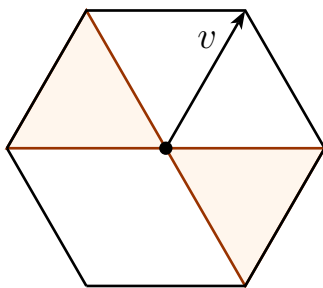
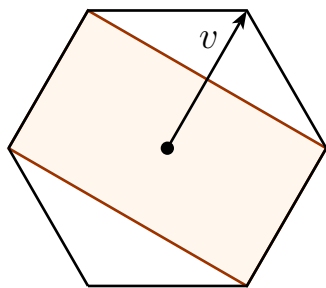

 $N_M(v)$

 $Q_M(v)$

 $R_M(v)$