

from linearalgebra import tr

$$\mathcal{J}_3 = \mathbb{1}_{3,3}$$

$$\kappa_{angle}(D_m) = 3 \Big(\sqrt{2} \mathfrak{v} \Big)^{\frac{2}{3}} \left(\frac{7}{4} \|D_m\|_F^2 - \frac{1}{4} tr \big(\mathcal{J}_3 D_m^T D_m \big) \right)^{-1}$$

where

$$D_m \in \mathbb{R}^{3 \times 3}$$

$$\mathfrak{v} \in \mathbb{R}$$