

Задание 7. Вариант 92

$$A = 3.1$$
$$B = 0.045$$

1. Формат Ф1

$$A = (3.1)_{10} = (3,19999A)_{16} = (0,319999A)_{16} \cdot 16^1$$

0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$$B = (0.045)_{10} = (0,0B851F)_{16} = (0,B851F)_{16} \cdot 16^{-1}$$

0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$$\text{SignC} = \text{SignA} \oplus \text{SignB}.$$

$$X_A = P_A + d; X_B = P_B + d;$$

$$X_C = X_A + X_B - d;$$

$$P_C + d = \frac{P_A + d + P_B}{P_C} + d - d.$$

$$\begin{array}{r} X_A = 1000001 \\ X_B = 0111111 \\ \hline X_A + X_B = 10000000 \\ d = 1000000 \\ \hline X_C = 1000000 \end{array}$$

$$P_C = 0$$

№	Операнды	СЧП (старшие разряды)	В/СЧП (младшие разряды)	Признак коррекции									
0	СЧП	0000000000000000	101110000101	0									
1	[M _A] _{пр}	000001100011010	M _A										0
	СЧП	000001100011010	101110000101										
	СЧП->2	000000011000110	101011100001										
2	[M _A] _{пр}	000001100011010	M _A										0
	СЧП	000001111100000	101011100001										
	СЧП->2	000000011111000	001010111000										
3	0	000000000000000	-										0
	СЧП	000000011111000	001010111000										
	СЧП->2	000000000011110	000010101110										
4	[2M _A] _{пр}	000011000110100	2M _A										0
	СЧП	000011001110010	000010101110										
	СЧП->2	000000011001100	100000101011										
5	[-M _A] _{доп}	1111100111100110	-M _A										1
	СЧП	111111010000010	10000101011										
	СЧП->2	11111110100000	10100001010										
6	[-M _A] _{доп}	1111100111100110	-M _A										1
	СЧП	111110010000110	101000001010										

	СЧП->2	111111110010000110101010000010	
7	[M _A] _{пр}	00000111000110110	0
	СЧП	000001100011101111010100000010	
	M _C	000001100011101111010100000010	

$$C = (0,23B)_{16} \cdot 16^0 = 0,1394043.$$

Определим абсолютную и относительную погрешности результата:

$$\Delta C = 0,1395 - 0,1394043 = 0,0000957$$

$$\delta C = \left| \frac{0,0000957}{0,1395} \right| \cdot 100\% = 0,06860439\%$$

2. Формат Ф2

$$A = (3,1)_{10} = (3,19999A)_{16} = (0,11000110011001101)_2 \cdot 2^2$$

0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$$B = (0,045)_{10} = (0,0B851F)_{16} = (0,101110000101)_2 \cdot 2^{-4}$$

0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$$\begin{array}{r} X_A = 10000010 \\ X_B = 01111100 \\ \hline X_A + X_B = 11111110 \\ d = 10000000 \\ \hline X_C = 01111110 \end{array}$$

$$P_C = -2$$

№	Операнды	СЧП (старшие разряды)	В/СЧП (младшие разряды)	Признак коррекции
0	СЧП	00000000000000000000	10111100000101	0
	[M _A] _{пр}	0000011100011001110		
	[4M _A] _{пр}	00011100011100111000		
1	СЧП	00011111011111111110	10111100000101	0
	СЧП->4	00000001111101111111	11101101111000	
	[8M _A] _{пр}	00111000111001110000		
	[0M _A] _{пр}	00000000000000000000		
2	СЧП	00111001111000011111	11110111110000	1
	СЧП->4	00000001110011110000	11111111010111	
	[-M _A] _{доп}	11111100111100111010		
	[-4M _A] _{доп}	11110011110011101000		
3	СЧП	11110011000011110010	11111111011011	0
	СЧП->4	11111111001100001111	00101111111110	
	[M _A] _{пр}	0000011100011001110		
	СЧП	00000110001110111011	00101111111110	

$$C = (0,100011101101)_2 \cdot 2^{-2} = 0,13946533.$$

Определим абсолютную и относительную погрешности результата:

$$\Delta C = 0,1395 - 0,13946533 = 0,00003467$$

$$\delta C = \left| \frac{0,00003467}{0,1395} \right| \cdot 100\% = 0,02485159\%$$

Погрешности результатов вызваны неточным представлением операндов. В формате Ф2 операнды представлены точнее и погрешность меньше.