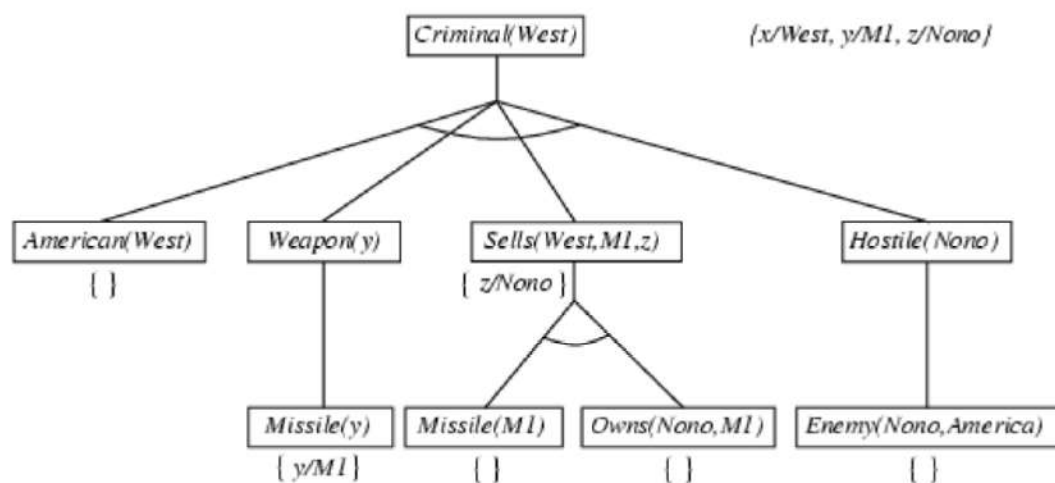
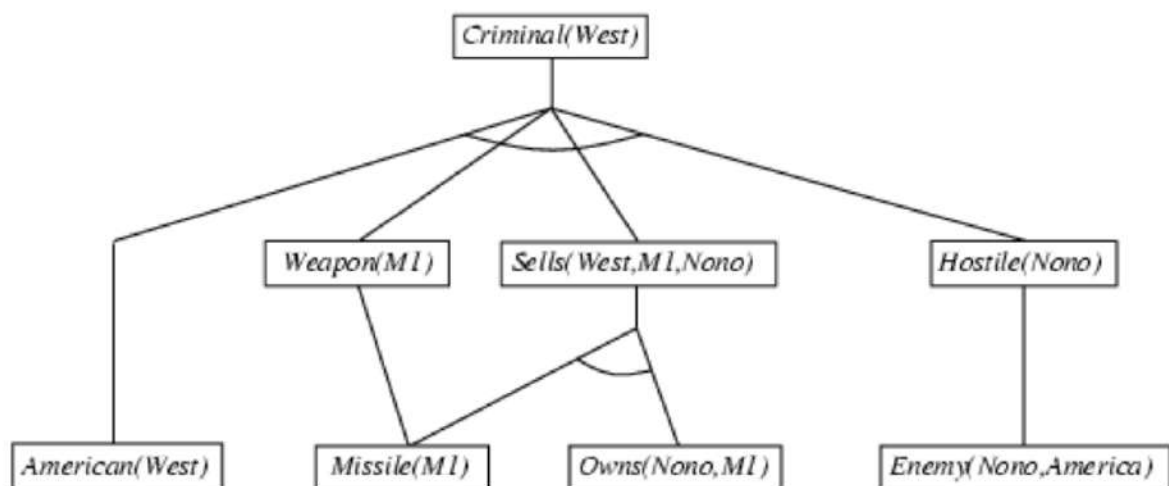


Backward chaining example



Forward chaining proof



$American(x) \wedge Weapon(y) \wedge Sells(x,y,z) \wedge Hostile(z) \Rightarrow Criminal(x)$

Resolution proof: definite clauses

