

## **1871 UPTON GREY CENSUS**

Upton Grey House had been bought by Admiral Sir William Fanshawe Martin (Retired) Bart GCB, aged 69, who lived there with his wife and three spinster daughters, looked after by six servants. A retired Captain of the Militia had moved into Upton Grey Lodge with his wife and six children. They also had 6 servants. William Lutley Sclater, aged 82, was still resident in Hoddington House, with his wife and 10 servants.

Eliza Neate, who was a widow in 1861, had married Henry Lunn and moved from the Manor Farm to Cleaves Farm, which had 320 acres. The Manor Farm, which had 530 acres, was run by Sarah Ann Hart, a widow aged 39, whose husband Charles died in 1869 aged just 25. The farm was run by her brother-in-law Frederick, as farm bailiff. Both Humbly Grove Farm and Bidden Farm were also being run by a farm bailiff at this time, with the result that there were four farm bailiffs in the village.

The total of listed workers had fallen to 194 compared with 230 ten years earlier. That may have been due in part to the enumerator not seeking an occupation from some teenagers still living in the parental home. Nevertheless, there were still 81 people working on the land, all male apart from one farmer. 85% were born in Hampshire (90% in 1861), and those born in Upton Grey represented 56% of the population, down from 58% in 1861.

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### **Enumeration District:**

The whole of the Parish of Upton Grey commencing at and including late Cousins thence to and taking the houses in the land leading to Mapledurwell thence back to and taking Upton Grey House and all the houses on both sides of the Street from thence taking the cottages in Weston Lane thence on to Humbly Grove Farm, Close Down, Baynards & Brickkilns from thence Hoddington, Whitehall Cottages terminating at Bidden Farm and Cottages.

## **1871 UPTON GREY CENSUS ANALYSIS**

Total population: 424 living in 87 households. There were 217 males and 207 females, 2 empty houses and 3 'buildings'.

### **Occupants of prominent houses:**

#### **Upton Grey House:**

Admiral Sir William Fanshawe Martin (Retired) Bart GCB, aged 69, his wife Sophia Elizabeth, three spinster daughters and a niece, plus six servants.

#### **Upton Grey Lodge:**

Marmaduke Constable, late Captain of Militia aged 37 and his wife Ethie Ann and their 4 sons and 2 daughters. A visitor, a governess and six servants.

### **Hoddington House:**

William Lutley Sclater, Magistrate and landowner aged 82. Anna Maria his wife aged 69 and 10 servants, including a waggoner, a plough boy and a nurse.

### **The Vicarage:**

Henry Rookin, Vicar of Upton Grey, a widower aged 69. Just one servant aged 66.

### **Farms:**

1. **Cleaves Farm:** 320 acres. Henry Lunn, his wife Eliza Harriett, two step-daughters, 2 sons, a daughter and just one domestic servant.
2. **Farm House:** 530 acres. Sarah Ann Hart (widow aged 39) with 2 sons and 2 daughters, her brother-in-law as farm bailiff and one domestic servant.
3. **The Brewery:** 40 acres. Samuel Mummery, Maltster, Brewer and Farmer, employing 2 men and 1 boy.
4. **Humbly Grove Farm:** (no acreage denoted) Henry Kinge, Farm Bailiff employing 2 resident waggoners his nephew and another boy as resident plough boys.
5. **Bidden Farm:** (no acreage denoted) William Henry Cobden Farm Bailiff with one domestic servant.

### **Breakdown of Occupations:**

Farmer	4	
Farm bailiff	4	
Agricultural labourers	46	
Shepherds	9	
Plough boys	11	
Gamekeepers	1	
Waggoners/Carrier	6	
Domestic servants	31	
Cooks	4	
Nurse/nursemaids	5	
Grooms	5	
Coachmen	3	
Housekeeper	2	
Publican	1	(Henry Colyer – Hoddington Inn)
Maltster	1	(Samuel Mummery – The Brewery)
Grocers	3	
Baker	1	
Thatchers	5	
Blacksmiths	3	
Carpenter/wheelwright	7	
Boot/shoemakers	3	
Bricklayers	3	
Tailor	4	
Dressmaker	1	
Needlewoman	1	

Builder	3
Laundresses	4
Road Labourer	1
Gardener	11
Dairywoman	1
Teachers	2
Governesses	1
Midwife	1
Military	2
Landowner	2
Owner of houses	3
Annuitants	2
Civil Assistants Ordnance Survey	4
Visitors	10
Scholars	68
Out of employ	1
Vicar	1

### **Birth Place Analysis:**

Upton Grey	238	(56%)
Hampshire	123	(29%)
Berkshire	12	
Buckinghamshire	6	
Cornwall	1	
Cumberland	2	
Derbyshire	2	
Devon	2	
Gloucestershire	2	
Kent	3	
London	6	
Middlesex	6	
Nottinghamshire	1	
Oxfordshire	1	
Somerset	1	
Surrey	7	
Sussex	3	
Warwickshire	2	
Wiltshire	2	
Germany	1	
Portugal	1	
Scotland	2	

<b>Total</b>	<b>424</b>	
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