



## >\_ LINUX ESSENTIALS

### NAVIGATION

- `pwd` Current path
- `ls -lah` List all
- `cd <dir>` Enter dir
- `cd ..` Go up
- `cd -` Last dir
- `mkdir -p` Create folders

### FILES

- `touch f` Create empty
- `cp a b` Copy file
- `cp -r` Copy dir
- `mv a b` Move/rename
- `rm f` Delete file
- `rm -r` Delete dir

### VIEW / SEARCH

- `cat` Quick view
- `less` Scroll view
- `grep -R` Find text
- `find .` Find file

### SYSTEM

- `htop` Processes
- `df -h` Disk space
- `du -sh` Folder size
- `chmod +x` Make exec

## Q XSCHEM VIEW

### ZOOM / NAV

- `f` Fit all
- `Shift + z` Zoom in
- `Ctrl + z` Zoom out
- `Arrows` Pan view

### HIERARCHY

- `e` Descend sch
- `i` Descend sym
- `Ctrl + e` Return up

### SIMULATION

- `s` Simulate
- `a` Cursor A
- `b` Cursor B
- `f` Graph fit

## XSCHM EDIT

### TOOLS

- `Ins` Insert part
- `w` Wire
- `Shift + w` Wire+snap
- `&` Join/break
- `t` Text
- `Alt + Shift + 1` Wire label
- `Alt + 1` Pin label

### BASIC ACTIONS

- `m` Move
- `c` Copy
- `Del` Delete
- `Esc` Cancel
- `u` Undo
- `q` Properties

## XSCHM ADV

### MANIPULATION

- `Shift + r` Rotate
- `Shift + f` Mirror
- `Shift + i` Ignore
- `Ctrl + 4` Fix names

### SYMBOLS

- `A` Make symbol
- `Alt + s` Reload sym

### FILE

- `Ctrl + s` Save
- `Ctrl + o` Open

Edney Freitas (Analog IC Design) · [/in/edneymatheus](#) Poli-USP



## MAGIC VLSI

### MOUSE ACTIONS

- Mid Paint (on color)
- Mid Erase (on void)

### SELECTION

- Select net
- Select +
- Select box
- Select box +
- Clear

### COMMANDS

- Move
- Copy
- Delete
- Undo
- Erase under

### ZOOM / VIEW

- Zoom box
- Center box
- Fit all

## KLAYOUT NAV

### ZOOM

- Fit all
- Fit select
- Zoom in
- Zoom out

### HIERARCHY

- Full hier
- Descend
- Ascend
- New top

### MOTION

- Redraw
- Goto pos

## KLAYOUT TOOLS

### TOOLBAR

- Cancel
- Move
- Ruler
- Box
- Text
- Instance
- Partial
- Path
- Polygon

### LAYERS

- Show all
- Show sel
- Toggle
- Crosshair

## KLAYOUT EDIT

### MANIPULATION

- Properties
- Delete
- Copy
- Cut
- Duplicate
- Undo

### FILE

- New
- Open
- Save
- Save as
- Reload
- Close