

Exercise 3: Hands on CWatM

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Hands on CWatM – Exercise 3



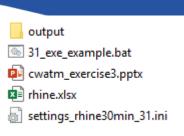
Compare simulated discharge with observed discharge

- 1. Run CWatM in folder cwatm_exercise3
- 2. Look at the output in cwatm_exercise3/output
- 3. Copy output to an Excel sheet
- 4. Change the settings file and run CWatM again
- 5. Copy the output again to Excel
- 6. Explain the difference

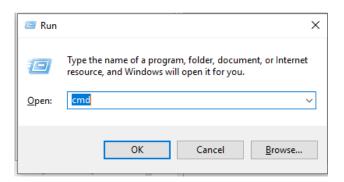


1. Running CWatM

- Go to folder CWATM_exercise3
- Start: 31_exe_example.bat
 or open a DOS command prompt
 - press Windows+R
 - type cmd + return
 - change directory: e.g. cd c:/CWATM/CWATM_exercise3
 (or cd "c:/directory with white space/CWATM/CWATM_exercise3")
- Type ..\CWATM_model\CWatMexe\cwatm.exe settings_rhine30min_31.ini -l

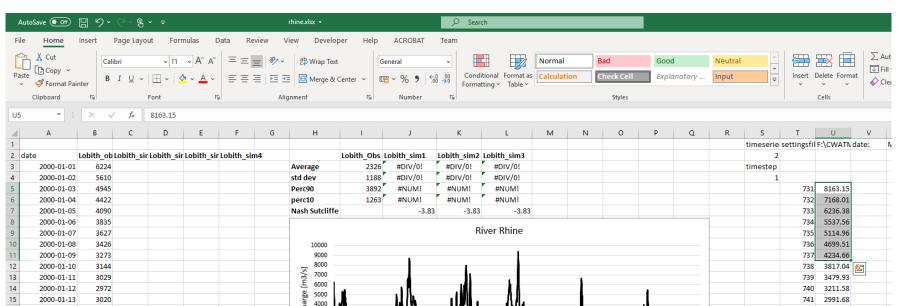


Folder structure CWATM_exercise3



2. Look at the output

- Go into directory ./CWATM_exercise3/output
- Load discharge_daily.tss into a text editor
- Open ./CWATM_exercise3/rhine.xlsx
- Copy content of discharge_daily.tss into rhine.xlsx with Text import Wizard





2. Look at the output

• Copy column U to column C

late	Lobith_ol	Lobith_sir	Lobith_sir Lobith	sir Lobith_sim4		Lobith_Obs	Lobith_sim1	Lobith_sim2	Lobith_sim3				
2000-01-01	6224	8163.15			Average	2326	2585	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!				
2000-01-02	5610	7168.01			std dev	1188	1897	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!				
2000-01-03	4945	6236.38			Perc90	3892	4765	#NUM!	#NUM!				
2000-01-04	4422	5537.56			perc10	1263	1107	#NUM!	#NUM!				
2000-01-05	4090	5114.96			Nash Sutcliffe		0.37	-3.83	-3.83				
2000-01-06	3835	4699.51					i	î					
2000-01-07	3627	4234.66			River Rhine								
2000-01-08	3426	3817.04			16000								
2000-01-09	3273	3479.93			14000								
2000-01-10	3144	3211.58			জ 12000								
2000-01-11	3029	2991.68			<u>~</u>			4.					
2000-01-12	2972	2811.45					4						
2000-01-13	3020	2660.64			g 8000	h	- 1	4 181	11.1	l			
2000-01-14	2974	2524.9			9000 Discharge 6000	1	til Na	1 1/4/4	M N	- I			
2000-01-15	2804	2392.16			≦ 4000	M	.4.111 North	<u>a 1410790 t</u>	MW.			1 11.4	
2000-01-16	2637	2257.55			2000		Marked AN	\/\W\/ _\	~WY V'V	Muse	March	WHINA.	Augh
2000-01-17	2498	2124.97			0 -			•				• •	
2000-01-18	2369	2003.86			2000)	2001	2002	2003	2004		2005	
2000-01-19	2272	1898.77				— Lo	bith_obs ——Lo	obith_sim1 —	— Lobith_sim2 —	Lobith_sim3	——Lobith_s	im4	
2000-01-20	2187	1800.23					-						
2000 01 21	2111	1700 6											





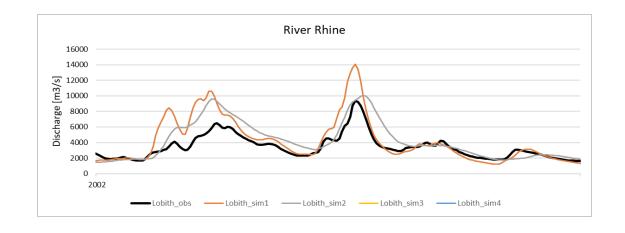
3. Change settings file and run againa settings file

Change settingsfile

instead manningsN = 1.86

manningsN = 5.0 (routing roughness is increased)

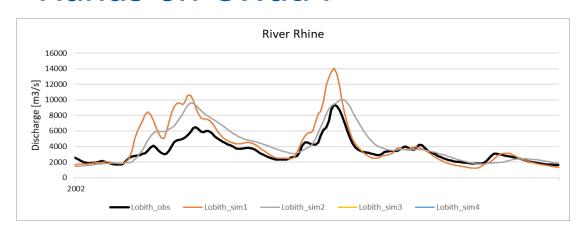
- Run Start: 31_exe_example.bat again
- Goto step 1 to 2 and look at the difference



Black line is observed: Orange line is 1st run Gray line is 2nd run

What is the difference to first run? Why?





Black line is observed: Orange line is 1st run Gray line is 2nd run

What is the difference to first run? Why?

Manning's Equation Example

Hydraulic radius (R) = Area / wetted perimeter = 10 m² / 5 m = 2.0 m

Water surface slope = 0.001Channel roughness (n) = 0.025

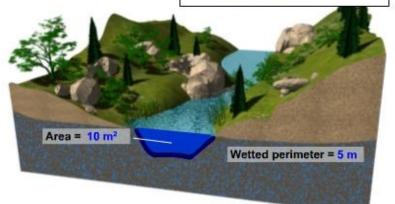
$$V = \frac{R^{2/3} * s^{1/2}}{n}$$

$$V = \frac{2.0^{2/3} * 0.001^{1/2}}{0.025} = 20 \text{ m/s}$$

$$Q = V * A$$

$$Q = 20 * 10 = 200 \text{ cms}$$

Smaller n → higher velocity → faster → higher peak Q





Problems

Most problems come from different file systems, folder structures We try to set up everything with relative path.

- 1. Please make sure that your folders have a similar structure like in slide 3 in cwatm_exercise1.ppt
- 2. The settings file has a part:

```
[FILE_PATHS]

PathRoot = ../cwatm_data

PathOut = ./output

PathMaps = $(PathRoot)/cwatm_input30min

PathMeteo = $(PathRoot)/climate/rhine

../ jumps back to the previous folder

../ uses the folder output in the same folder as the settings file or the directory you are in
```

- 3. If this is not working you can use also absolute path (also with white space)

 PathRoot = C/root directory/second.root/cwatm/cwatm data
- 4. If you execute cwatm you can also use absolute path

```
instead .../CWATM_model/CWatMexe/cwatm.exe settings_rhine30min.ini —l
```

"C/root directory/second.root/cwatm/CWATM_model/CWatMexe/cwatm.exe" settings_rhine30min.ini -I (mind the "if there are white spaces)

5. Some other errors we address in:

https://cwatm.iiasa.ac.at/tutorial.html#test-the-python-model-version