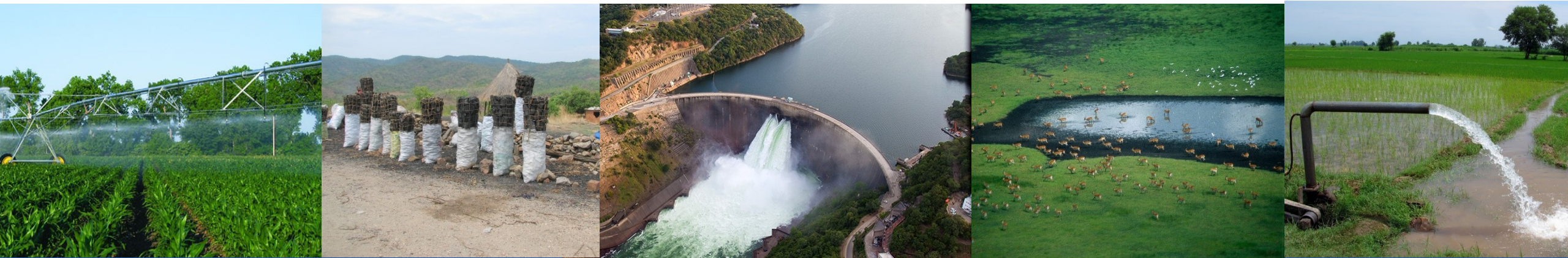


Exercise 3: Hands on CWatM

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Water Program



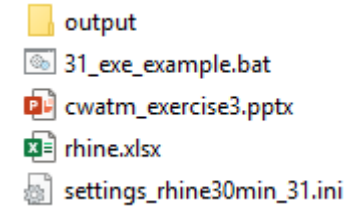
Hands on CWatM – Exercise 3

Compare simulated discharge with observed discharge

1. Run CWatM in folder cwatm_exercise3
2. Look at the output in cwatm_exercise3/output
3. Copy output to an Excel sheet
4. Change the settings file and run CWatM again
5. Copy the output again to Excel
6. Explain the difference



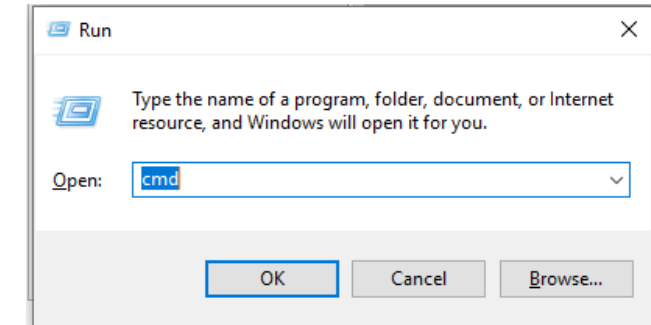
Hands on CWatM



Folder structure CWATM_exercise3

1. Running CWatM

- Go to folder CWATM_exercise3
- Start: 31_exe_example.bat
or open a DOS command prompt
 - press Windows+R
 - type `cmd` + return
 - change directory: e.g. `cd c:/CWATM/CWATM_exercise3`
(or `cd "c:/directory with white space/CWATM/CWATM_exercise3"`)
- Type `..\CWATM_model\CWatMexe\cwatm.exe settings_rhine30min_31.ini -I`



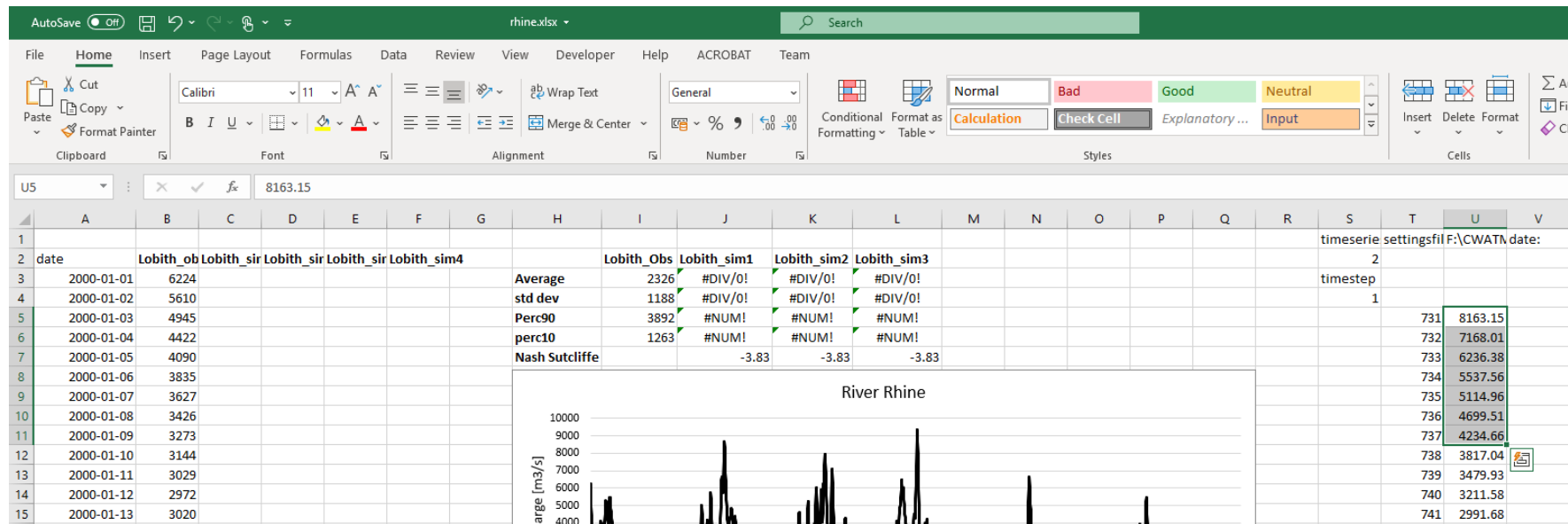
```
F:\CWATM.ECHO\CWATM_exercise3>cd F:\CWATM.ECHO\CWATM_exercise3
F:\CWATM.ECHO\CWATM_exercise3>..\CWATM_exercise1\CWatMexe\cwatmexe
CWATM - Community Water Model 1.04 Date: version 1.04
International Institute of Applied Systems Analysis (IIASA)
Running under platform: Windows
-----
```

Hands on CWatM



2. Look at the output

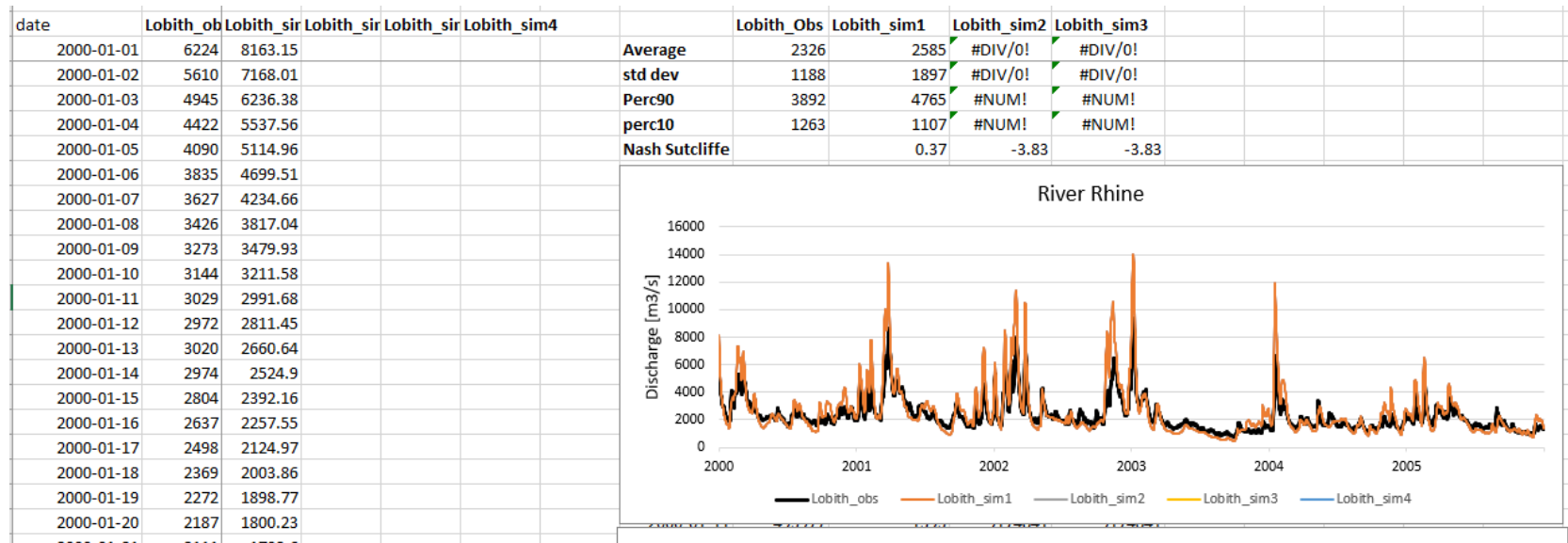
- Go into directory `./CWATM_exercise3/output`
- Load `discharge_daily.tss` into a text editor
- Open `./CWATM_exercise3/rhine.xlsx`
- Copy content of `discharge_daily.tss` into `rhine.xlsx` with Text import Wizard



Hands on CWatM

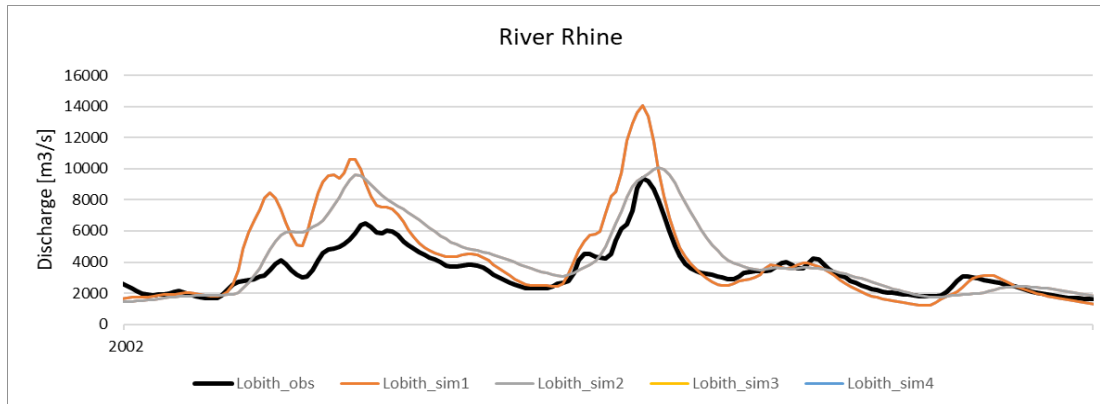
2. Look at the output

- Copy column U to column C



3. Change settings file and run again a settings file

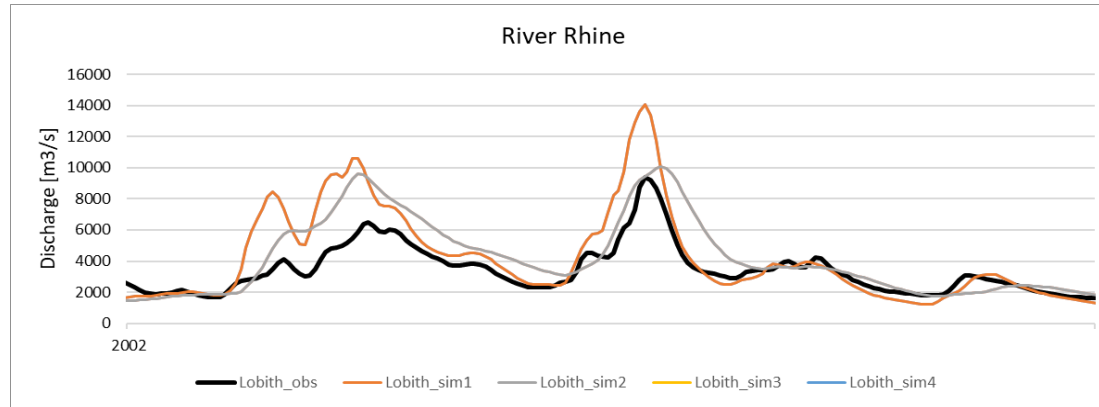
- Change settingsfile
instead $\text{manningsN} = 1.86$
 $\text{manningsN} = 5.0$ (routing roughness is increased)
- Run Start: 31_exe_example.bat again
- Goto step 1 to 2 and look at the difference



Black line is observed:
Orange line is 1st run
Gray line is 2nd run

What is the difference to first run?
Why?

Hands on CWatM



Black line is observed:
Orange line is 1st run
Gray line is 2nd run

What is the difference to first run?
Why?

Manning's Equation Example

Hydraulic radius (R) = Area / wetted perimeter = $10 \text{ m}^2 / 5 \text{ m} = 2.0 \text{ m}$

Water surface slope = 0.001

Channel roughness (n) = 0.025

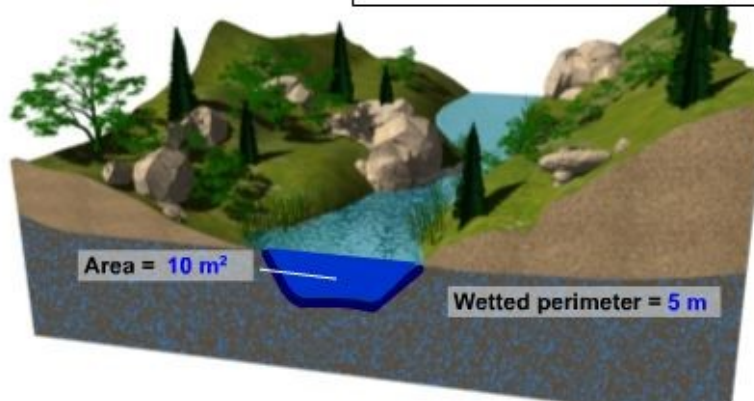
$$V = \frac{R^{2/3} \cdot s^{1/2}}{n}$$

$$V = \frac{2.0^{2/3} \cdot 0.001^{1/2}}{0.025} = 20 \text{ m/s}$$

$$Q = V \cdot A$$

$$Q = 20 \cdot 10 = 200 \text{ cms}$$

Smaller n → higher velocity → faster → higher peak Q



Problems

Most problems come from different file systems, folder structures

We try to set up everything with relative path.

1. Please make sure that your folders have a similar structure like in slide 3 in cwatm_exercise1.ppt

2. The settings file has a part:

[FILE_PATHS]

PathRoot = ../cwatm_data

PathOut = ./output

PathMaps = \$(PathRoot)/cwatm_input30min

PathMeteo = \$(PathRoot)/climate/rhine

../ jumps back to the previous folder

./ uses the folder output in the same folder as the settings file or the directory you are in

3. If this is not working you can use also absolute path (also with white space)

PathRoot = C:/root directory/second.root/cwatm/cwatm_data

4. If you execute cwatm you can also use absolute path

instead

../CWATM_model/CWatMexe/cwatm.exe settings_rhine30min.ini -l

"C:/root directory/second.root/cwatm/CWATM_model/CWatMexe/cwatm.exe" settings_rhine30min.ini -l (mind the " if there are white spaces)

5. Some other errors we address in:

<https://cwatm.iiasa.ac.at/tutorial.html#test-the-python-model-version>