

APPENDIX 1: LEDBURY TOWN OCCUPATIONAL ANALYSIS BY SPHERE

		1851			1901		
Code	Description	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total
<u>Agricultural</u>							
100	Agriculture General	26	1	27	49	0	49
110	Agricultural Machines	0	0	0	1	0	1
120	Animals	13	0	13	17	2	19
140	Forestry	4	0	4	3	0	3
	Sub total Agricultural	43	1	44	70	2	72
<u>Profession & Public Service</u>							
210	National Government	0	0	0	2	1	3
211	Local Government Positions	0	0	0	1	0	1
213	Govt., Institutions	2	1	3	3	0	3
214	Menial service jobs e.g. lamp-lighters	2	0	2			
215	Employed by Post Office	3	0	3	14	6	20
<u>Defence</u>							
220	Army	1	0	1	0	0	0
<u>Religion</u>							
230	Religious Preaching etc	7	0	7	6	2	8
<u>Finance</u>							
240	Banking	11	0	11	3	0	3
241	Insurance	0	0	0	7	0	7
242	Accountancy/bookkeeping	1	0	1	0	3	3
<u>Law & Order</u>							
250	Law	21	0	21	16	0	16
251	Police & Prisons	1	0	1	6	0	6
<u>Medicine</u>							
260	Medicine: doctors, surgeons, nurses	10	16	26	12	6	18
265	Pharmacy/chemist	8	0	8	6	0	6
<u>Education</u>							
270	Education	5	22	27	11	18	29
<u>Building Design & Management</u>							
280	Surveyors/Architects/Civil Engineers	1	0	1	1	0	1
<u>Art, Literature & Science</u>							
290	Literature & Publishing	8	0	8	11	0	11
291	Artists	2	0	2	2	0	2
292	Musicians	1	0	1	5	0	5
<u>Miscellaneous</u>							
299	Misc. Professional Support e.g. Clerk	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Sub total Professional	85	39	124	106	36	142
<u>Manufacturing and Retail</u>							
<u>Textiles</u>							
300	Wool/Worsted	0	1	1	0	0	0
311	Lace	1	0	1	0	0	0
330	Hemp & Other Fibrous Materials	1	0	1	1	0	1
340	Mixed and Unspecified	24	6	30	17	11	28
<u>Clothing</u>							
350	Dress (Tailors, Dressmakers etc)	39	82	121	18	70	88
360	Hat Makers	2	0	2	0	0	0
370	Shoe & Boot Makers	53	10	63	20	2	22
380	Accessories (Hose, Gloves, Buttons etc)	1	59	60	0	3	3
	Sub total Textiles and Clothing	121	158	279	56	86	142

Food, Drink & Lodging							
Food Preparation (millers, refiners)	500	1	0	1	3	0	3
Selling Raw Foodstuffs (Corn Merchants etc)	505	2	0	2	1	0	1
Bakers, Confectioners	510	17	1	18	22	7	29
Butchers, Fishmongers	520	22	1	23	26	0	26
Misc. Food Sales (Cheesemongers, Greengrocers)	525	20	7	27	39	6	45
Drink Preparation	530	9	1	10	18	0	18
Drink Sales (Victuallers, Publicans)	540	19	2	21	13	13	26
Lodging/Boarding Houses	550	8	3	11	7	8	15
Sub total Food, drink and Lodging		98	15	113	129	34	163
Other Manufacturing and dealing							
Machines and Implements							
Machines	400	1	0	1	0	0	0
Tools and Implements	410	5	1	6	0	0	0
Metals							
Iron and Steel	610	25	0	25	18	0	18
Copper/Tin/Lead	611	2	0	2	8	0	8
Brass	612	2	0	2	0	0	0
Precious Metals & Jewellery	613	0	0	0	1	3	4
Misc. or Unspecified Metals	615	1	0	1	0	0	0
Wood							
General Wood Workers (not incl. Carpenters)	620	25	0	25	16	0	16
Furniture & Cabinet Makers	621	4	0	4	1	0	1
Straw							
Straw Bonnet Makers	631	0	3	3	0	0	0
Leather							
Leather Workers (except shoe and boot makers)	640	20	0	20	10	0	10
Other Animal Substances							
Furs	651	0	1	1	0	0	0
Other Substances							
Paper & Books	653	3	6	9	5	3	8
Tobacco & Pipes	655	0	0	0	1	1	2
Candles	656	1	0	1	0	0	0
Cane & Rushes	657	5	1	6	2	0	2
Miscellaneous Manufacturing & Dealing							
Carriages & Coaches	660	8	0	8	19	0	19
Ships & Boats	661	1	0	1	0	0	0
Refuse & Manure	662	2	0	2	2	0	2
Clocks & Watches	663	6	0	6	2	0	2
Other Misc. Manufacturing & Dealing	666	1	0	1	0	0	0
Unspecified Manufacturing	667	9	3	12	2	1	3
Minerals & Chemicals							
Coal/Slate	671	0	2	2	8	0	8
Earthenware& Glass	672	2	0	2	1	0	1
Gas	675	2	0	2	3	0	3
Quarrying & Mining	679	1	0	1	0	0	0
Commercial							
Dealers in Property	690	0	0	0	1	0	1
Dealers in Land	691	0	0	0	1	0	1
Stall keepers/ hawkers	692	13	5	18	4	7	11
Unspecified Merchants and Agents	693	3	0	3	4	0	4
Sub total other manufacturing		142	22	164	109	15	124
Building-Housing							
Stone/Marble	680	37	0	37	7	1	8

Bricks/ Tiles	681	38	1	39	60	0	60
Carpenters	682	32	0	32	40	0	40
Glaziers	683	2	0	2	0	0	0
Decorators	684	9	0	9	29	4	33
Other e.g. Plumbers, Plasterers, Thatchers	685	17	0	17	7	0	7
Building – Others							
Rail Labourers	686	0	0	0	25	0	25
Building Unspecified	687	5	0	5	7	0	7
Road Labourers	688	3	0	3	2	0	2
Sub total Building		143	1	144	177	5	182
Total Manufacturing and Retail		504	196	700	471	140	611
<u>Carriage of Men, Goods & Messages</u>							
Railways	710	0	0	0	31	1	32
On Roads	720	36	0	36	29	0	29
Canals, Rivers and Sea	730	6	0	6	1	0	1
Conveying Messages, Portorage etc	750	15	1	16	19	0	19
Sub total carriage		57	1	58	80	1	81
<u>Domestic and Other Servants</u>							
Indoors	810	30	197	227	5	187	192
Outdoors	820	23	0	23	25	0	25
Extra (e.g. Charwomen, Hairdressers, Chimney Sweeps)	830	9	49	58	9	47	56
Sub total Domestic and Servants		62	246	308	39	234	273
General Labourers		93	4	97	103	1	104
Total with an Occupation		844	487	1331	869	414	1283
<u>Without an Occupation</u>							
Persons of Property and Rank	910	4	9	13	0	0	0
Proprietors (other than Property)	915	1	0	1	0	0	0
Persons of Means (Annuitants etc)	920	2	29	31	14	58	72
Retired Professionals/ Tradesmen	930	7	0	7	28	61	89
Chelsea Pensioners	934	1	0	1	0	0	0
Unemployed/Vagrants/Paupers/Prisoners	950	85	84	169	65	40	105
Dependents	970	444	945	1389	530	1078	1608
Unknown (e.g. Visitors)	999	18	60	78	32	31	63
Total without recorded Occupation		562	1127	1689	669	1268	1937
Total Population		1406	1614	3020	1538	1682	3220

Those in **RED** are new occupations in 1901,
those in **BLUE** are ones lost from 1851

