Movie Recommendation: confidence $(M_1 \rightarrow M_2) = \frac{\text{\# user watchlists containing } M_1 \text{ and } M_2}{\text{\# user watchlists containing } M_1}$

Market Basket Optimisation: confidence $(I_1 \rightarrow I_2) = \frac{\# \text{ transactions containing } I_1 \text{ and } I_2}{\# \text{ transactions containing } I_1}$