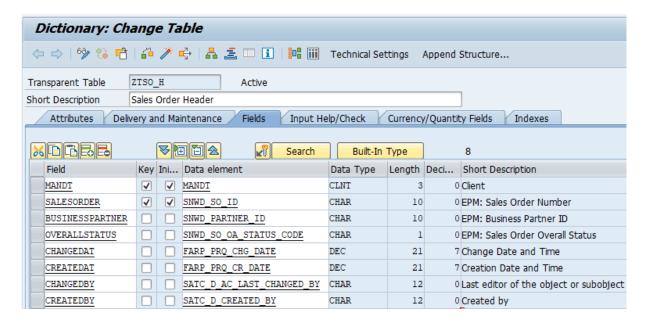
CRUD Application with BOPF and DRAFT functionality

1) Create the tables

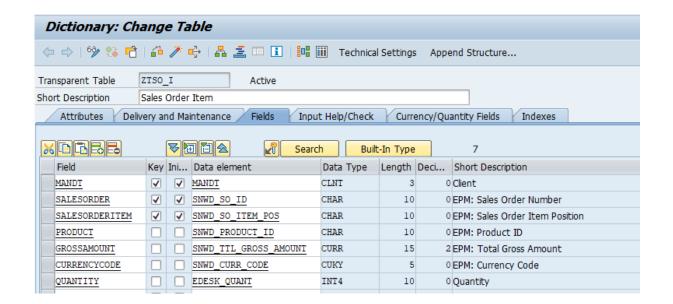
a. Sales Order Header

Field Name	Key	Data Element	
MANDT	Χ	MANDT	
SALESORDER	Χ	SNWD_SO_ID	
BUSINESSPARTNER		SNWD_PARTNER_ID	
OVERALLSTATUS		SNWD_SO_OA_STATUS_CODE	
CHANGEDAT		FARP_PRQ_CHG_DATE	
CREATEDAT		FARP_PRQ_CR_DATE	
CHANGEDBY		SATC_D_AC_LAST_CHANGED_BY	
CREATEDBY		SATC_D_CREATED_BY	

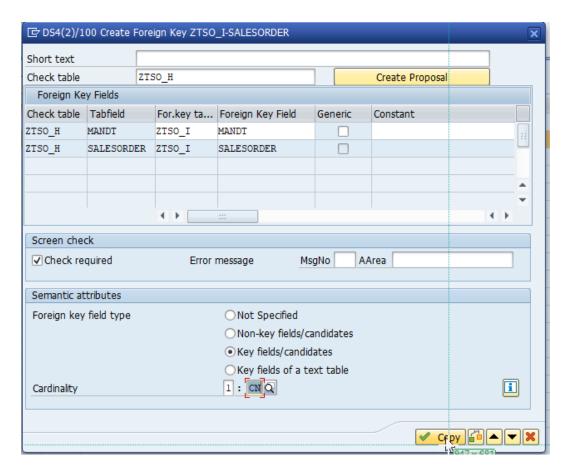


b. Sales Order Item

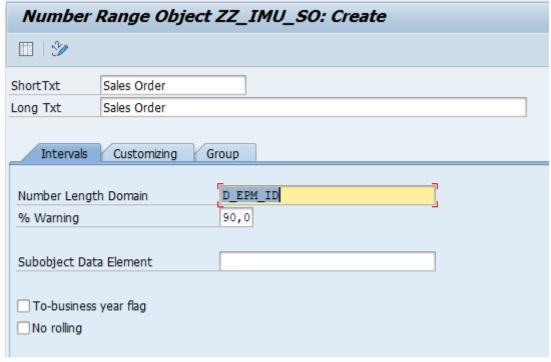
Field Name	Key	Data Element	
MANDT	Χ	MANDT	
SALESORDER	Χ	SNWD_SO_ID	
SALESORDERITEM	Χ	SNWD_SO_ITEM_POS	
PRODUCT		SNWD_PRODUCT_ID	
GROSSAMOUNT		SNWD_TTL_GROSS_AMOUNT	
CURRENCYCODE		SNWD_CURR_CODE	
QUANTITY		edesk_quant	



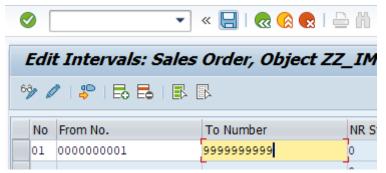
c. Create relationship with foreign key:



- 2) Generate Number Object Range
 - a. Define the domain name and warning, e.g:



b. Define the interval:



- 3) Create BASIC CDS Views in Eclipse
 - a. CDS Basic View for Sales Order Header

```
@AbapCatalog.sqlViewName: 'ZBSOH'
@AbapCatalog.compiler.compareFilter: true
@AbapCatalog.preserveKey: true
@AccessControl.authorizationCheck: #CHECK
@EndUserText.label: 'Basic CDS View for ZTSO_H table'

@VDM.viewType: #BASIC
define view ZBSO_H
   as select from ztso_h
{
   key salesorder,
       businesspartner,
       overallstatus,
       changedat,
       createdat,
       changedby,
```

```
createdby
}
```

b. CDS Basic View for Sales Order Item

```
@AbapCatalog.sqlViewName: 'ZBSOI'
@AbapCatalog.compiler.compareFilter: true
@AbapCatalog.preserveKey: true
@AccessControl.authorizationCheck: #CHECK
@EndUserText.label: 'Basic CDS View for ZTSO_I table'

@VDM.viewType: #BASIC
define view ZBSO_I
    as select from ztso_i
{
    key salesorder,
    key salesorderitem,
        product,
        grossamount,
        currencycode,
        quantity
}
```

- 4) Create Transactional CDS Views in Eclipse
 - a. CDS Transactional View for Sales Order Header

```
@AbapCatalog.sqlViewName: 'ZISOHTP'
@AbapCatalog.compiler.compareFilter: true
@AbapCatalog.preserveKey: true
@AccessControl.authorizationCheck: #CHECK
@EndUserText.label: 'Transactional CDS View for ZBSO H'
@VDM.viewType: #TRANSACTIONAL
//****--->>> Add the below objectModel code after activation of
both header and items
@ObjectModel: {
    transactionalProcessingEnabled: true,
    compositionRoot: true,
    createEnabled: true,
    updateEnabled: true,
    deleteEnabled: true,
    draftEnabled: true,
    writeDraftPersistence: 'ZTSO_H_DRAFT',
    semanticKey: [ 'salesorder' ]
define view ZISO H TP
  as select from ZBSO_H as Header
  // Association
  association [0..*] to ZISO_I_TP
                                                      as _Items
    on $projection.salesorder = _Items.salesorder
  // Value Help
```

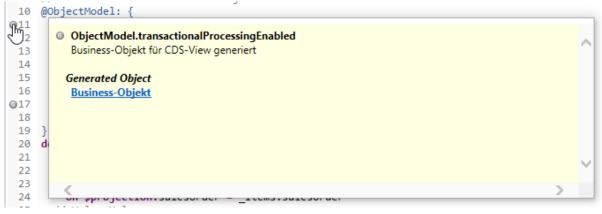
```
association [0..*] to SEPM_I_BusinessPartner
                                                      as _BP
    on $projection.businesspartner = _BP.BusinessPartner
  association [0..1] to Sepm_I_SalesOrdOverallStatus as _Status
    on $projection.overallstatus = _Status.SalesOrderOverallStatus
{
      @ObjectModel.readOnly: true
  key Header.salesorder,
              @ObjectModel.foreignKey.association: 'BP'
      Header businesspartner.
      @ObjectModel.foreignKey.association: 'Status'
      Header.overallstatus,
      @ObjectModel.readOnly: true
      Header.changedat,
      @ObjectModel.readOnly: true
      Header.createdat,
      @ObjectModel.readOnly: true
      Header.changedby,
      @ObjectModel.readOnly: true
      Header.createdby,
      @ObjectModel.association: {
          type: [ #TO_COMPOSITION_CHILD ]
      }
      _Items,
      // Value help assocations
      _Status,
      BP
}
```

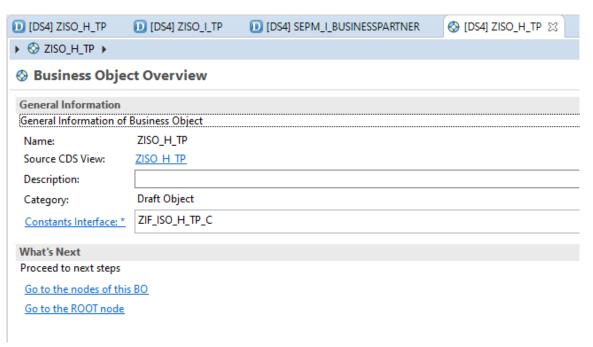
b. CDS Transactional View for Sales Order Item

```
@AbapCatalog.sqlViewName: 'ZISOITP'
@AbapCatalog.compiler.compareFilter: true
@AbapCatalog.preserveKey: true
@AccessControl.authorizationCheck: #CHECK
@EndUserText.label: 'Transactional CDS View for ZBSO I'
@VDM.viewType: #TRANSACTIONAL
@ObjectModel:{
    createEnabled: true,
    updateEnabled: true,
    deleteEnabled: true,
    writeDraftPersistence: 'ZTSO_I_DRAFT',
   semanticKey:['salesorder', 'salesorderitem']
define view ZISO_I_TP
  as select from ZBSO_I as Items
  association [1..1] to ZISO_H_TP
                                         as _Header
    on $projection.salesorder = _Header.salesorder
  // Value Help
  association [0..1] to SEPM_I_Product_E as _Product
    on $projection.product = _Product.Product
  association [0..1] to SEPM_I_Currency as _Currency
    on $projection.currencycode = _Currency.Currency
{
      @ObjectModel.readOnly: true
  key Items.salesorder,
      @ObjectModel.readOnly: true
```

```
key Items.salesorderitem,
      @ObjectModel.mandatory: true
      @ObjectModel.foreignKey.association: '_Product'
      Items.product,
      @Semantics.amount.currencyCode: 'currencycode'
      Items.grossamount,
      @ObjectModel.foreignKey.association: '_currency'
      @Semantics.currencyCode: true
      Items.currencycode,
      Items.quantity,
      @ObjectModel.association: {
          type: [ #TO_COMPOSITION_PARENT, #TO_COMPOSITION_ROOT ]
      _Header,
      _Product,
      _Currency
}
```

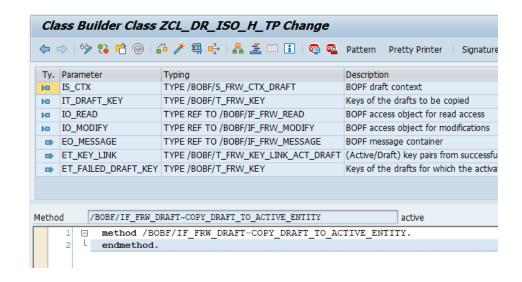
5) Check the generated BOPF objects and draft tables:





```
    ✓ ⑥ ABAP Dictionary (22)
    ✓ ⑥ Datenbanktabellen (4)
    > Ⅲ ZTSO_H Sales Order Header
    > Ⅲ ZTSO_H_DRAFT ZISO_H_TP ZISO_H_TP
    > Ⅲ ZTSO_I Sales Order Item
    > Ⅲ ZTSO_I_DRAFT ZISO_H_TP ZISO_I_TP
```

a. Go into the DRAFT class and implement the code to save the DRAFT data to the database tables:



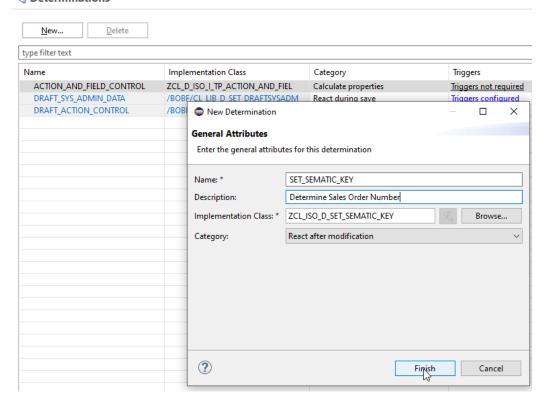
```
METHOD /bobf/if frw draft~copy draft to active entity.
  DATA: ls msg TYPE symsg.
  "Get the message container, to push any messages to the UI if req
  IF eo message IS NOT BOUND.
   eo message = /bobf/cl frw message factory=>create container().
  "Header and items data declaration (Generated after activation of
 the Transactional View by the BOPF)
 DATA(lt header) = VALUE ztiso h tp().
 DATA(lt items) = VALUE ztiso i tp().
  "Read Header Data
  "Pass the node key, which tells if we are trying to read header o
r item, in this case header
  "Pass the draft keys, if we create an entry in the Fiori, they wi
ll be saved as draft initially, those keys we will pass to get the
data
  "Use the Constant Interface generated by your BOPF
  io read->retrieve(
    EXPORTING
     iv node
                   = zif iso h tp c=>sc node-ziso h tp
     it key
                  = it_draft_key
     iv fill data = abap true
    IMPORTING
     et data
                  = lt header ).
  " Read the Items data
  " We need to read via the assocation, so passing the assocation k
ey here
```

```
io_read->retrieve_by_association(
   EXPORTING
                             = zif_iso_h_tp_c=>sc_node-
     iv node
ziso_h_tp " Node Name
     it key
                             = it draft key
Key Table
                             = zif iso_h_tp_c=>sc_association-
     iv association
ziso h tp- items
     iv_fill_data = abap_true
    IMPORTING
     et data
                             = lt items ).
  " Always 1 header only expected as we can only create one sales o
rder at a time
 DATA(1s so header) = CORRESPONDING ztso h( lt header[ 1 ] ). "Use
 the structure created by the generation of the BOPF
  " Updating the header
 GET TIME STAMP FIELD ls_so_header-changedat.
 ls so header-changedby = sy-uname.
  " I am checking if the sales order number is initial, it means it
is the new entry
  " Else it is an existing entry
 " Alternatively we can also use It header[ 1 ]-
HASACTIVEENTRY, which will tell if the active entry is available
  " If the active entry is available means it is update sceanrio el
se it is create scenario
 IF ls so header-salesorder IS NOT INITIAL.
   MODIFY ztso_h FROM ls_so_header.
 ELSE.
   GET TIME STAMP FIELD ls_so_header-createdat.
   ls so header-createdby = sy-uname.
   CALL FUNCTION 'NUMBER GET NEXT'
     EXPORTING
       nr_range nr = '01'
       object
                  = 'ZZ IMU SO'
     IMPORTING
       number = ls_so_header-salesorder.
   INSERT ztso h FROM ls so header.
  " Now update/create/delete the items
  DATA: It items save TYPE TABLE OF ztso i,
        lt_ztso_i_aux TYPE TABLE OF ztso i,
       lv count
                   TYPE i.
  " Deleting the items
  SELECT *
   FROM ztso i
   INTO TABLE @DATA(lt ztso i)
   WHERE salesorder = @ls so header-
salesorder ORDER BY salesorderitem DESCENDING.
  LOOP AT lt ztso i ASSIGNING FIELD-SYMBOL(<fs ztso i>).
   DATA(lv tabix) = sy-tabix.
   READ TABLE lt items WITH KEY salesorder
                                            = <fs ztso i>-
salesorder
                                 salesorderitem = <fs ztso i>-
salesorderitem
                                hasactiveentity = abap true TRANSP
ORTING NO FIELDS.
```

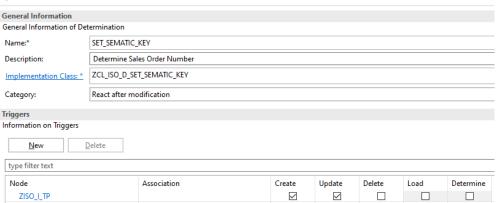
```
IF sy-subrc <> 0.
     INSERT <fs_ztso_i> INTO TABLE lt_ztso_i_aux.
     DELETE lt_ztso_i INDEX lv_tabix.
   ENDIF.
  ENDLOOP.
  IF lt ztso i aux IS NOT INITIAL.
   DELETE ztso i FROM TABLE lt ztso i aux.
  ENDIF.
  " Updating the items
 READ TABLE 1t ztso i ASSIGNING <fs ztso i> INDEX 1. "Get last ite
  IF sy-subrc = 0.
   lv count = <fs ztso i>-salesorderitem.
 ENDIF.
  " Setting the item number here.
 LOOP AT lt_items REFERENCE INTO DATA(lo item) WHERE hasactiveenti
ty EQ abap false.
   lv_count = lv_count + 1.
   lo item->salesorder = ls so header-salesorder.
   lo item->salesorderitem = lv count.
   lo item->salesorderitem = |{ lo item-
>salesorderitem ALPHA = IN }|.
 ENDLOOP.
 lt items save = CORRESPONDING #( lt items ).
  IF lt items save IS NOT INITIAL.
   MODIFY ztso i FROM TABLE lt items save.
 ENDIF.
  " Now we need to tell the BOPF framework to delete the draft entr
ies as we have successfully created the data in the DB
 " But BOPF only understands the data in GUIDs, so we need to conv
ert the sales order number to BOPF key, we just need to parent key
 DATA(lr key util) = /bobf/cl lib legacy key=>get instance( zif is
o h tp c=>sc bo key).
 DATA(lv bobf key) = lr key util-
>convert legacy to bopf key( iv node key = zif iso h tp c=>sc nod
e-ziso h tp
                                                                is l
egacy key = 1s so header-salesorder ).
 APPEND VALUE # ( draft = it draft key[ 1 ]-
key active = lv bobf key ) TO et key link.
ENDMETHOD.
```

b. By creating the new item in the UI, we need to link the item with the header, this needs to be done manually through BOPF Determination, so open the Item node and create the Determination:

Determinations



Determination Overview

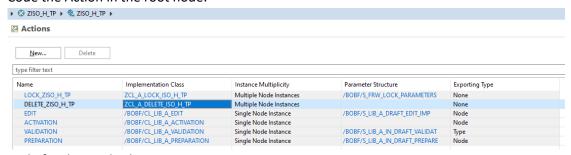


Open the generated implementation class ZCL_ISO_D_SET_SEMATIC_KEY, and do the code:

```
METHOD /bobf/if frw determination~execute.
  " This is used in the update scenario of the sales order (wh
ich has already been created) and when we are creating sales
order items
  DATA: It header TYPE ztiso h tp,
        lt items TYPE ztiso i tp.
  " read the sales order items
  io read->retrieve(
    EXPORTING
      iv node
                              = zif iso h tp c=>sc node-
ziso i tp
                              = it_key
      it key
    IMPORTING
                              = lt_items ).
      et data
  " Obviously one item is only expected, check if the sales o
```

```
rder number is initial for the draft entry
  READ TABLE 1t items REFERENCE INTO DATA(10 item) INDEX 1.
  IF lo item->salesorder IS INITIAL.
    " If initial, then get the header draft entry, which will
 have the sales order number via the assocation from child to
    io read->retrieve by association(
      EXPORTING
        iv node
                                = zif iso h tp c=>sc node-
ziso_i_tp
                                                          " Ke
        it key
                                = it key
y Table
        iv association
                                = zif iso h tp c=>sc associat
ion-ziso_i_tp-to_root
        iv fill data
                                = abap true
      IMPORTING
       et data
                                = lt header ).
    " Update the salesorder item with the so number
    lo item->salesorder = lt header[ key = lo item-
>parent key ]-salesorder.
    io modify->update(
      EXPORTING
        iv node
                          = zif iso h tp c=>sc node-ziso i tp
        iv key
                         = lo_item->key
                         = lo_item->root_key
        iv root key
        is data
                          = lo item ).
  ENDIF.
ENDMETHOD.
```

- 6) Now lets create the code to do the deletion. We will do it through an BOPF Action:
 - a. Code the Action in the root node:



b. Code for the method delete_active_entity:

```
METHOD /bobf/if lib delete active~delete active entity.
  " To get only the active data as this code wil trigger for
draft deletion as well
  " For draft deletion the framework will take care, for acti
ve, we need to code
  /bobf/cl lib draft=>/bobf/if lib union utilities~separate k
eys(
    EXPORTING iv_bo_key = is_ctx-bo_key
              iv_node_key = is_ctx-node_key
              it key
                        = it key
    IMPORTING
      et active key = DATA(lt active bopf keys) ).
  " We will get the data in BOPF keys format, we need to get
the sales order number from that
  CHECK lt active bopf keys IS NOT INITIAL.
```

- 7) Lets create now the CDS Consumption Views:
 - a. Header Consumption View

```
@AbapCatalog.sqlViewName: 'ZCSOH'
@AbapCatalog.compiler.compareFilter: true
@AbapCatalog.preserveKey: true
@AccessControl.authorizationCheck: #CHECK
@EndUserText.label: 'Consumption CDS View for ZISO_H_TP'
@VDM.viewType: #CONSUMPTION
@Metadata.allowExtensions: true
@ObjectModel.transactionalProcessingDelegated: true
@ObjectModel: {
    compositionRoot: true,
    createEnabled: true,
    updateEnabled: true,
    deleteEnabled: true,
    draftEnabled: true
}
@ObjectModel.semanticKey: [ 'salesorder' ]
@OData.publish: true
//@UI.headerInfo: {
      typeName: 'Sales Order',
      typeNamePlural: 'Sales Order List'
//
//}
@UI: {
    headerInfo: {
        typeName: 'Sales Order',
        typeNamePlural: 'Sales Order List'
define view ZCSO_H
  as select from ZISO_H_TP as Header
  association [0..*] to ZCSO_I as _Items
    on $projection.salesorder = _Items.salesorder
{
      //Header
      @UI.selectionField: [{ position: 10 }]
```

```
@UI.lineItem.position: 10
      @UI.identification: [{ position: 10 }]
  key Header.salesorder,
      @UI.lineItem.position: 20
      @UI.identification: [{ position: 20 }]
      @Consumption.valueHelp: '_BP'
      Header.businesspartner,
      @UI.lineItem.position: 30
      @UI.identification: [{ position: 30 }]
      Header.overallstatus,
      @UI.lineItem.position: 40
      @UI.identification: [{ position: 40 }]
      Header.changedat,
      @UI.lineItem.position: 50
      @UI.identification: [{ position: 50 }]
      Header.createdat,
      @UI.lineItem.position: 60
      @UI.identification: [{ position: 60 }]
      Header.changedby,
      @UI.lineItem.position: 70
      @UI.identification: [{ position: 70 }]
      Header.createdby,
      /* Associations */
      //Header
      @ObjectModel.association.type: [ #TO_COMPOSITION_CHILD ]
      _Items,
      Header._BP,
      Header._Status
      // _Status
}
```

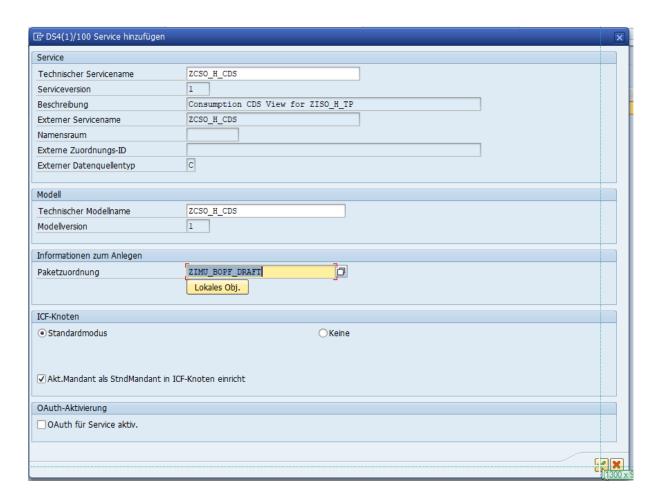
b. Item Consumption View

```
@AbapCatalog.sqlViewName: 'ZCSOI'
@AbapCatalog.compiler.compareFilter: true
@AbapCatalog.preserveKey: true
@AccessControl.authorizationCheck: #CHECK
@EndUserText.label: 'Consumption CDS View for ZISO_I_TP'
@VDM.viewType: #CONSUMPTION
@Metadata.allowExtensions: true
@ObjectModel: {
   semanticKey:['salesorder', 'salesorderitem'],
   createEnabled: true,
   deleteEnabled: true,
   updateEnabled: true
define view ZCSO_I
  as select from ZISO_I_TP as Items
  association [1..1] to ZCSO H as Header
    on $projection.salesorder = _Header.salesorder
{
      //Items
      @UI.hidden: true
  key Items.salesorder,
```

```
@UI.identification.position: 10
      @UI.lineItem.position: 10
  key Items.salesorderitem,
      @UI.identification.position: 20
      @UI.lineItem.position: 20
      Items.product,
      @UI.identification.position: 30
      @UI.lineItem.position: 30
      Items.grossamount,
      @UI.hidden: true
      Items.currencycode,
      @UI.identification.position: 40
      @UI.lineItem.position: 40
      Items.quantity,
      /* Associations */
      @ObjectModel.association.type: [#TO_COMPOSITION_PARENT,
#TO_COMPOSITION_ROOT]
      _Header,
      Items._Product,
      Items._Currency
}
```

8) Activate the service at transaction /IWFND/MAINT_SERVICE.

Services aktivieren und verwalten						
Servicekatalog Typ Techn. Servicename RED ZGW REDATRSERVICE KKE SR	Soft-State Verarl	NZ	port hinzu			
Ausgewählte Services hinzufügn & Services abrufen						
Filter						
Systemalias	LOCAL		Int.[
Technischer Servicename	ZCSO_H*		Version			
Externer Servicename			Extern			
Ausgewählte Backend-Services Ausgewählte Backend-Services						
Typ Techn. Servicename	Ver	Servicebeschreibung				
BEP ZCSO H CDS		1 Consumption CDS View for	or ZISO_H_			



9) Create List Report Template through SAP Web IDE.

New List Report Application

Data Connection

Service: ZCSO_H_CDS is selected.

Choose a service from one of the sources listed below.



Template Selection Basic Information Data Connection Annotation Selection Template Customization Confirmation

New List Report ApplicationAnnotation Selection

Select the desired annotation files and rank them in the order in which they will be loaded. Note: If the annotation files overlap, the one loaded last will overwrite the previous ones. The selected service contains annotation data.

+ Add Annotation Files ∨

<u>~</u>	Rank	Name	Source	
✓	1	Selected Service Metadata	Remote	
✓	2	ZCSO_H_CDS_VAN	Remote	

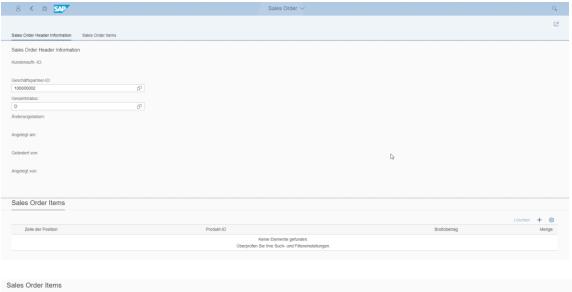
Previous Next



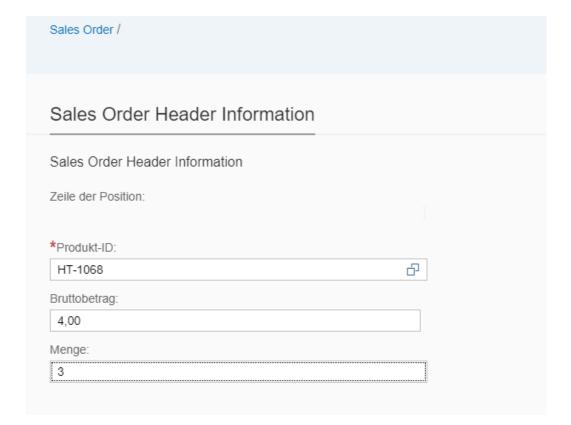
10) Test the application

a. Adding data:

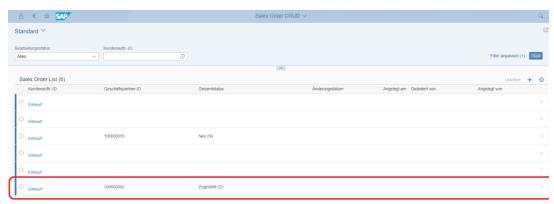








b. Close the Browser without saving and open again the app:



c. Open the Draft and then save it:



d. Check the final data generated:

