

from linearalgebra import tr

$$\mathcal{J}_3 = \mathbb{1}_{3,3}$$

$$\kappa_{angle}(D_m) = 3\left(\sqrt{2}\mathfrak{v}\right)^{\frac{2}{3}}\left(\frac{7}{4}\|D_m\|_F^2 - \frac{1}{4}tr\left(\mathcal{J}_3D_m^TD_m\right)\right)^{-1}$$

where

$$D_m \in \mathbb{R}^{3 \times 3}$$

$$\mathfrak{v} \in \mathbb{R}$$