Exercício 3 - Aula 4 EET-01

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1 Enunciado

Verifique graficamente (matalab ou octave) as propriedades da Transformada de Fourier apresentadas em aula.

2 Solução

Listing 1: Código em MATLAB para gerar todas as sequências do exercício, bem como suas transformadas de Fourrier de tempo discreto e seus gráficos.

```
set(0, 'defaulttextinterpreter', 'Latex');
         3
                                      L = 100;
                                      n = -L:L;
                                        % x = x[n]%
         6
                                        x = zeros(length(n), 1);
         7
                                      x(-5+L+1:5+L+1, 1) = [1, 2, -3, 5, 1.5, 2, 3, 0, -2, -3, 1]' + j*[-1, 1, -2, -3, 1.9, 1, 3, -0.5, -1, -2, -1]';
        8
        9
                                        y(2*L+1:-1:1, 1) = x; y = conj(y);
                                        % z = x*[n]
                                      z = conj(x);
                                          % xt = x[n - nd] (deslocamento no tempo)
                                      nd = 1:
 14
                                        xt = zeros(length(n), 1);
                                        xt(-5+L+1+nd:5+L+1+nd, 1) = x(-5+L+1:5+L+1, 1);
 16
                                        % xf = exp{jw0n}x[n] (deslocamento na frequencia)
                                        w0 = pi/10;
 18
                                        xf = exp(j*w0*n').*x;
 19
                                          % xinv = x[-n] (inversao no tempo)
                                      xinv = conj(y);
                                        % xdif = nx[n] (diferenciacao em freq)
23
                                      xdif = n'.*x;
                                          %apresentacao da entrada x[n]
 26
                                        figure();
                                        subplot(2,1,1); stem(-10:10, real(x(-10+L+1:10+L+1, 1))); title('\$Real \ \ x[n]\ reace\$'); xlabel('\$n\$'); ylabel('\$n\$'); ylabel('n\$'); y
                                        subplot(2,1,2); stem(-10:10, imag(x(-10+L+1:10+L+1, 1))); title('$Imag \ \ x[n]\ rbrace*'); xlabel('$n$'); ylabel('$n$'); yl
                                                                                  Imag$');
                                        \label{eq:continuous} $$\mathsf{TFTD}\{x[n]\}, \ \mathsf{TFTD}\{x*[-n], \ \mathsf{TFTD}\{x*[n]\}, \ \mathsf{TFTD}\{x[n-nd], \ \mathsf{TFTD}\{x[n]\}\} $$
 31
                                        w = -pi/2:pi/L:pi/2;
                                        TFTDX = zeros(length(w),1);TFTDY = zeros(length(w),1);TFTDZ = zeros(length(w),1);TFTDXT = zeros(length(w),1);
                                        TFTDXF = zeros(length(w),1);TFTDXINV = zeros(length(w),1);TFTDXDIF = zeros(length(w),1);
                                        A = \exp(-j*w');
                                        for i=1:1:length(w)
                                                                             for k=-L:L
 37
                                                                                                             \mathsf{TFTDX}(\mathtt{i},\mathtt{1}) = \mathsf{TFTDX}(\mathtt{i},\mathtt{1}) + \mathsf{x}(\mathtt{k}+\mathtt{L}+\mathtt{1},\mathtt{1}) * \mathsf{A}(\mathtt{i},\mathtt{1}) ^ \mathsf{k}; \mathsf{TFTDY}(\mathtt{i},\mathtt{1}) = \mathsf{TFTDY}(\mathtt{i},\mathtt{1}) + \mathsf{y}(\mathtt{k}+\mathtt{L}+\mathtt{1},\mathtt{1}) * \mathsf{A}(\mathtt{i},\mathtt{1}) ^ \mathsf{k};
                                                                                                             \mathsf{TFTDZ}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) = \mathsf{TFTDZ}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) + \mathsf{z}(\texttt{k}+\texttt{L}+\texttt{1},\texttt{1}) * \mathsf{A}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) ^k; \mathsf{TFTDXT}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) = \mathsf{TFTDXT}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) + \mathsf{xt}(\texttt{k}+\texttt{L}+\texttt{1},\texttt{1}) * \mathsf{A}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) ^k; \mathsf{TFTDXT}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) = \mathsf{TFTDXT}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) + \mathsf{xt}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) + \mathsf{xt}(
 38
                                                                                                               \mathsf{TFTDXF}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) = \mathsf{TFTDXF}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) + \mathsf{xf}(\texttt{k}+\texttt{L}+\texttt{1},\texttt{1}) * \mathsf{A}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) ^ \mathsf{k}; \mathsf{TFTDXINV}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) = \mathsf{TFTDXINV}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) + \mathsf{xinv}(\texttt{k}+\texttt{L}+\texttt{1},\texttt{1}) * \mathsf{A}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) ^ \mathsf{k}; \mathsf{TFTDXINV}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) = \mathsf{TFTDXINV}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) + \mathsf{xinv}(\texttt{k}+\texttt{L}+\texttt{1},\texttt{1}) * \mathsf{A}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) ^ \mathsf{k}; \mathsf{TFTDXINV}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) = \mathsf{TFTDXINV}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) + \mathsf{xinv}(\texttt{k}+\texttt{L}+\texttt{1},\texttt{1}) * \mathsf{A}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) ^ \mathsf{k}; \mathsf{TFTDXINV}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) = \mathsf{TFTDXINV}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) + \mathsf{xinv}(\texttt{k}+\texttt{L}+\texttt{1},\texttt{1}) * \mathsf{A}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) ^ \mathsf{k}; \mathsf{TFTDXINV}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) = \mathsf{TFTDXINV}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) + \mathsf{xinv}(\texttt{k}+\texttt{L}+\texttt{1},\texttt{1}) * \mathsf{A}(\texttt{i},\texttt{1}) ^ \mathsf{k}; \mathsf{A}
 40
                                                                                                             TFTDXDIF(i,1) = TFTDXDIF(i,1) + xdif(k+L+1,1)*A(i,1)^k;
```

```
41
                                                                                end
                                         end
                                           comparacao TFTD{x[n]} e TFTD{x*[-n] (simetria 1)}
                                         subplot(2,2,1);plot(w, real(TFTDX));title('$TFTD \lbrace x[n]\rbrace$');xlabel('$\comega$');ylabel('$Real$');
                                           subplot(2,2,2); plot(w, imag(TFTDX)); title('\$TFTD \ \x[n]\ \x[n]\ \x[abel('\$\ \x[n]\ \x]); xlabel('\$\ \x[n]\ \x[abel('\$\ \x[n]\ \x]); ylabel('\$\ \x[abel('\$\ \x[n]\ \x]); ylabel('\$\ \x[abel('\$\ \x]); ylabel('\$\ \x[abel('\x]); ylabel('\x[abel('\x]); ylabel('\x[ab
                                            subplot(2,2,4); plot(w, imag(TFTDY)); title('\$TFTD \ brace x*[-n]\ rbrace$'); xlabel('\$\omega\$'); ylabel('\$Imag\$'); ylabel('$\omega\); ylabel('
                                           comparacao TFTD\{x[n]\} e TFTD*\{x*[n]\} (simetria 2)
                                           figure()
                                           subplot(2,2,1); plot(w, real(TFTDX)); title('\$TFTD \ \x[n]\ rerace$'); xlabel('\$Neal$'); ylabel('\$Real$'); ylabel('$Neal$'); ylabel('$Ne
                                           subplot(2,2,2);plot(w, imag(TFTDX));title('$TFTD \lbrace x[n]\rbrace$');xlabel('$\omega$');ylabel('$Imag$');
                                           subplot(2,2,3);plot(w, real(conj(TFTDZ)));title('$TFTD* \lbrace x*[n]\rbrace$');xlabel('$\conga$');ylabel('$Real$');
                                           subplot(2,2,4); plot(w, imag(conj(TFTDZ))); title('\$TFTD* \ \x{[n]\ rbrace}'); xlabel('\$\omega\$'); ylabel('\$Imag\$'); ylabel('$\omega\$'); ylabel(
                                           comparacao TFTD{x[n-nd]} e exp{-jwnd}*TFTD{x[n]} (deslocamento no tempo)
58
                                         subplot(2,2,1); plot(w, abs(TFTDXT)); title('$TFTD \setminus x = x[n-n_d] \cdot x = x[n-n_d]
                                           subplot(2,2,2); plot(w, angle(TFTDXT)); title('\$TFTD \ \ x[n-n_d]\ \ ',\ angle('$\ \ ',\ angle('$Angle$'); plot(w, angle('), angle('
                                         subplot(2,2,3); plot(w, abs(exp(-j*w'*nd).*TFTDX)); title('$e^{-jw_0n_d}TFTD \land x[n]\land x[n
                                                                                       vlabel('$Abs$'):
                                           subplot(2,2,4); plot(w, angle(exp(-j*w'*nd).*TFTDX)); title('$e^{-jw_0n_d}TFTD \ \ x[n]\cdot place \ x
                                                                                          ;ylabel('$Angle$');
64
                                           comparacao TFTD{x[n]} e TFTD{exp{jw0n}*x[n]} (deslocamento na frequencia)
65
                                           subplot(2,2,1); plot(w, real(TFTDX)); title('\$TFTD \ \x[n]\ rerace$'); xlabel('\$Neal$'); ylabel('\$Real$'); ylabel('$Neal$'); ylabel('$Ne
67
                                           subplot(2,2,2);plot(w, imag(TFTDX));title('$TFTD \lbrace x[n]\rbrace$');xlabel('$\omega$');ylabel('$Imag$');
                                         comparacao TFTD\{x[n]\} e TFTD\{x[-n]\} (reversao no tempo)
                                           subplot(2,2,1);plot(w, real(TFTDX));title('$TFTD \lbrace x[n]\rbrace$');xlabel('$\omega$');ylabel('$Real$');
                                           subplot(2,2,2);plot(w, imag(TFTDX));title('$TFTD \lbrace x[n]\rbrace$');xlabel('$\text{subplot}(2,2,2);plot(w, imag(TFTDX));title('$TFTD \lbrace x[n]\rbrace$');xlabel('$\text{subplot}(2,2,2);plot(w, imag(TFTDX));title('$TFTD \lbrace x[n]\rbrace$');xlabel('$\text{subplot}(2,2,2);plot(w, imag(TFTDX));title('$TFTD \lbrace x[n]\rbrace$');xlabel('$\text{subplot}(2,2,2);plot(w, imag(TFTDX));title('$TFTD \lbrace x[n]\rbrace 
                                           subplot(2,2,3); plot(w, real(TFTDXINV)); title('$TFTD \ x[-n]\ x]); ylabel('$\ x[-n]\ x]); ylabel('\ x[-n]\ x]);
 76
                                           subplot(2,2,4); plot(w, imag(TFTDXINV)); title('$TFTD \ x[-n]\ x] subplot(2,2,4); plot(x) subp
                                           comparacao TFTD{nx[n]} e jTFTD{x[n]} (diferenciacao em frequencia)
79
                                           figure()
80
                                           subplot(2,2,2);plot(w, imaq(TFTDXDIF));title('$TFTD \lbrace nx[n]\rbrace$');xlabel('$\omega$');ylabel('$\imag$');
81
                                           subplot(2,2,3); plot(w, real(j*TFTDX)); title('$j\cdot TFTD \lbrace x[n]\rbrace$'); xlabel('$\cdot '$plot(v, real(j*TFTDX)); title('$plot(v, real(j*TFTDX));
82
83
                                           subplot(2,2,4); plot(w, imag(j*TFTDX)); title('$j\cdot TFTD \lbrace x[n]\rbrace*'); xlabel('$\cdot TFTD \lbrace*'); ylabel('$lmag$'); yl
```

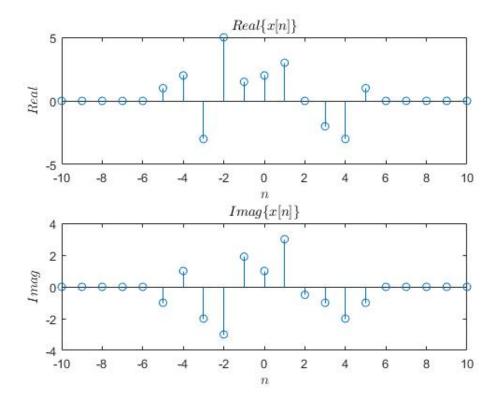


Figura 1: Gráfico do sinal x[n] que será usado de exemplo para verificação das propriedades.

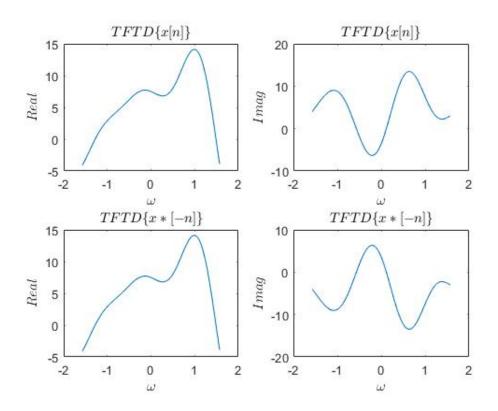


Figura 2: Verificação da primeira propriedade de simetria. Observa-se que $TFTD*\{x[n]\}=TFTD\{x*[-n]\}$

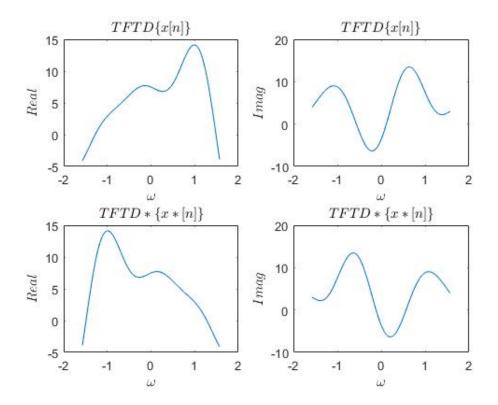


Figura 3: Verificação da segunda propriedade de simetria. Observa-se que $TFTD\{x[n]\}(\omega)=TFTD*\{x*[-n]\}(-\omega)$

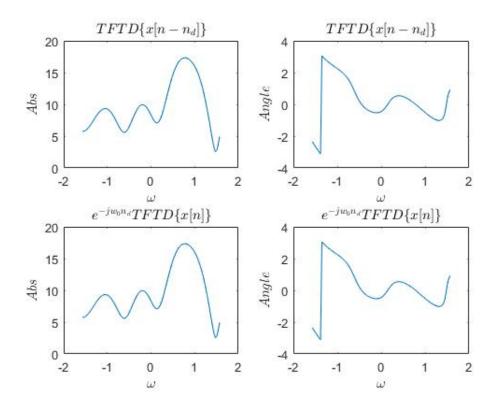


Figura 4: Verificação de deslocamento no tempo. Observa-se que $TFTD\{x[n-n_d]\}=e^{-jw_0n_d}TFTD\{x[n]\}$

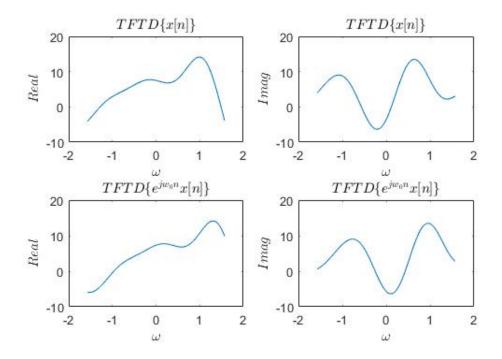


Figura 5: Verificação de deslocamento em frequência. Observa-se que $TFTD\{x[n]\}(\omega-\omega_0)=TFTD\{e^{jw_0n}x[n]\}(\omega)$

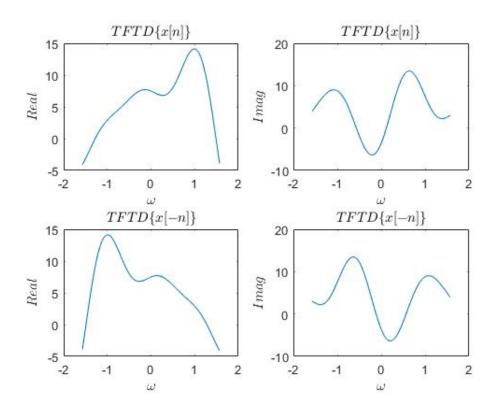


Figura 6: Verificação de reversão no tempo. Observa-se que $TFTD\{x[n]\}(\omega)=TFTD\{x[-n]\}(-\omega)$

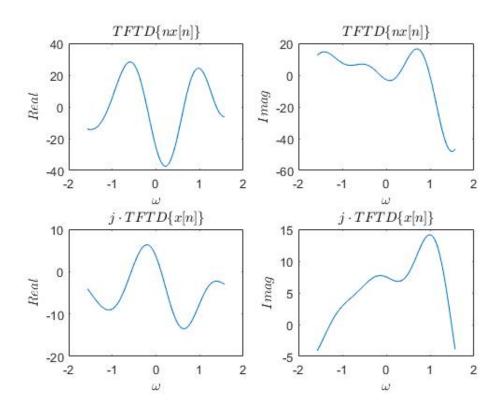


Figura 7: Verificação de diferenciação em frequência. Observa-se que $TFTD\{nx[n]\}=\frac{d}{d\omega}j\cdot TFTD\{x[n]\}$