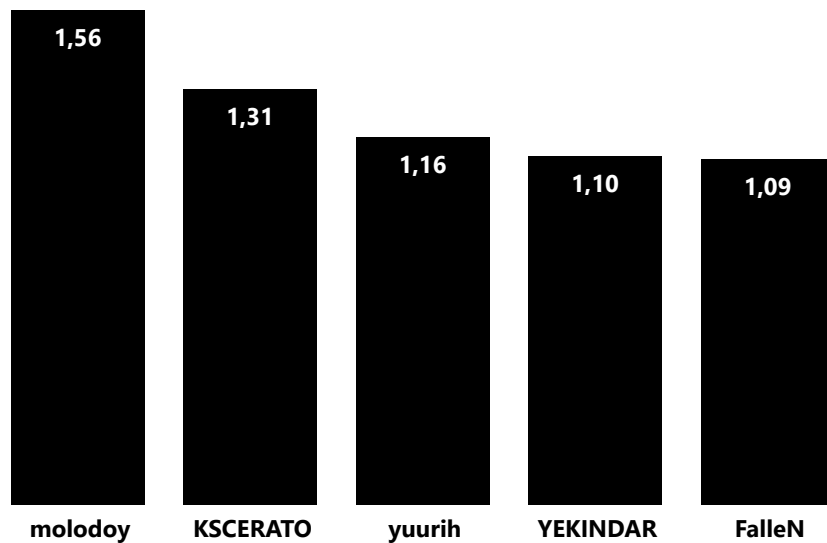
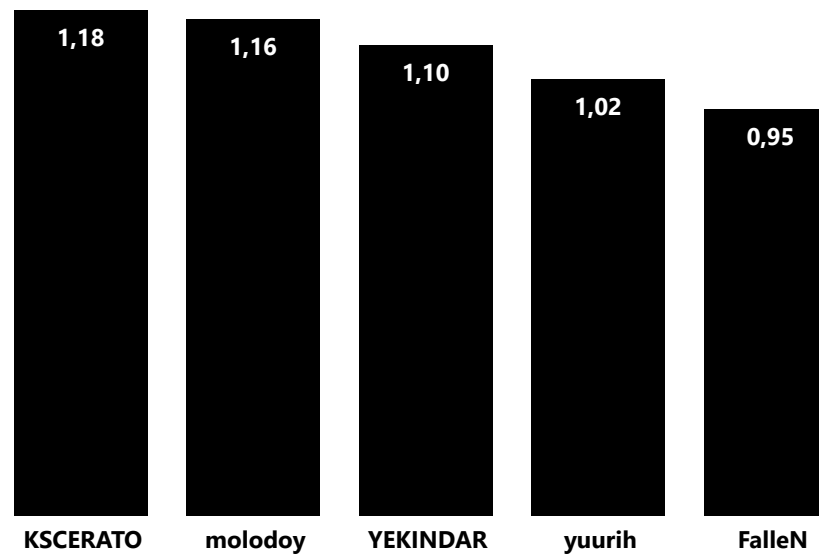


K/D CT



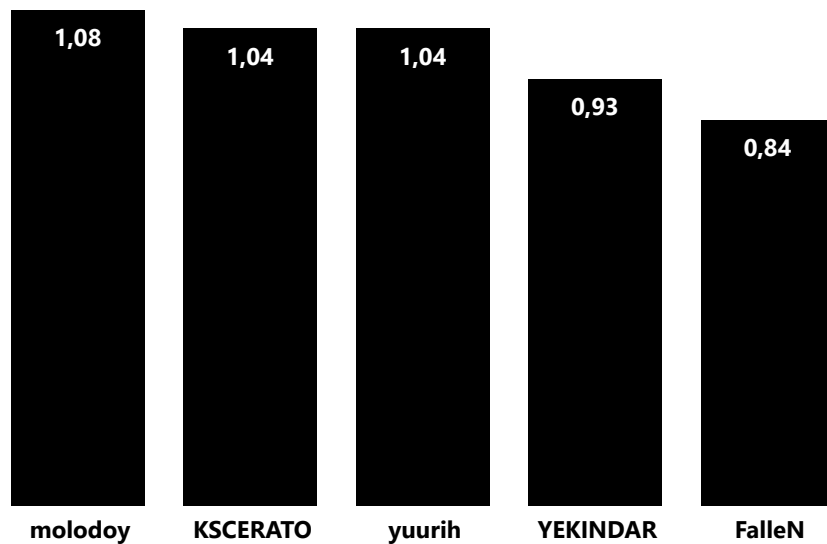
Rating 3.0 CT



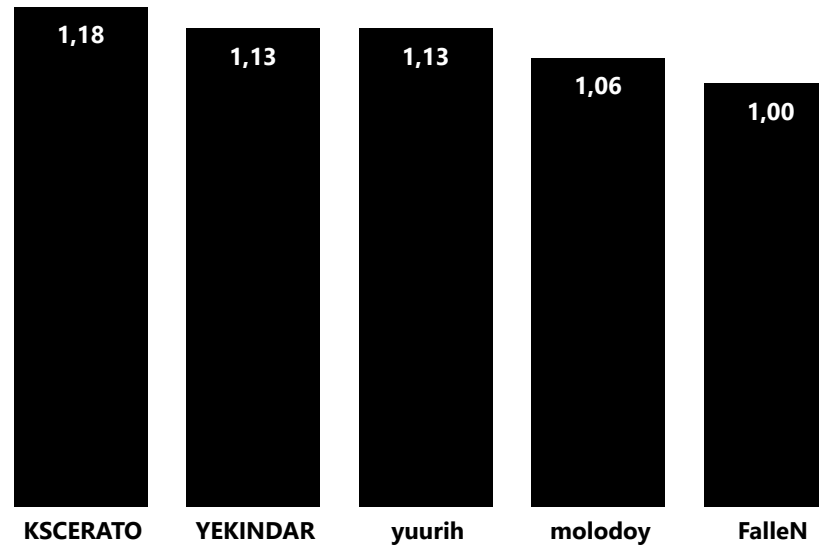
125
Mapas Jogados

1,08
Rating 3.0 Médio - CT

K/D TR



Rating 3.0 TR



1,10
Rating 3.0 Médio - TR