationTimestamp:
                      Sat, 11 Sep 2021 10:15:02 +0100
Labels:
                       app=frontend
Annotations:
                     deployment.kubernetes.io/revision: 1
                      app=frontend
Selector:
Replicas:
                      1 desired | 1 updated | 1 total | 1 available | 0 unavailable
StrategyType:
                      RollingUpdate
MinReadySeconds:
RollingUpdateStrategy: 25% max unavailable, 25% max surge
Pod Template:
 Labels: api=external
          app=frontend
 Containers:
   frontend:
                 igomezdockerhub/udagram-frontend:v4
   Image:
   Port:
                 80/TCP
   Host Port:
                 0/TCP
   Environment: <none>
   Mounts:
                 <none>
 Volumes:
                 <none>
Conditions:
                Status Reason
  Type
               True
                       MinimumReplicasAvailable
 Available
 Progressing
                True
                       NewReplicaSetAvailable
OldReplicaSets: <none>
NewReplicaSet: frontend-7f47dd669f (1/1 replicas created)
Events:
                <none>
```

```
Name:
Namespace: default
CreationTimestamp: Sat, 11 Sep 2021 10:14:46 +0100
Labels: app=reverseproxy
typerpetes.io/revisio
                         reverseproxy
                 deployment.kubernetes.io/revision: 1
app=reverseproxy
Annotations:
Selector:
                       1 desired | 1 updated | 1 total | 1 available | 0 unavailable
Replicas:
MinReadySeconds:
                        RollingUpdate
RollingUpdateStrategy: 25% max unavailable, 25% max surge
Pod Template:
  Labels: app=reverseproxy
  Containers:
   reverseproxy:
            igomezdockerhub/reverseproxy:v4
8080/TCP
    Image:
    Port:
    Host Port: 0/TCP
    Limits:
               500m
     cpu:
      memory: 1Gi
    Requests:
                  250m
     cpu:
                 64Mi
     memory:
    Environment: <none>
               <none>
    Mounts:
  Volumes:
                  <none>
Conditions:
                Status Reason
  Type
               True MinimumReplicasAvailable
  Available
                         NewReplicaSetAvailable
  Progressing True
OldReplicaSets: <none>
                 reverseproxy-bfb5775bb (1/1 replicas created)
NewReplicaSet:
Events:
                 <none>
```

b) The output of kubectl get pods indicates that the pods are running successfully with the STATUS value Running:



c) The output of kubectl describe services does not expose any sensitive strings such as database passwords:

ivang@DESKTOP-RRSSCDF MINGW64 /d/Learning/0 platforms/Udacity/01.Cloud D -microservice-project (05-add-screenshots)

\$ kubectl describe services

\$ kubectl describe services
Name: backend-feed
Namespace: default
Labels: app=backend-feed
Annotations: <none>
Selector: app=backend-feed
Type: ClusterIP
IP: 10.100.149.234
Port: 8080 8080/TCP
TargetPort: 8080/TCP
Endpoints: 172.30.0.159:8080,172.30.1.149:8080
Session Affinity: None

Session Affinity: None Events: <none>

Name: backend-user
Namespace: default
Labels: app=backend-user
Annotations: ⟨none⟩
Selector: app=backend-user
Type: ClusterIP
IP: 10.100.248.40
Port: 8080 8080/TCP
TargetPort: 8080/TCP
Endpoints: 172.30.0.207:8080,172.30.1.243:8080
Session Affinity: None

Session Affinity: None Events: <none>

frontend

Name: frontend
Namespace: default
Labels: app=frontend
Annotations: <none>
Selector: app=frontend
Type: ClusterIP
IP: 10.100.7.88
Port: 8100 8100/TCP
TargetPort: 80/TCP
Endpoints: 172.30.1.115:80
Session Affinity: None

Session Affinity: None Events: <none>

kubernetes Name: Namespace: default

Labels: component=apiserver

provider=kubernetes

Annotations: <none> Selector: <none> ClusterIP Type: 10.100.0.1 https 443/TCP 443/TCP 172.30.0.228:443,172.30.1.54:443 IP: Port:

TargetPort:

Endpoints:

Session Affinity: None Events: <none>

Name: publicfrontend Namespace: default Labels: app=frontend Annotations: <none> Selector: app=frontend LoadBalancer Type: IP: 10.100.77.218

LoadBalancer Ingress: a2739bf9539104768bc3c56041b3dcea-58075089.us-east-2.elb.amazonaws.com

Port: <unset> 80/TCP

TargetPort: 80/TCP

NodePort: <unset> 30780/TCP 172.30.1.115:80 Endpoints:

Session Affinity: None External Traffic Policy: Cluster Events: <none>

Name: publicreverseproxy

Namespace: default

Labels: app=reverseproxy

Annotations: <none>

Selector: app=reverseproxy Type: LoadBalancer

Endpoints: 172.30.0.28:8080 Session Affinity: None

External Traffic Policy: Cluster Events: <none>

reverseproxy Name: Namespace:

detauic app=reverseproxy Labels:

app-<none> Annotations:

Selector: app=reverseproxy
Type: ClusterIP IP: 10.100.129.167
Port: 8080 8080/TCP
TargetPort: 8080/TCP
Endpoints: 172.30.0.28:8080

Session Affinity: None Events: <none> - Use a reverse proxy to direct requests to the appropriate backend:

```
X File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      nginx.conf - image-filter-microservi
                                                                                                                                                     ··· pginx.conf X

✓ IMAGE-FILTER-MICROSERVICE-PROJECT

                                                                                                                                                                           udagram-reverseproxy > 🌼 nginx.conf
                                                                                                                                                                                1 worker_processes 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                             events { worker_connections 1024; }
                                                                                                                                                                                                 error_log /dev/stdout debug;
                        > udagram-api-feed
                       > udagram-api-user
                                                                                                                                                                                                     sendfile on;
                        > udagram-frontend
                                                                                                                                                                                                      upstream user {

∨ udagram-reverseproxy

                                                                                                                                                                                                            server backend-user:8080;
                        Dockerfile
                         nginx.conf
                                                                                                                                                                                                      upstream feed {
                                                                                                                                                                                                          server backend-feed:8080;
                        ! .travis.yml
                                                                                                                                                                                                     proxy_set_header
p

■ docker-compose-build.yaml

 README.md

                        $_ set env.sh
                       {} udagram-api.postman_collection.json
                                                                                                                                                                                                       server {
                                                                                                                                                                                                            listen 8080;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     location /api/v0/feed {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     http://feed;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               proxy_pass
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     location /api/v0/users {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           proxy_pass http://user;
```

```
Name:
                          publicreverseproxy
Namespace:
                          default
Labels:
                          app=reverseproxy
Annotations:
                         <none>
Selector:
                          app=reverseproxy
Type:
                          LoadBalancer
                         10.100.88.159
TP:
Load Balancer\ Ingress: \qquad a85b3be637240486aa7288bbdea0a178-1777650885.us-east-{\tt 2.elb.amaz} on aws.com
Port:
                        <unset> 8080/TCP
TargetPort:
                         8080/TCP
NodePort:
                          <unset> 30997/TCP
Endpoints:
                         172.30.0.28:8080
Session Affinity:
                         None
External Traffic Policy: Cluster
Events:
Name:
                 reverseproxy
                default
Namespace:
                 app=reverseproxy
<none>
Labels:
Annotations:
                 app=reverseproxy
Selector:
                ClusterIP
Type:
                 10.100.129.167
8080 8080/TCP
IP:
Port:
TargetPort: 8080/TCP
Endpoints: 172.30.0.28:8080
Session Affinity: None
Events:
```

- Configure scaling and self-healing for each service:

```
ivanggueskiup-kksscur mindwo4 /a/learning/w_piattorms/ugacity/wi.cloug veveloper/w4.monolith to M
vice-project (05-add-screenshots)
$ kubectl get pods
NAME
                               READY
                                       STATUS
                                                 RESTARTS AGE
backend-feed-9fcb6ccff-5hq47
                               1/1
                                       Running 0
                                                            26h
backend-feed-9fcb6ccff-dvjpw
                               1/1
                                       Running 0
                                                            26h
backend-user-56cdb99558-pmxcx
                               1/1
                                       Running 0
                                                            26h
backend-user-56cdb99558-wlsss
                               1/1
                                       Running
                                                0
                                                            26h
frontend-7f47dd669f-m5ssd
                               1/1
                                       Running
                                                0
                                                            26h
reverseproxy-bfb5775bb-v4j4q
                               1/1
                                       Running
                                                 0
                                                            26h
ivang@DESKTOP-RRSSCDF MINGW64 /d/Learning/0 platforms/Udacity/01.Cloud Developer/04.Monolith to M
vice-project (05-add-screenshots)
$ kubectl autoscale deployment backend-feed --cpu-percent=50 --min=1 --max=2
horizontalpodautoscaler.autoscaling/backend-feed autoscaled
ivang@DESKTOP-RRSSCDF MINGW64 /d/Learning/0_platforms/Udacity/01.Cloud Developer/04.Monolith to M
vice-project (05-add-screenshots)
$ kubectl autoscale deployment backend-user --cpu-percent=50 --min=1 --max=2
horizontalpodautoscaler.autoscaling/backend-user autoscaled
ivang@DESKTOP-RRSSCDF MINGW64 /d/Learning/0_platforms/Udacity/01.Cloud Developer/04.Monolith to M
vice-project (05-add-screenshots)
$ kubectl get hpa
NAME
              REFERENCE
                                        TARGETS
                                                        MINPODS
                                                                  MAXPODS
                                                                            REPLICAS
                                                                                       AGE
backend-feed
              Deployment/backend-feed
                                        <unknown>/50%
                                                                                       2m29s
backend-user
              Deployment/backend-user
                                        <unknown>/50%
                                                        1
                                                                  2
                                                                            2
                                                                                       31s
```

Review:

• I have add this settings in the deployment files (e.g. backend-feeed-deployment.yaml):

```
! backend-feed-deployment.yaml
   selector:
     matchLabels:
       app: backend-feed
     metadata:
        app: backend-feed
       containers:
       - name: backend-feed
         image: igomezdockerhub/udagram-api-feed:v4
         imagePullPolicy: Always
           requests:
             cpu: "250m"
             memory: "2048Mi"
             cpu: "1000m"
             configMapKeyRef:
               name: env-config
               key: URL
           name: AWS_MEDIA_BUCKET
           valueFrom:
             configMapKeyRef:
               name: env-config
```

I have configurated the metrics server and then the CPU is displayed:

```
DESKTOP-RRSSCDF MINGW64 /d/Learning/0_platforms/Udacity/01.Cloud Developer/04.Monolith to Microservices/Project - Udagram - Refactor Mo
vice-project/k8s (05-add-screenshots)
$ kubectl apply -f https://github.com/kubernetes-sigs/metrics-server/releases/download/v0.3.7/components.yaml
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/system:aggregated-metrics-reader created clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/metrics-server:system:auth-delegator created
rolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/metrics-server-auth-reader created
Warning: apiregistration.k8s.io/v1beta1 APIService is deprecated in v1.19+, unavailable in v1.22+; use apiregistration.k8s.io/v1 APIService apiservice.apiregistration.k8s.io/v1beta1.metrics.k8s.io created serviceaccount/metrics-server created
deployment.apps/metrics-server created
service/metrics-server created clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/system:metrics-server created
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.kss.io/system:metrics-server created
ivang@DESKTOP-RRSSCDF MINGW64 /d/Learning/0_platforms/Udacity/01.Cloud Developer/04.Monolith to Microservices/Project - Udagram - Refactor Mo
vice-project/k8s (05-add-screenshots)
$ kubectl get deployment metrics-server -n kube-system
                    READY UP-TO-DATE AVAILABLE AGE 1/1 1 12s
NAME
metrics-server 1/1
 ivang@DESKTOP-RRSSCDF MINGW64 /d/Learning/0_platforms/Udacity/01.Cloud Developer/04.Monolith to Microservices/Project - Udagram - Refactor Mo
vice-project/k8s (05-add-screenshots)
$ kubectl get hpa
                  REFERENCE
                                                  TARGETS MINPODS MAXPODS REPLICAS AGE
backend-feed Deployment/backend-feed backend-user Deployment/backend-user
                                                  0%/50%
                                                                                                     11m
```

```
DESKTOP-RRSSCDF MINGW64 /d/Learning/0_platforms/Udacity/01.Cloud Developer/04.Monolith to Microservices/Project - Udagram - Refa
$ kubectl describe hpa
Name:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          hackend-feed
Namespace:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          default
 Labels:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           <none>
 Annotations:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           <none>
 CreationTimestamp:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Sun, 12 Sep 2021 20:09:25 +0100
 Reference:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Deployment/backend-feed
 Metrics:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           ( current / target )
         resource cpu on pods % \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1
                                                                                                                        ReadyForNewScale recommended size matches current size

ValidMetricFound the HPA was able to successfully calculate a replica count from cpu resource utilization (
        AbleToScale True
ScalingActive True
 percentage of request)
        ScalingLimited True
                                                                                                                                                                                                               the desired replica count is less than the minimum replica count
 Events:
         Туре
                                                     Reason
                                                                                                                                                                                                     Age
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        From
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Message
       Warning FailedComputeMetricsReplicas 56m (x12 over 59m) horizontal-pod-autoscaler invalid metrics (1 invalid out of 1), first er
 ror is: failed to get cpu utilization: unable to get metrics for resource cpu: unable to fetch metrics from resource metrics API: the server could not find the requested resource (get pods.metrics.k8s.io)
        Warning FailedGetResourceMetric
                                                                                                                                                                                                 54m (x21 over 59m) horizontal-pod-autoscaler failed to get cpu utilization: unable to get m
 etrics for resource cpu: unable to fetch metrics from resource metrics API: the server could not find the requested resource (get pods
   .metrics.k8s.io)
```

Debugging, Monitoring, and Logging

- Use logs to capture metrics for debugging a microservices deployment:

```
ivang@DESKTOP-RRSSCDF MINGW64 /d/Learning/0_platforms/Udacity/01.Cloud Developer/04.Monolith to Microservices/Project - Udagram - Ref
actor Monolith to Microservices and Deploy/image-filter-microservice-project (05-add-screenshots)
$ kubectl get pods
NAME
                                                 READY STATUS
                                                                             RESTARTS
                                                                                             AGF
backend-feed-9fcb6ccff-5hg47
                                                             Running
                                                                                              26h
backend-feed-9fcb6ccff-dvjpw
                                                                            0
                                                                                              26h
                                                 1/1
                                                             Running
backend-user-56cdb99558-pmxcx
                                                             Running
                                                                                              26h
backend-user-56cdb99558-wlsss
                                                             Running
                                                                                              26h
frontend-7f47dd669f-m5ssd
                                                             Running
                                                                                              26h
reverseproxy-bfb5775bb-v4j4q
                                                             Running
                                                                                              26h
ivang \cite{picture} {\bf ivang \cite{picture} Project - Udagram - Refactor Monolith to Microservices/Project - Udagram - Refactor Monolith to Microservices and Deploy/image-filter-microservice-project (05-add-screenshots)
$ kubectl logs backend-user-56cdb99558-pmxcx
> udagram-api@2.0.0 prod /usr/src/app
> tsc && node ./www/server.js
Initialize database connection...
Executing (default): CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS "User" ("email" VARCHAR(255), "password_hash" VARCHAR(255), "createdAt" TIMESTAMP WI
TH TIME ZONE, "updatedAt" TIMESTAMP WITH TIME ZONE, PRIMARY KEY ("email"));
Executing (default): SELECT i.relname AS name, ix.indisprimary AS primary, ix.indisunique AS unique, ix.indkey AS indkey, array_agg(a.attnum) as column_indexes, array_agg(a.attname) AS column_names, pg_get_indexdef(ix.indexrelid) AS definition FROM pg_class t, pg_cl ass i, pg_index ix, pg_attribute a WHERE t.oid = ix.indrelid AND i.oid = ix.indexrelid AND a.attrelid = t.oid AND t.relkind = 'r' and t.relname = 'User' GROUP BY i.relname, ix.indexrelid, ix.indisprimary, ix.indisunique, ix.indkey ORDER BY i.relname; server running http://a2739bf9539104768bc3c56041b3dcea-58075089.us-east-2.elb.amazonaws.com:8100
press CTRL+C to stop serve
Executing (default): SELECT "email", "password_hash", "createdAt", "updatedAt" FROM "User" AS "User" WHERE "User"."email" = 'ivan@mai
```

Web Page

URL: http://a2739bf9539104768bc3c56041b3dcea-58075089.us-east-2.elb.amazonaws.com/

