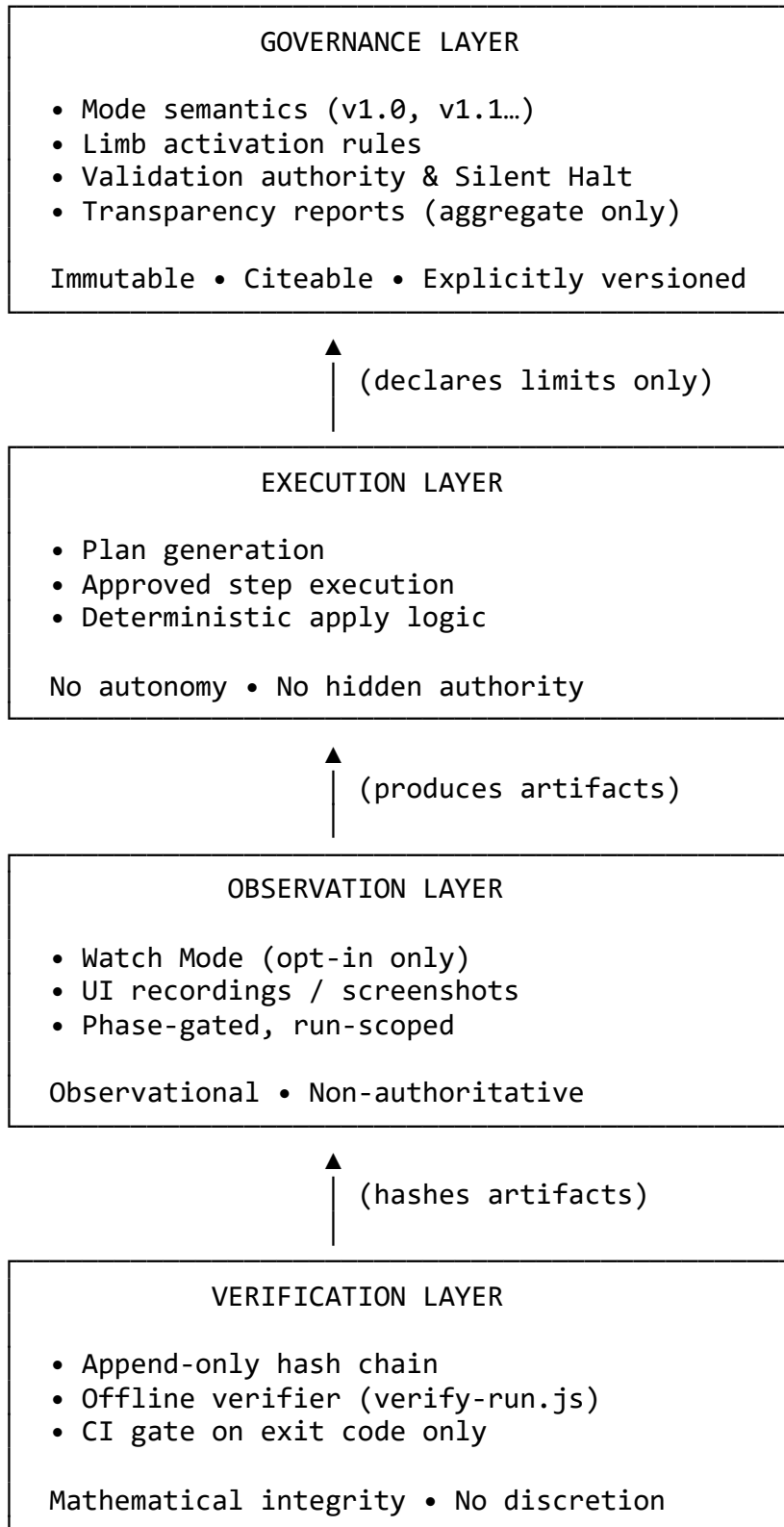


System Layers (Neutral)



Key Invariants:

- No layer can silently expand its authority
- Observation does not imply approval

- Verification proves integrity, not intent
- Governance changes require explicit versioned release