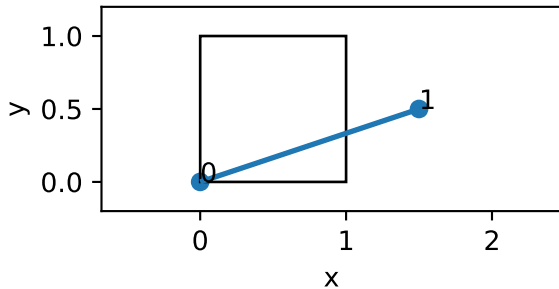


Before cropping



After cropping

